

Figures 26-32. Balanus proinus Woodring; (26-27) exterior and interior of rostrum, Hypotype LACM 1214, LACM Locality 305C, height 6 mm; (28) group of shells, Hypotype LACM 1215, LACM Locality 305C, width of group 15 mm; (29) interior of scutum, Hypotype CAS 13166, LACM Locality 323, height 4 mm; (30-32) exterior of scutum, exterior and interior of tergum, Hypotype LACM 1216, LACM Locality 305C, height of scutum 3 mm; height of terga 3.2 mm.

denticulate on lower sides only; sheath dark red; scutum higher than broad, with narrow, reflexed tergal margin; exterior of scutum sometimes bearing single longitudinal row of square pits; adductor ridge absent; tergum broad, spur furrow closed on scutal side only in young specimens, and completely closed in older individuals; tergal spur narrow, elongate; depressor muscle crests present.

Description: Shell cylindric; orifice large, subtriangular, untoothed; parietes smooth, with narrow, reddish stripes on white background; parietal tubes large, rectangular, open throughout length; one or two secondary septa usually present on interior of outer lamella between primary parietal septa; radii broad with nearly horizontal summits; sutural edges of radii with secondary septa on lower sides of primaries only; tubes of radii usually small; alae broad with oblique summits; sheath dark red, one-third to one-half height of shell, with dependent lower edge; interior of parietes sharply ribbed below sheath; basis with single row of small, non-septate tubes.

Scutum reddish externally, especially on tergal half, white with pink cast internally; ornamented externally by low, widely spaced major growth ridges, between which are fine, closely spaced minor growth lines; a few scuta with single longitudinal row of large, rectangular pits similar to those of *B. trigonus* Darwin on tergal side of valve center; basitergal corner of scutum truncate parallel to occludent margin; narrow strip of tergal margin sharply reflexed; prominent articular ridge about three-fourths length of straight part of tergal margin, slightly reflexed over deep, broad articular furrow; adductor ridge absent; adductor pit large, oval, deep; apical portion of interior faintly to markedly striate longitudinally; pit for depressor muscle deep, small, elongate.

Tergum white with pink cast, broad, flat, thin, with slightly sinuous basal margin; width of basal margin equal to about two-thirds height of valve; spur narrow, with nearly parallel sides, placed about its own width from basiscutal angle; spur short, length about one and one-half times its own width; base of spur pointed on scutal side; spur furrow closed, except in early stages where carinal side not folded over furrow; articular ridge prominent, erect; articular furrow broad; five or more moderately developed crests for lateral depressor muscles.

Occurrence and Type Disposition: LACM Locs. 107, 122, 485 (type locality); SDSNH Loc. L-2451; Holotype LACM 1224; Paratypes LACM 1217-1223; Paratypes CAS 13167-13168, 13170; Paratypes SDSNH 04258-04259.

Range: Late Pliocene, San Diego Formation.

Remarks: This barnacle most closely resembles austral species of the subgenus Megabalanus, rather than those of the tropics and the Northern Hemisphere (e.g., Balanus tintinnabulum complex), in its possession of secondary denticulae on the lower sides only of the primary septa of the radii. Young specimens of Balanus wilsoni resemble B. algicola Pilsbry from South