

OFFICIAL LISTS AND INDEXES
OF
NAMES AND WORKS IN ZOOLOGY

Supplement 1986–2000

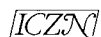
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ISBN 0 85301 007 2

Published by
The International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature
c/o The Natural History Museum
Cromwell Road
London SW7 5BD
U.K.

on behalf of

 The International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature

2001

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OFFICIAL LISTS AND INDEXES

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature was founded in Leiden in 1895 during the 3rd International Congress of Zoology. It is devoted entirely to providing a service for the zoological and palaeontological community and has the task of stabilising and promoting uniformity in the nomenclature of animals without interfering with taxonomic freedom. To this end, the Commission publishes the *International Code of Zoological Nomenclature*, the 4th Edition of which came into effect on 1 January 2000 and contains the definitive rules for the application of zoological names. The Commission is empowered to suspend the rules when their strict application would cause confusion or would act against stability or universality in nomenclature. This can only be done by the use of the Commission's plenary power and after discussion with interested zoologists; such problems are discussed in the *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature* before the Commission reaches a final decision by means of a vote. The Commission's rulings are published in the *Bulletin* in the form of Opinions. The family-group, generic and specific names and the titles of works upon which the Commission has ruled are placed on the Commission's Official Lists or Official Indexes.

In 1987 the International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature, which handles the Commission's publishing and financial affairs, published the *Official Lists and Indexes of Names and Works in Zoology*. That book gave details of all names and works which had been placed on the Official Lists and Indexes up to the end of 1985. The volume contained 9917 entries, 9783 being family-group, generic or specific names and 134 entries relating to works.

In the 15 years 1986–2000 inclusive a further 601 Opinions and Directions have been published in the *Bulletin*, listing 2371 names and 14 works placed on the Official Lists and Indexes. Details of these 2385 entries are given in the present Supplement, together with emendments to the entries in the 1987 volume. Additional sections are (a) a table correlating the nominal type species of genera listed in the 1987 volume with the valid, but different, names of those species, (b) a systematic index of all names on the Official Lists in the 1987 volume and this Supplement, and (c) a bibliographic reference to Opinions and Directions summarised in this Supplement.

A number of changes have been made in the layout for this Supplement. Family-group, generic and specific names have been grouped in one list rather than given separately as in the 1987 volume. Furthermore, the systematic group is shown for all names and not, as previously, only for names placed on the Official Lists.

Two points made in the 1987 volume should be emphasised. First, names have been placed on the Official Lists and Indexes over a span of many years, and the varied wording of the entries reflects differing practices on the part of the Commission. Secondly, the 1987 volume inevitably contains some errors, most of which have been corrected when known. However, earlier authorships of some names (mainly at family-group level) have not been incorporated because the Commission and Secretariat have not had an opportunity to consider the implications, and in some systematic groups the earliest authorships have never been investigated in detail. Meanwhile, the Commission and Secretariat would welcome notification of errors for correction in any subsequent edition of the Official Lists and Indexes.

NAMES PLACED ON THE OFFICIAL LISTS AND INDEXES

Names placed on the Official Lists and Indexes in Opinions and Directions published in Volumes 43 (1986) to 57 (2000) of the *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*

This section lists in alphabetic order every family-group, generic and specific name placed on the Official Lists and Indexes; specific names are given in their original binomen. Names on the Official Lists are in bold type and those on the Official Indexes in non-bold type. The Direction or Opinion number under which each name was placed on the Official List or Index is given at the end of that entry.

aalensis, **Loligo**, Schübler in Zieten, 1832, *Die Versteinerungen Württembergs, Expeditum des Werkes 'Unsere Zeit'*, part 5, p. 34 (specific name of the type species of **Loligosepia** Quenstedt, 1839) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1914

abildgaardii, **Sparus**, Bloch, 1791, *Naturgeschichte der ausländischen Fische*, part 4, p. 22 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1945

Acamptopoeum Cockerell, 1905, *Transactions of the American Entomological Society*, **31**: 320 (gender: neuter) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Camptopoeum submetallicum** Spinola, 1851) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1759

Acanthopthalmus van Hasselt in Temminck, 1824, *Bulletin des Sciences Naturelles et de Geologie*, **2**(Zoologie): 376 (a junior objective synonym of **Cobitis** Linnaeus, 1758) (Osteichthyes, Cypriniformes). Op. 1695

Acanthoteuthis Wagner, 1839, in Münster, G. Graf zu (Ed.), *Beiträge zur Petrefacten-Kunde*, part 1, p. 94 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Bülow-Trummer, 1920, *Fossilium Catalogus, 1 (Animalia)*, part 11, p. 268: **Acanthoteuthis speciosa** Münster, 1839) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1860

Acanthopthalmus van Hasselt, 1823, *Algemeene Konst- en Letter-Bode voor het jaar 1823*, II deel, no. 35, p. 133 (a junior objective synonym of **Cobitis** Linnaeus, 1758) (Osteichthyes, Cypriniformes). Op. 1500

acaroides, **Sphaerius**, Waltl, 1838, *Isis* (von Oken), **1838**: 272 (specific name of the type species of **Sphaerius** Waltl, 1838) (Coleoptera). Op. 1957

Aceria Keifer, 1944, *Bulletin of the California Department of Agriculture*, **33**(1): 22 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: **Eriophyes tulipae** Keifer, 1938) (Arachnida, Acarina). Op. 1521

Acernaspis Campbell, 1967, *Bulletin, Oklahoma Geological Survey*, **115**: 32 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Phacops orestes** Billings, 1860) (Trilobita). Op. 1846

achatinaceus, **Bulimus**, Pfeiffer, 1846, *Symbolae ad Historiam Heliceorum*, part 3, p. 82, as defined by the lectotype (specimen no. ZMB Moll 65746 in the Pfeiffer collection in the Humboldt Zoologisches Museum, Berlin) designated by Naggs, 1994, *Journal of Molluscan Studies*, **60**: 80 (Gastropoda). Op. 1766

Acineta Ehrenberg, [1834], *Physikalische Mathematische Abhandlungen der Königlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin*, **1833**: 284, published in the serial in 1835 but issued as a separate in 1834 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Collin, 1912, *Archives de Zoologie Expérimentale et Générale*, **51**: 336: **Acineta tuberosa** Ehrenberg, [1834]) (Ciliophora, Suctorina). Op. 1778

Acrochordium Meyen, 1834, *Novorum Actorum Academiae Caesareae Leopoldino-Carolinae Naturae Curiosorum*, **16**(Supplement 1): 165 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Hydrozoa). Op. 1752

Acrolepiopsis Gaedike, 1970, *Entomologische Abhandlungen, Staatliche Museum für Tierkunde in Dresden*, **38**(1): 32 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: **Roeslerstammia assectella** Zeller, 1839) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1910

Acrolocha Thomson, 1858, *Öfversigt af Kungliga Vetenskaps-akademiens Förhandlingar*, **15**: 38 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: **Omalium striatum** Gravenhorst, 1802) (Coleoptera). Op. 1722

Actia Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830, *Mémoires présentés par divers Savants à l'Académie Royale des Sciences de l'Institut de France*, vol. 2, p. 85 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Roeselia lamia** Meigen, 1838) (Diptera). Op. 1432

Actinodoris Ehrenberg, 1831, *Symbolae physicae seu icones et descriptiones animalium evertabrorum sepositis insectis quae ex itinere per Africam borealem et Asiam occidentalem*. Decas 1 Mollusca (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1375

Aculea Perry, 1810, *Arcana, or the Museum of Natural History*, pl. 15 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1677

aculeatus, **Tropidolepis**, Gray, 1831, in Griffith, E. & Pidgeon, E. (Eds.), *The animal kingdom arranged in conformity with its organization, by the Baron Cuvier, with additional descriptions of all the species hitherto named, and of many not before noticed*, vol. 9 (Supplement), p. 43 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1909

acuminata, **Buprestis**, De Geer, 1774, *Mémoires pour servir à l'histoire des insectes*, vol. 4, p. 133 (specific name of the type species of **Melanophila** Eschscholtz, 1829) (Coleoptera). Op. 1826

acutangula, **Limosina**, Zetterstedt, 1847, *Diptera Scandinaviae disposita et descripta*, vol. 6, p. 2499 (specific name of the type species of **Coproica** Rondani, 1861) (Diptera). Op. 1839

adamsi, **Cuspidaria (Rhinoclama)**, Morgan & Heppell, 1981, *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society*, London, (B)**294**(1071): 546 (specific name of the type species of **Rhinoclama** Dall & Smith in Dall, 1886) (Bivalvia). Op. 1376

ADERIDAE Winkler, 1927, *Catalogus Coleopterum regionis palearcticae*, part 7, col. 831 (type genus: **Aderus** Stephens, 1829), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Aderus** are to be given precedence over **EUGLENESIDAE** Seidlitz, 1875 and other family-group names based on **Euglenes** Westwood, 1830 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Coleoptera). Op. 1549

Aderus Stephens, 1829, *A systematic Catalogue of British Insects*, p. 255 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Westwood, 1830, *Zoological Journal*, London, **5**: 57: **Lytta boleti** Marsham, 1802) (Coleoptera). Op. 1549

- ADIANTHIDAE** Ameghino, 1891, *Revista Argentina de Historia Natural*, 1: 134 (type genus: **Adiantus** Ameghino, 1891) (Mammalia). Op. 1409
- Adiantus** Ameghino, 1891, *Revista Argentina de Historia Natural*, 1: 134 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Adiantus bucatus** Ameghino, 1891) (Mammalia). Op. 1409
- adscensionis*, **Scomber**, Osbeck, 1771, *A voyage to China and the East Indies*, vol. 2, p. 94 (unavailable because cited as a synonym from a pre-1758 publication) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1841
- adunca**, **Lernaea**, Ström, 1762, *Physik og oekonomisk beskrivelse over fogderiet Søndmør, beliggende i Bergens stift i Norge*, part 1, p. 167 (senior subjective synonym of the specific name of **Lernaea uncinata** Müller, 1776, the type species of **Clavella** Oken, 1815) (Copepoda). Op. 1817
- advena**, **Cryptophagus**, Waltl, 1834, *Faunus*, 1: 169 (specific name of the type species of **Ahasverus** des Gozis, 1881) (Coleoptera). Op. 1771
- Aecothea* Haliday, 1838, *Annals of Natural History*, 2: 187 (a junior objective synonym of **Oecothea** Haliday in Curtis, 1837) (Diptera). Op. 1797
- aedon**, **Troglodytes**, Vieillot, [1809], *Histoire naturelle des oiseaux de l'Amérique septentrionale ...*, vol. 2, p. 52 (specific name of the type species of **Troglodytes** Vieillot, [1809]) (Aves, Passeriformes). Op. 1893
- Aenasioidea** Girault, 1911, *Canadian Entomologist*, 43(5): 171 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Aenasioidea latiscapus** Girault, 1911), ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over **Metaphycus** Mercet, 1917 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Hymenoptera). Op. 1898
- aenea**, **Buprestis**, Linnaeus, 1761, *Fauna Suecica*, Ed. 2, p. 213 (specific name of the type species of **Dicerca** Eschscholtz, 1829) (Coleoptera). Op. 1784
- aequinoctialis*, **Cimex**, Scopoli, 1763, *Entomologia carniolica*, p. 132 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Homoptera). Op. 1935
- Aetheius* Hübner, [1819], *Verzeichniss bekannter Schmettlinge*, part 7, p. 109 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1381
- aethiopicus**, **Tantalus**, Latham, 1790, *Index Ornithologicus, sive Systema Ornithologiae ...*, vol. 2, p. 706 (specific name of the type species of **Threskiornis** Gray, 1842) (Aves, Ciconiiformes). Op. 1674
- aethiops**, **Lamia**, Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae*, p. 174 (specific name of the type species of **Ceroplesis** Serville, 1835) (Coleoptera). Op. 1407
- aethiops**, **Tenthredo**, Gmelin, 1790, *Caroli a Linné Systema Naturae*, Ed. 13, vol. 1, part 5, p. 2992 (senior subjective synonym of **Selandria rosae** Harris, 1841, the type species of **Endelomyia** Ashmead, 1898) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1963
- afarensis**, **Australopithecus**, Johanson, 1978, in Hinrichson, D., *New Scientist*, 78(1105): 571, as defined by the lectotype (specimen L.H.4 from Laetoli, preserved in the National Museums of Kenya, Nairobi) designated by Johanson, White & Coppens, 1978, *Kirilandia* (Cleveland), 28: 2 (first available subjective synonym of **Meganthropus africanus** Weinert, 1950, the type species of **Praecanthropus** Senyürek, 1955) (Mammalia, Primates). Op. 1941
- africana**, **Gebia**, Ortmann, 1894, *Denkschriften der Medicinisch-Naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft zu Jena*, 8: 22 (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1753
- africanus*, **Meganthropus**, Weinert, 1950, *Zeitschrift für Morphologie und Anthropologie*, 42(1): 139 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Mammalia, Primates). Op. 1941
- africanus*, **Oriolus**, Wilkes, 1820, *Encyclopaedia Londinensis*, vol. 17, p. 740 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves). Op. 1859
- agassizii**, **Teudopsis**, Eudes-Deslongchamps, 1835, *Mémoires de la Société Linnéenne de Normandie*, 5: 72 (specific name of the type species of **Jeletzkyeuthis** Doyle, 1990) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1914
- Agatachys* Meigen, 1830, *Systematische Beschreibung der bekannten europäischen zweiflügeligen Insekten*, Theil 6, p. 343 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Diptera). Op. 1881
- agilis**, **Melissodes**, Cresson, 1878, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, 30(2): 204 (Hymenoptera). Op. 1852
- AGONIDAE** Kirby, 1837, in Richardson, Swainson & Kirby (Eds.), *Fauna Boreali-Americana ...*, part 4, p. 23, spelling emended to **AGONUMIDAE** following the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name **Agonum** Bonelli, 1810 is **AGONUM-** (Coleoptera). Op. 1855
- AGONIDAE** Swainson, 1839, *The natural history of fishes, amphibians, and reptiles or monocardian animals*, vol. 2, p. 181 (type genus: **Agonus** Bloch & Schneider, 1801) (Osteichthyes, Scorpaeniformes). Op. 1855
- Agonum** Bonelli, 1810, Observations entomologiques, Première partie. Tabula Synoptica exhibens genera Carabicoorum in Sectiones et Stirpes disposita, text published, 1810, in *Mémoires de l'Académie Impériale des Sciences, Littérature et Beaux-Arts de Turin*, 18: 21-78 (gender: neuter) (type species, by subsequent designation by Curtis, 1827, *British entomology ...*, vol. 4, text to pl. 183: **Carabus marginatus** Linnaeus, 1758) (Coleoptera). Op. 1855
- AGONUMIDAE** Kirby, 1837, in Richardson, Swainson & Kirby (Eds.), *Fauna Boreali-Americana ...*, part 4, p. 23 (type genus: **Agonum** Bonelli, 1810), spelling emended from **AGONIDAE** by the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name **Agonum** Bonelli, 1810 is **AGONUM-** (Coleoptera). Op. 1855
- Agonus** Bloch & Schneider, 1801, *M.E. Blochii ... Systema Ichthyologiae iconibus cx illustratum. Post obitum auctoris opus inchoatum absolvit, correxit, interpolavit J. Gottlob Schneider ...*, vol. 1, p. 104 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Tilesius, [1814], in Pallas, *Zoographia Rosso-Asiatica*, vol. 3, p. 109, footnote: **Cottus cataphractus** Linnaeus, 1758) (Osteichthyes, Scorpaeniformes). Op. 1855
- Agouti* Lacepède, 1799, *Tableau des divisions, sous-divisions, ordres et genres des mammifères. In: Discours de l'ouverture et de clôture du cours d'Histoire Naturelle donné dans le Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle ...*, l'an VII de la République, et *Tableaux méthodiques des Mammifères et des Oiseaux*, p. 9 (a junior objective synonym of **Cuniculus** Brisson, 1762) (Mammalia, Rodentia). Op. 1894
- Agrodes** Nordmann, 1837, *Symbolae ad monographiam staphylinorum*, p. 161 (gender: neuter) (type species, by monotypy: **Agrodes elegans** Nordmann, 1837) (Coleoptera). Op. 1851

- AGRODINI** Nordmann, 1837, *Symbolae ad monographiam staphylinorum*, p. 7 (type genus: **Agrodes** Nordmann, 1837), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Agrodes** are not to be given priority over **XANTHOLININI** Erichson, 1839 and other family-group names based on **Xantholinus** Dejean, 1821 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Coleoptera). Op. 1851
- Agromyza** Fallén, 1810, *Specimen entomologiae novam Diptera ...*, p. 21 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Agromyza reptans** Fallén, 1823) (Diptera). Op. 1476
- agrorum**, **Tenthredo**, Fallén, 1808, *Kongl. Vetenskaps Academiens Handlingar*, **29**(1): 60 (senior subjective synonym of **Tenthredo** (*Allantus*) **nitida** Klug, 1817, the type species of **Taxonus** Hartig, 1837) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1963
- aguimp**, **Motacilla**, Temminck, [1820], *Manual d'ornithologie*, Ed. 2, part 1, p. lxxviii (Aves). Op. 1859
- Ahasverus** des Gozis, 1881, *Bulletin des Séances de la Société Entomologique de France*, (6)1: cxxvii (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Cryptophagus advena** Waltl, 1834) (Coleoptera). Op. 1771
- alatus**, **Cimex najas**, Retzius, 1783, *Caroli De Geer genera et species insectorum*, p. 89 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Heteroptera). Op. 1741
- alatus**, **Unio**, Say, 1817, in Nicholson, *First American edition of the British Encyclopedia or dictionary of arts and sciences*, vol. 2 (B-E), pl. 4, fig. 2 (specific name of the type species of **Potamilus Rafinesque**, 1818) (Bivalvia). Op. 1665
- albescens**, **Astacus**, Pennant, 1812, *British Zoology*, Ed. 5, vol. 4, p. 25 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1576
- albicinctus**, **Cholus**, Germar, 1824, *Insectorum, species novae aut minus cognitae, descriptionibus illustratae*, vol. 1, Coleoptera, p. 214 (specific name of the type species of **Cholus** Germar, 1824) (Coleoptera). Op. 1449
- albidus**, **Agonioneurus**, Westwood, 1837, *Philosophical Magazine*, (3)10: 442 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1405
- albifrons**, **Corixa**, Motschulsky, 1863, *Bulletin de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou*, **36**(2): 94, as defined by the neotype designated by Wroblewski, 1968, *Polskie Pismo Entomologiczne*, **38**: 764, ruled by the Commission under Article 75.8 of the Code to be the name-bearing type (Heteroptera). Op. 1492
- albimana**, **Simia**, Vigors & Horsfield, 1828, *Zoological Journal*, **4**(13): 107-109 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Mammalia, Primates). Op. 1736
- albuguttata**, **Saperda**, Megerle, [1803], *Appendix ad catalogum insectorum, quae mense Novembris MDCXCII Viennae Austriae auctoris lege vendita fuere*, p. [10], ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a suppressed work (Coleoptera). Op. 1710
- albosignatus**, **Heliophanus**, L. Koch, 1867, *Verhandlungen der Zoologisch-Botanischen Gesellschaft in Wien*, **17**: 871 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1611
- albothorax**, **Banksinella luteolateralis**, Theobald, 1907, *A monograph of the Culicidae or mosquitoes*, vol. 4, p. 470, as defined by the neotype (specimen no. 16988 in the collection of the Department of Entomology, California Academy of Sciences, San Francisco, U.S.A.) designated under the plenary power, the type status of the holotype having been set aside (Diptera). Op. 1775
- albus**, **Psittacus**, Müller, 1776, *Des Ritters Carl von Linné Natursystems Supplements und Register Band*, p. 76, senior subjective synonym of **Cacatua cristata** Vieillot, 1817, the type species of **Cacatua** Vieillot, 1817 (Aves, Psittaciformes). Op. 1949
- albus**, **Strombiformis**, Da Costa, 1778, *Historia Naturalis testaceorum Britanniae or, the British conchology ...*, p. 116, as defined by the neotype (specimen no. BM(NH) 1984126 in the Natural History Museum, London) designated by Warén, 1989, *Journal of Conchology*, **33**(4): 222 (senior subjective synonym of **Balcis montagui** Leach in Gray, 1847, the type species of **Balcis** Leach in Gray, 1847) (Gastropoda). Op. 1739
- albus**, **Turbo**, Pennant, 1777, *British zoology*, Ed. 4, vol. 4, p. 130 (octavo edition) (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1739
- Alestes** Müller & Troschel, 1844, *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, **10**(1): 88 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Jordan, 1919, *The genera of fishes*, part 2, p. 221: **Salmo niloticus** Linnaeus, 1758, a junior subjective synonym of **Cyprinus dentex** Linnaeus, 1758) (Osteichthyes, Characiformes). Op. 1813
- ALEUROPTERYGINAE** Enderlein, 1905, *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, **29**: 225 (type genus: **Aleuropteryx** Löw, 1885) (Neuroptera). Op. 1595
- Aleuropteryx** Löw, 1885, *Sitzungsberichte der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Wien. Mathematische-Naturwissenschaftlichen Klasse (Abt. 1)*, **91**: 79 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Aleuropteryx loewii** Klapálek, 1894) (Neuroptera). Op. 1595
- alfacariensis**, **Colias hyale**, Ribbe, 1905, *Societas Entomologica*, **XX** Jahrgang (18): 137, ruled under the plenary power to be available (Lepidoptera). Op. 1657
- algecirensis**, **Ceratopogon pulicaris**, Strobl, 1900, *Wiener Entomologische Zeitung*, **19**: 170, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the specific name of **Ceratopogon puncticollis** Becker, 1903 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Diptera). Op. 1643
- Allerya** Mörch, 1877, *Journal de Conchyliologie*, **25**(2): 210 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1410
- Allopeas** Baker, 1935, *The Nautilus*, **48**(3): 84 (gender: neuter) (type species, by original designation: **Bulimus gracilis** Hutton, 1834) (Gastropoda). Op. 1766
- alpheus**, **Papilio**, Cramer, [1777], *De uitlandsche Kapellen*, vol. 2, part 16, p. 31 (specific name of the type species of **Capys** Hewitson, [1865]) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1398
- alternans**, **Coluber**, Lichtenstein, 1823, *Verzeichniss der Doubletten des zoologischen Museums der Königl. Universität zu Berlin nebst Beschreibung vieler bisher unbekanntten Arten von Säugethieren, Vögeln, Amphibien und Fischen*, p. 104 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1832

- Altica** Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 244 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, *Considerations générales sur ... les classes des crustacés, des arachnides et des insectes*, p. 432: **Chrysomela oleracea** Linnaeus, 1758) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
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- Alveolina** d'Orbigny, 1826, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles*, (1)7: 306 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Oryzaria boscii** DeFrance in Bronn, 1825) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1501
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- amasia, Phalaena**, Smith, 1797, *The natural history of the rarer lepidopterous insects of Georgia including their systematic characters ...*, vol. 2, p. 179 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1774
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- Ambloxia** Rafinesque, 1818, *American Monthly Magazine and Critical Review*, **3**(5): 355 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1931
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- americana, Ampelis**, Wilson, 1808, *American ornithology; or, the natural history of the birds of the United States*, vol. 1, p. 107 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves, Passeriformes). Op. 1893
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- Amphiporus** Ehrenberg, 1831, in Hemprich & Ehrenberg (Eds.), *Symbolae Physicae, seu icones et descriptiones Corporum Naturalium novorum ... Pars Zoologica. Animalia evertibrata exclusis insectis*, p. 63 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Planaria lactiflorea** Johnston, 1828) (Nemertea). Op. 1675
- ampullacea, Helix**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 771 (specific name of the type species of **Pila Röding**, 1798) (Gastropoda). Op. 1913
- ampullaceus, Ophiognathus**, Harwood, 1827, *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London*, **1827**: 51 (senior subjective synonym of **Saccopharynx flagellum** Cuvier, 1829, the type species of **Saccopharynx** Mitchill, 1824) (Osteichthyes, Saccopharyngiformes). Op. 1603
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- AMPULLARIIDAE** Gray, 1824, *Philosophical Magazine and Journal*, **63**(312): 276 (type genus: **Ampullaria** Lamarck, 1799, a junior objective synonym of **Pila Röding**, 1798), confirmed by the Commission to be a senior objective synonym of **PILIDAE** Preston, 1915 (Gastropoda). Op. 1913
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- Anniella** Gray, 1852, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (2)10(59): 440 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Anniella pulchra** Gray, 1852) (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1735
- annulata**, **Apis**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 578 (specific name of the type species of **Hylaeus** Fabricius, 1793) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
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- Anolis** Daudin, 1802, *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière des Reptiles*, vol. 4, p. 50 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Anolis carolinensis** Voigt, 1832) (Reptilia, Sauria). Op. 1385
- Anomala** Samouelle, 1819, *The Entomologist's Useful Compendium*, p. 191 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Melolontha frischii** Fabricius, 1775) (Coleoptera). Op. 1546
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- anomalus**, **Haliectus**, Robertson, 1892, *American Naturalist*, 26: 272 (specific name of the type species of **Dialictus** Robertson, 1902) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1882
- Anoplocephala** Blanchard, 1848, *Annales Sciences naturelles, Paris* (3) Zoologie, 10: 344 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Braun, 1900, in Bronn's *Klassen und Ordnungen des Tierreichs*, vol. 4, Abt. Ib, Lief. 59-62, p. 1657: **Taenia perfoliata** Schrank, 1788) (Cestoda). Ops. 77, 1427
- Anoplocephala** Stål, 1870, *Kungliga Svenska Vetenskapsakademien Handlingar*, 9(1): 88 (a junior homonym of **Anoplocephala** Blanchard, 1848) (Heteroptera). Op. 1427
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- ANTHRIBIDAE** Billberg, 1820, *Enumeratio insectorum in museo Gust. Joh. Billberg*, p. 39 (type genus: **Anthribus** Geoffroy, 1762), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Anthribus** are to be given precedence over **CHORAGIDAE** Kirby, 1819 and other family-group names based on **Choragus** Kirby, 1819 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Coleoptera). Op. 1756
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- anthyllidis**, **Lycastes**, Hübner, [1819], *Verzeichniss bekannter Schmettlinge*, p. 118, and all uses of the name prior to that by Boisduval, 1828 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1391
- anthyllidis**, **Zygaena**, Boisduval, [1828], *Essai sur une Monographie des Zygénides*, p. 78 (Lepidoptera). Op. 1391
- antinomia**, **Terebratula**, Catullo, 1827, *Saggio di Zoologia Fossile*, Padua, p. 169, pl. 5, figs. p, r, s, t (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1466
- antipai**, **Styloptocuma**, Băcescu & Muradian, 1974, *Revue Roumaine de Biologie*, 19: 71 (specific name of the type species of **Styloptocuma** Băcescu & Muradian, 1974) (Cumacea). Op. 1769
- antiqua**, **Belemnoteuthis**, Pearce, 1847, *London Geological Journal*, 2: pls. 15-16 (specific name of the type species of **Belemnoteuthis** Pearce, 1842) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1914
- Antispila** Hübner, [1825], *Verzeichniss bekannter Schmetterlinge*, p. 419 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Antispila stadtmuellerella** Hübner, [1825], a junior subjective synonym of **Tinea metallalla** [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1479
- Apeistus** Motschulsky, 1840, *Bulletin de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou*, 1840: 186 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1397
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- apiata**, **Alauda**, Vieillot, 1816, *Nouveau dictionnaire d'histoire naturelle*, Ed. 2, vol. 1, p. 342 (Aves). Op. 1859
- apii**, **Alysia**, Curtis, 1826, *British entomology*, vol. 2, p. 141 (specific name of the type species of **Dapsilarthra** Foerster, 1862) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1424
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- Apistus* Agassiz, 1846, *Nomenclatoris zoologici index universalis*, p. 29 (a junior homonym of *Apistus* Cuvier in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1829) (Coleoptera). Op. 1397
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- Aporcelaimus** Thorne & Swanger, 1936, *Capita Zoologica*, 6(4): 123 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Dorylaimus superbis** de Man, 1880) (Nematoda). Op. 1904
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- aquatica**, **Silpha**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 362 (specific name of the type species of **Helophorus** Fabricius, 1775) (Coleoptera). Op. 1724
- aquaticus**, **Oniscus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 637 (specific name of the type species of **Asellus** Geoffroy, 1762) (Isopoda). Op. 1754
- arbuscula**, **Dendritina**, d'Orbigny, 1826, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles*, (1)7: 285 (specific name of the type species of **Dendritina** d'Orbigny, 1826) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1570
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- archytas**, **Papilio**, Stoll, [1787], *Aanhangsel van het werk de Uitlandsche Kapellen*, p. 25, pl. 5, fig. 5 (senior subjective synonym of the specific name of **Anteros axiochus** Hewitson, [1867], the type species of **Ourocnemis** Baker, 1887) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1381
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- arcticus**, **Platygaster**, Zetterstedt, 1838, *Insecta Lapponica descripta*, Section 3, Diptera, p. 574 (specific name of the type species of **Glabellula** Bezzi, 1902) (Diptera). Op. 1545
- Arctocephalus** Cuvier, 1826, *Phoque in Cuvier, F. (Ed.), Dictionnaire des Sciences Naturelles*, vol. 39 (Perroq - Phoq), p. 554 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Phoca pusilla** Schreber, 1775) (Mammalia, Pinnipedia). Op. 1962
- arcuata**, **Anas**, Horsfield, 1824, in: *Zoological researches in Java, and the neighbouring islands*, part 8, pl. [65], as defined by the lectotype (specimen no. 1880.1.1.2436 in the collections at Tring of the Natural History Museum, London) designated under the plenary power, ruled under the plenary power to be treated as the specific name of a then new nominal species (Aves, Anseriformes). Op. 1764
- arenarea*, *Motacilla*, Wilkes, 1817, *Encyclopaedia Londinensis*, vol. 16, p. 85 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves). Op. 1859
- arenicola**, **Holothuria**, Semper, 1868, *Reisen im Archipel der Philippinen II*, vol. 1, p. 81 (Holothuroidea). Op. 1533
- arenosa**, **Bodotria**, Goodsir, 1843, *Edinburgh New Philosophical Journal*, 34: 128 (specific name of the type species of **Bodotria** Goodsir, 1843) (Cumacea). Op. 1592
- argentea*, *Anniella nigra*, Hunt, 1983, *Copeia*, 1983(1): 86 (a junior objective synonym of **Anniella pulchra** Gray, 1852) (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1735
- argus*, *Anthias*, Bloch, 1792, *Naturgeschichte der Ausländischen Fische*, part 6, p. 111 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Osteichthyes). Op. 1439
- argus**, **Cephalopholis**, Schneider in Bloch & Schneider, 1801, *Systema ichthyologiae*, p. 311 (Osteichthyes). Op. 1439
- argyrocephala**, **Tachina**, Meigen, 1824, *Systematische Beschreibung der bekannten europäischen zweiflügeligen Insekten*, vol. 4, p. 372 (valid subjective synonym of the specific name of *Musca leucocephala* Rossi, 1790, the type species of **Metopia** Meigen, 1803) (Diptera). Op. 1772
- Argyrodes* Guénée, 1845, *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (2)3: 322, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Argyrodes** Simon, 1864 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1426
- Argyrodes** Simon, 1864, *Histoire naturelle des Araignées*, Ed. 1, p. 253 (gender: masculine) (type species, by tautonymy: **Linyphia argyrodes** Walckenaer, 1841) (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1426
- argyrodes**, **Linyphia**, Walckenaer, 1841, *Roret's Suites à Buffon*, Aptères II, p. 282 (specific name of the type species of **Argyrodes** Simon, 1864) (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1426
- ariminensis**, **Anomalina**, d'Orbigny in Fornasini, 1902, *Memorie della Reale Accademia della Scienze dell'Istituto di Bologna, Scienze Naturali*, (5)10: 63, fig. 62, as defined by the holotype from Rimini, Italy (catalogue no. F0437 in the Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris) (specific name of the type species of **Anomalina** d'Orbigny, 1826) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1902
- ARMADILLIDAE** Brandt, [1831], in Brandt & Ratzeburg, *Medizinische Zoologie oder getreue Darstellung und Beschreibung der Thiere die in der Arzneimittellehre in Betracht kommen, in systematischer Folge herausgegeben*, vol. 2, p. 80 (type genus: **Armadillo** Latreille, 1802) (Isopoda). Op. 1897

- ARMADILLIDIIDAE** Brandt, 1833, *Bulletin de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou*, 6: 184 (type genus: **Armadillidium** Brandt in Brandt & Ratzeburg, [1831]) (Isopoda). Op. 1897
- Armadillidium** Brandt in Brandt & Ratzeburg, [1831], *Medizinische Zoologie oder getreue Darstellung und Beschreibung der Thiere die in der Arzneimittellehre in Betracht kommen, in systematischer Folge herausgegeben*, vol. 2, p. 81 (gender: neuter) (type species, by subsequent designation by Fowler, 1912, *Report of the New Jersey State Museum*, 1911: 225: *Armadillidium commutatum* Brandt in Brandt & Ratzeburg, [1831], a junior subjective synonym of **Armadillo vulgaris** Latreille, 1804) (Isopoda). Op. 1897
- Armadillo** Cuvier, 1792, *Journal d'Histoire Naturelle* (Paris), 2(13): 27, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Armadillo** Latreille, 1802 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Diplopoda). Op. 1897
- Armadillo** Latreille, 1802, *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière des crustacés et des insectes*, vol. 3, p. 43 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Armadillo officinalis** Duméril, 1816) (Isopoda). Op. 1897
- armadillo*, **Oniscus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 637 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Isopoda). Op. 1897
- arnouxii**, **Gymnodactylus**, Duméril, 1851, *Catalogue méthodique de la collection des reptiles du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle de Paris*, p. 44, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the specific name of **Heteronota pelagica** Girard, 1857 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Reptilia, Sauria). Op. 1647
- Aspidiphorus** Ziegler in Dejean, 1821, *Catalogue de la collection de coléoptères de M. le Baron Dejean*, p. 47, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **Aspidiphorus** (Coleoptera). Op. 1862
- arquata**, **Kelaeno**, Münster, 1842, in Münster, G. Graf zu (Ed.), *Beiträge zur Petrefacten-Kunde*, part 5, p. 96 (specific name of the type species of **Muensterella** Schevill, 1950) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1860
- articularis**, **Harpa**, Lamarck, 1822, *Histoire Naturelle des Animaux sans Vertèbres*, part 7, p. 256 (Gastropoda). Op. 1518
- ascensionis*, **Caranx**, Cuvier in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1833, *Histoire naturelle des poissons*, vol. 9, p. 102 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1841
- Ascopora** Trautschold, 1876, *Nouveaux Mémoires de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou*, 13: 367 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Ceriopora nodosa** Fischer von Waldheim, 1837) (Bryozoa, Cryptostomata). Op. 1786
- Asellus** Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 2, p. 671 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent monotypy by Fourcroy, 1785, *Entomologia Parisiensis*, vol. 2, p. 541: **Oniscus aquaticus** Linnaeus, 1758) (Isopoda). Op. 1754
- ASPIDIPHORIDAE** Kiesenwetter, 1877 (1859), *Naturgeschichte der Insecten Deutschlands* (W.F. Erichson), vol. 1 (Coleoptera), part 5, Hälfte 1, p. 198 (type genus: **Aspidiphorus** Ziegler in Dejean, 1821), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Aspidiphorus** are not to be given priority over **SPHINDIDAE** Jacquelin du Val, [1861] and other family-group names based on **Sphindus** Megerle in Dejean, 1821 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Coleoptera). Op. 1862
- Aspidiphorus** Ziegler in Dejean, 1821, *Catalogue de la collection de coléoptères de M. le Baron Dejean*, p. 47 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Nitidula orbiculata** Gyllenhal, 1808) (Coleoptera). Op. 1862
- Aspidophorus** Agassiz, 1846, *Nomenclatoris Zoologici Index Universalis* ..., p. 36 (an unjustified emendation of **Aspidiphorus** Ziegler in Dejean, 1821 and a junior homonym of **Aspidophorus** Lacepède, [1801]) (Coleoptera). Op. 1862
- Aspidophorus** Lacepède, [1801], *Histoire naturelle des poissons*, vol. 3, p. 221 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Osteichthyes, Scorpaeniformes). Op. 1855
- assectella**, **Roeslerstammia**, Zeller, 1839, *Isis* (von Oken), 1839(3): col. 203 (specific name of the type species of **Acrolepiopsis** Gaedike, 1970) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1910
- assimilis*, **Curculio**, Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae*, p. 134, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Curculio assimilis** Paykull, 1792 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1529
- assimilis**, **Curculio**, Paykull, 1792, *Monographia Curculionum Sueciae*, p. 69 (specific name of the type species of **Ceutorhynchus** Germar, 1824) (Coleoptera). Op. 1529
- Astacilla** Cordiner, 1793, *Remarkable ruins and romantic prospects of North Britain. With ancient monuments and singular subjects of natural history*, pl. 4 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Fowler, 1912, *Report of the New Jersey State Museum for 1911*, p. 525: **Oniscus longicornis** J. Sowerby, 1805), ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of the name published as 'Astacillae' (Isopoda). Op. 1369
- Asthenotoma** Harris & Burrows, 1891, *The Eocene and Oligocene beds of the Paris Basin*, p. 113 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy of the replaced nominal genus **Oligotoma** Bellardi, 1875: **Pleurotoma meneghinii** Mayer, 1868) (Gastropoda). Op. 1792
- astoma*, **Volverella**, Bory de St Vincent, [1827], in: *Encyclopédie Méthodique. Histoire naturelle des Zoophytes, ou Animaux rayonnés*, p. 782 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Ciliophora, Suctoria). Op. 1778
- ater**, **Curculio**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 385 (specific name of the type species of **Rhyncholus** Germar, 1817) (Coleoptera). Op. 1655
- ater**, **Dytiscus**, De Geer, 1774, *Mémoires pour servir à l'histoire des insectes*, vol. 4, p. 401 (Coleoptera). Op. 1556
- ater*, **Dytiscus**, Forster, 1771, *Novae species Insectorum I*, p. 54, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Dytiscus ater** De Geer, 1774 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1556
- Atheris** Cope, 1862, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, 14: 337 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Loveridge, 1957, *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology*, Harvard, 117(2): 159: **Vipera chloroechis** Schlegel, 1855, a junior subjective synonym of **Vipera chlorechis** Pel, [1851]) (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1634
- atlantica**, **Viquesnelia**, Morelet, 1860, *Iles Açores. Notice sur l'histoire naturelle des Açores suivie d'une description des mollusques terrestres de cet Archipel*, p. 139 (specific name of the type species of **Plutonia** Morelet in Stabile, 1864) (Gastropoda). Op. 1880

- atlanticus, Chrysops**, Pechuman, 1949, *Canadian Entomologist*, **81**: 79 (Diptera). Op. 1711
- atlanticus, Scylliorhinus**, Koefoed, 1927, *Report of the Scientific Results of Michael Sars North Atlantic Deepsea Expedition 1910*, **4**(1): 18 (Chondrichthyes, Carcharhiniformes). Op. 1732
- Atramentarius** Buckland & Agassiz, 1838, in Buckland, W., *Geologie und Mineralogie in Beziehung zur natürlichen Theologie*, vol. 2, pl. 44^r, fig. 7, footnote (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1914
- atraria, Siboma**, Girard, 1856, *Researches upon the cyprinoid fishes inhabiting the freshwaters of the United States west of the Mississippi Valley, from specimens in the museum of the Smithsonian Institution*, p. 44, first issued as a separate in September 1856; published in the *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **8**: 208 between 30 September and 27 December 1856 (Osteichthyes, Cypriniformes). Op. 1872
- atripes, Cassida**, Le Conte, 1859, *Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge*, **11**(6): 28 (specific name of the type species of **Strongylocassis** Hincks, 1950, replacement name for *Strongylaspis* Spaeth, 1936) (Coleoptera). Op. 1453
- attenuatus, Steno**, Gray, 1846, *The Zoology of the Voyage of H.M.S. 'Erebus' and 'Terror' during the years 1839 to 1843*, vol. 1 (Mammalia, Birds), p. 44 (specific name of the type species of **Stenella** Gray, 1866) (Mammalia, Cetacea). Op. 1660
- ATYDAE** Abbott, 1954, *American Seashells*, p. 278 (an incorrect subsequent spelling of **ATYDIDAE** Thiele, 1925) (Gastropoda). Op. 1553
- ATYDIDAE** Thiele, 1925, *Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse der Deutschen Tiefsee-Expedition auf des Dampfer 'Valdivia' 1898-1899. (Gastropoda)*, vol. 17, part 2, p. 265 (type genus: **Atys** de Montfort, 1810), spelling emended from **ATYIDAE** by the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name **Atys** de Montfort, 1810 is **ATYD-** (Gastropoda). Op. 1553
- ATYIDAE** Thiele, 1925, *Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse der Deutschen Tiefsee-Expedition auf des Dampfer 'Valdivia' 1898-1899. (Gastropoda)*, vol. 17, part 2, p. 265, spelling emended to **ATYDIDAE** following the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name **Atys** de Montfort, 1810 is **ATYD-** (Gastropoda). Op. 1553
- Atys** de Montfort, 1810, *Conchyliologie systématique, et classification méthodique des coquilles. Coquilles Univalves, non cloisonnées*, vol. 2, p. 342 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation: *Atys cymbulus* de Montfort, 1810, a junior objective synonym of **Bulla naucum** Linnaeus, 1758) (Gastropoda). Op. 1553
- Auchenia** Thunberg, 1792, *Nova Acta Upsala*, **5**: 95, 116 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1382
- Audinetella** Spinola, 1850, *Tavola sinottica dei generi spettanti alla classe degli insetti arthrodignati Hemiptera Linn., Latr. Rhyngota Fabr., Rhynchota Burm.*, p. 86 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Heteroptera). Op. 1742
- Augochlora** Smith, 1853, *Catalogue of hymenopterous insects in the collection of the British Museum*, part 1 (Andrenidae and Apidae), p. 73 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Cockerell, 1923, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (9)**11**: 448: **Halictus purus** Say, 1837) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1952
- AUGOCHLORINI** Beebe, 1925, *Zoologica*, **6**: 102 (type genus: **Augochlora** Smith, 1853), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Augochlora** are to be given precedence over **OXYSTOGLOSSINI** Schrottky, 1909 and other family-group names based on **Oxystoglossa** Smith, 1853 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Hymenoptera). Op. 1952
- aurifer, Curculio**, Drury, 1773, *Illustrations of natural history*, vol. 1, p. 380 (specific name of the type species of **Lachnopus** Schönherr, 1840) (Coleoptera). Op. 1451
- auris, Peneroplis**, DeFrance, 1824, *Dictionnaire des Sciences Naturelles*, vol. 32, p. 178 (specific name of the type species of **Planularia** DeFrance, 1826) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1571
- aurismalchi, Helix**, Müller, 1774, *Vermium Terrestrium et Fluviatilium ...*, vol. 2, p. 112 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1662
- auritus, Labrus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 283 (specific name of the type species of **Lepomis** Rafinesque, 1819) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1684
- austeni, Simulium**, Edwards, 1915, *Bulletin of Entomological Research*, **6**: 33 (Diptera). Op. 1508
- australiensis, Trigoniza**, Bolivar, 1898, *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale Giacomo Doria*, **39**: 95 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Orthoptera). Op. 1489
- australis, Microgaster**, Thomson, 1895, *Opuscula Entomologica*, p. 2241 (specific name of the type species of **Microgaster** Latreille, 1804) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1510
- Austrocochlea** Fischer, 1885, *Manuel de Conchyliologie et de Paléontologie conchyliologique*, p. 820 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Monodonta constricta** Lamarck, 1822) (Gastropoda). Op. 1930
- avara, Lara**, Le Conte, 1852, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **6**: 42 (specific name of the type species of **Lara** Le Conte, 1852) (Coleoptera). Op. 1515
- avellanae, Calycophthora**, Sorauer, 1886, *Handbuch der Pflanzenkrankheiten*, Ed. 2, vol. 1, p. 827, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Phytoptus avellanae** Nalepa, 1889 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Arachnida, Acarina). Op. 1521
- avellanae, Phytoptus**, Nalepa, 1889, *Sitzungsberichte der Akademie der Wissenschaften Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Classe, Wien*, **98**(1): 126 (specific name of the type species of **Phytoptus** Dujardin, 1851) (Arachnida, Acarina). Op. 1521
- aygula, Simia**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 27 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Mammalia, Primates). Op. 1400
- AZINIDAE** Walsingham, 1906, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (7)**18**: 177 (type genus: **Azinis** Walker, 1863), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Azinis** are not to be given priority over **ETHMIIDAE** Busck, 1909 and other family-group names based on **Ethmia** Hübner, [1819] whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Lepidoptera). Op. 1544

- Azinis** Walker, 1863, *List of the specimens of lepidopterous Insects in the collection of the British Museum*, part 28, p. 541 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Azinis hilarella** Walker, 1863) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1544
- azurea**, **Musca**, Fallén, 1817, *Kongliga Vetenskaps Akademiens Handlingar*, **1816**: 245, ruled under the plenary power to be as defined by the lectotype designated by Sabrosky, 1956, *Proceedings of the Royal Entomological Society of London*, (B)**25**(9-10): 178 (specific name of the type species of **Protocalliphora** Hough, 1899) (Diptera). Op. 1618
- Bagre** Cloquet, 1816, *Dictionnaire des sciences naturelles*, vol. 4, pp. 52-53 (gender: masculine) (type species, by absolute tautonymy: **Silurus bagre** Linnaeus, 1766) (Osteichthyes, Siluriformes). Op. 1402
- bagre**, **Silurus**, Linnaeus, 1766, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 12, vol. 1, p. 505 (specific name of the type species of **Bagre** Cloquet, 1816) (Osteichthyes, Siluriformes). Op. 1402
- BAGRIDAE** Bleeker, 1858, *Acta Societatis Scientiarum Indo-Neerlandicae*, **4**: 42 (type genus: **Bagrus** Bosc, 1816) (Osteichthyes, Siluriformes). Op. 1402
- Bagrus** Bosc, 1816, *Nouveau dictionnaire d'histoire naturelle*, vol. 3, p. 147 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Bailey & Stewart, 1983, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **40**: 169: **Silurus bajad** Forskål, 1775) (Osteichthyes, Siluriformes). Op. 1402
- bahiensis**, **Pellonula**, Steindachner, 1879, *Sitzungsberichte der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften. Wien*, **80**: 181, pl. 3, fig. 2, as defined by the lectotype (specimen no. NMV. 76436:4, 76.5 mm SL, 'Bucht von Bahía', Steindachner coll. in the Naturhistorisches Museum, Vienna) designated under the plenary power (Osteichthyes). Op. 1390
- bajad**, **Silurus**, Forskål, 1775, *Descriptiones Animalium, avium, amphibiorum, piscum, insectorum, vermium, quae in itinere orientali observavit*, p. 66 (specific name of the type species of **Bagrus** Bosc, 1816) (Osteichthyes, Siluriformes). Op. 1402
- Balcis** Leach in Gray, 1847, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, **20**(133): 271 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Balcis montagui** Leach in Gray, 1847, a junior subjective synonym of **Strombiformis albus** Da Costa, 1778) (Gastropoda). Op. 1739
- Balitora** Gray, 1830, *Illustrations of Indian zoology, chiefly selected from the collection of General Hardwicke*, vol. 1, part 3, pl. 88 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Jordan, 1919, *The genera of fishes. Part 2. From Agassiz to Bleeker, 1833-1858, twenty-six years, with the accepted type of each*, p. 178: **Balitora brucei** Gray, 1830) (Osteichthyes, Cypriniformes). Op. 1715
- BALITORIDAE** Swainson, 1839, in Lardner (Ed.), *The cabinet cyclopaedia*, vol. 2, p. 190 (type genus: **Balitora** Gray, 1830) (Osteichthyes, Cypriniformes). Op. 1715
- balliston**, **Lampides**, Hübner, [1823], *Zuträge zur Sammlung exotischer Schmettlinge*, p. 11 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1527
- baltica**, **Rhipidocystis**, Jaekel, 1901, *Zeitschrift der Deutschen geologischen Gesellschaft*, **52**(4): 665, text-fig. 3 (specific name of the type species of **Rhipidocystis** Jaekel, 1901) (Eocrinoidea). Op. 1760
- banksii**, **Psittacus**, Latham, 1790, *Index Ornithologicus, sive systema ornithologiae ...*, vol. 1, p. 107 (Aves, Psittaciformes). Op. 1833
- barbata**, **Helix (Helicigona)**, Férussac, 1832, *Histoire naturelle générale et particulière des mollusques terrestres et fluviatiles*, Explication des planches des livraisons 22-27; pl. 66*, fig. 3, confirmed by the Commission that the name is first available from Férussac (1832) and not from Férussac (1821), as defined by the lectotype (specimen figured and named as *H. (H.) barbata* var. *alpha* by Férussac, 1832) ruled under the plenary power to be as designated by Gittenberger & Groh, 1986, *Archiv für Molluskenkunde*, **116**: 222 (Gastropoda). Op. 1690
- Bathyarca** Kobelt, 1891, *Die Gattung Arca L. In: Martini & Chemnitz Systematisches Conchylien Cabinet* (Küster, H.C., Ed.), vol. 8, part 2, p. 213 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: **Arca pectunculoides** Scacchi, 1834) (Bivalvia). Op. 1887
- Bathynomus** Milne Edwards, 1879, *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences*, Paris, **88**: 21 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Bathynomus giganteus** Milne Edwards, 1879), ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over **Palaeaga** Woodward, 1870 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Isopoda). Op. 1668
- bauri**, **Coelurus**, Cope, 1887, *American Naturalist*, **21**: 368, as defined by the neotype (the articulated skeleton no. AMNH 7224 in the American Museum of Natural History, New York) designated under the plenary power (specific name of the type species of **Coelophysis** Cope, 1889) (Reptilia, Saurischia). Op. 1842
- beadlei**, **Hapalorhynchus**, Goodman, 1987, *Transactions of the American Microscopical Society*, **106**: 80, as defined by the lectotype (specimen illustrated in Fig. 1 of Goodman, 1987, with the type locality 'near Kampala, Uganda' and the host '*Pelusios* sp.') designated under the plenary power, the holotype having been set aside under the plenary power (Trematoda, Digenea). Op. 1588
- Beanea** Steindachner, 1902, *Anzeiger der Akademie der Wissenschaften, Wien*, **39**: 337 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1481
- Belemnites** Lamarck, 1799, *Mémoires de la Société d'Histoire Naturelle de Paris*, **1**: 81 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1721
- BELEMNITIDAE** Owen, 1838, *Transactions of the Zoological Society of London*, **2**(2): 127, ruled under the plenary power to be unavailable, the name of its type genus, **Belemnites** Lamarck, 1799, having been suppressed under the plenary power (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1721
- belemnitooides**, **Orthoceras**, Buckland, 1830, *Edinburgh New Philosophical Journal*, **8**: 23 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1914
- Belemnosepia** Buckland & Agassiz, 1836, in Buckland, W., *Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geognosie, Geologie und Petrefaktenkunde*, **1836**: 39 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1914
- BELEMNOSEPIIDAE** Naef, 1921, *Fauna und Flora des Golfes von Neapel*, **35**: 47 (invalid because the name of the type genus, **Belemnosepia** Buckland & Agassiz in Buckland, 1836, has been suppressed) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1914
- Belemnoteuthis** Pearce, 1847, *London Geological Journal*, **2**: pls. 15-16 (unavailable as an incorrect subsequent spelling of **Belemnoteuthis** Pearce, 1842) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1914

- Belemnotheutis** Pearce, 1842, *Proceedings of the Geological Society of London*, 3: 593 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent monotypy by Pearce, 1847, *London Geological Journal*, 2: pls. 15-16: **Belemnoteuthis antiqua** Pearce, 1847) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1914
- bellatrix**, **Phalaena**, Stoll, 1780, in Cramer, *Uitlandsche Kapellen (Papillons exotiques)*, vol. 4, p. 32, pl. 305, fig. F (specific name of the type species of **Crinodes** Herrich-Schäffer, 1855) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1378
- bellii**, **Liolaemus**, Gray, 1845, *Catalogue of the specimens of lizards in the collection of the British Museum*, p. 212 (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1909
- bellii**, **Tropidolepis**, Gray, 1831, in Griffith, E. & Pidgeon, E. (Eds.), *The animal kingdom arranged in conformity with its organization, by the Baron Cuvier, with additional descriptions of all the species hitherto named, and of many not before noticed*, vol. 9 (Supplement), p. 44 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1909
- bergeri**, **Semionotus**, Agassiz, 1833, *Recherches sur les poissons fossiles*, vol. 2, part 1, p. 8 (specific name of the type species of **Semionotus** Agassiz, 1832) (Osteichthyes). Op. 1438
- berghausi**, **Conus**, Michelotti, 1847, *Natuurkundige Verhandelingen van de Hollandsche Naatschappij der Wetenschappen te Haarlem*, (2)3(2): 342, ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over the specific name of **Conus demissus** Philippi, 1836 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Gastropoda). Op. 1699
- bergstraesserella**, **Tinea**, Fabricius, 1781, *Species Insectorum*, vol. 2, p. 302 (specific name of the type species of **Glyphipterix** Hübner, [1825]) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1418
- bernissartensis**, **Iguanodon**, Boulenger in Beneden, 1881, *Bulletin de l'Académie Royale des Sciences, des Lettres et des Beaux-Arts de Belgique*, Classe des Sciences, (3)1(5): 606, as defined by the lectotype (skeleton Q, catalogue no. IRSNB 1534 in the Institut Royal des Sciences Naturelles de Belgique, Brussels) designated under the plenary power (specific name of the type species of **Iguanodon** Mantell, 1825) (Reptilia, Ornithischia). Op. 1947
- Berosus** Leach, 1817, *The zoological miscellany*, vol. 3, p. 92 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Dytiscus luridus** Linnaeus, 1761) (Coleoptera). Op. 1577
- BERYTIDAE** Fieber, [1851], *Abhandlungen der Königlichen Böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften*, 5(7): 189 (type genus: **Berytus** Fabricius, 1803, a junior objective synonym of **Neides** Latreille, 1802) (Heteroptera). Op. 1504
- Berytinellus** Stichel, 1957, *Illustrierte Bestimmungstabellen der Wanzen. II. Europa. (Hemiptera-Heteroptera Europae)*, vol. 4, Heft 2. *Pentatomomorpha Lygaeoidea Piesmidae, Berytidae, Lygaeidae*, part 1, p. 44 (a junior objective synonym of **Lizinus** Mulsant & Rey, 1870) (Heteroptera). Op. 1504
- Berytinus** Kirkaldy, 1900, *Entomologist*, 33: 241 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation: **Cimex clavipes** Fabricius, 1775), ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over **Lizinus** Mulsant & Rey, 1870 and **Melorus** Mulsant & Rey, 1870 whenever it and one of the other nominal genera are considered to be synonyms (Heteroptera). Op. 1504
- Berytus** Fabricius, 1803, *Systema Rhyngotorum*, p. 264 (a junior objective synonym of **Neides** Latreille, 1802) (Heteroptera). Op. 1504
- Bhatia** Distant, 1908, *The fauna of British India including Ceylon and Burma*, vol. 4 (Rhynchota), p. 357 (gender: feminine) (type species, confirmed by the Commission to be by monotypy: **Eutettix olivaceus** Melichar, 1903) (Homoptera). Op. 1819
- bibronii**, **Proctotretus**, Bell, 1842, in Darwin, C. (Ed.), *The zoology of the voyage of H.M.S. Beagle, under the command of Captain Fitzroy, R.N., during the years 1832-1836*, part 5, p. 6 (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1909
- bicincta**, **Eurymela**, Erichson, 1842, *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 8(1): 286, as defined by the neotype (specimen in the Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii, U.S.A., labelled 'Sydney, N.S.W. Austr. m 1-1095; Coll. Koebele; type of *E. bicinctellus* Kirk; *Eurymelias bicinctellus* 544 (Kirk.); neotype *Eurymela bicincta* (Erichson)') designated under the plenary power (specific name of the type species of **Eurymeloides** Ashmead, 1889) (Homoptera). Op. 1706
- bicinctaflava**, **Tenthredo**, Christ, 1791, *Naturgeschichte, Klassifikation und Nomenclatur der Insekten vom Bienen, Wespen und Ameisengeschlecht*, p. 442 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1602
- bicirrhosum**, **Ischnosoma**, Cuvier, 1829, *Le règne animal distribué d'après son organisation pour servir de base à l'histoire naturelle des animaux et d'introduction à l'anatomie comparée*, Ed. 2, vol. 2, p. 328 (specific name of the type species of **Osteoglossum** Cuvier, 1829) (Osteichthyes, Osteoglossiformes). Op. 1621
- bicolor**, **Heteroclonium**, Cope, 1896, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, 1896: 461 (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1482
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- bilineatus**, **Polygnathus**, Roundy, 1926, *U.S. Geological Survey, Professional Paper no. 146*, p. 13 (specific name of the type species of **Gnathodus** Pander, 1856) (Conodonts). Op. 1415
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- BLENNOCAMPINI** Konow, 1890, *Deutsche Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 1890(2): 248 (type genus: **Blennocampa** Hartig, 1837) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1963
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- Bodotria** Goodsir, 1843, *Edinburgh New Philosophical Journal*, 34: 128 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Bodotria arenosa** Goodsir, 1843) (Cumacea). Op. 1592
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- Bostrichus** Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 301 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, *Considerations générales sur ... les classes des crustacés, des arachnides et des insectes*, p. 431: **Dermestes capucinus** Linnaeus, 1758) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
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- brachyuris**, **Dorylaimus**, de Man, 1880, *Tijdschrift der Nederlandsche Dierkundige Vereeniging*, **5**: 83, as defined by the female lectotype (slide no. VAS 254 in the Zoological Museum, University of Amsterdam) designated by Loof, 1961, *Beaufortia*, **8**: 239 (specific name of the type species of **Nygalaimus** Cobb, 1913) (Nematoda). Op. 1876
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- Bubo** Duméril, 1806, *Zoologie analytique*, p. 34 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent monotypy by Froriep, 1806, *C. Duméril's analytische Zoologie aus dem französischen mit Zusätzen*, p. 35: **Strix bubo** Linnaeus, 1758) (Aves). Direction 122
- bubo**, **Strix**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 92 (specific name of the type species of **Bubo** Duméril, 1806) (Aves). Direction 122
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- Bucephalus** Baer, 1827, *Nova Acta Physico-Medica Academiae Caesareae Leopoldino-Carolinae Naturae Curiosorum*, 13: 570 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Bucephalus polymorphus** Baer, 1827) (Trematoda). Op. 1717
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- Cacoxenus** Loew, 1858, *Wiener Entomologischen Monatschrift*, 2: 217 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Cacoxenus indagator** Loew, 1858) (Diptera). Op. 1879
- Caecilia** Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 229 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Dunn, 1942, *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology*, Harvard, 91: 494: **Caecilia tentaculata** Linnaeus, 1758) (Amphibia, Gymnophiona). Op. 1462
- CAECILIAIDAE** Rafinesque, 1814, *Specchio delle scienze o Giornale Enciclopedico di Sicilia*, 2: 104 (an emended spelling of **CAECILIIDAE**, adopted and placed on the Official List in Op. 1462 but deleted and placed on the Official Index in Op. 1830) (Amphibia, Gymnophiona). Ops. 1462, 1830
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- CAECILIUSIDAE** Kolbe, 1880, *Stettiner Entomologische Zeitung*, 41: 183 (type genus: **Caecilius** Curtis, 1837), spelling emended from **CAECILIIDAE** by the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name **Caecilius** Curtis, 1837 is **CAECILIUS-** (Psocoptera). Ops. 1462, 1830
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- Choeropsis** Leidy, 1852, *Journal of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, (2)**2**: 213 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Hippopotamus liberiensis** Morton, 1849) (Mammalia, Artiodactyla). Op. 1393
- Cholus** Germar, 1824, *Insectorum, species novae aut minus cognitae, descriptionibus illustratae*, vol. 1, Coleoptera, p. 212 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Schönherr, 1826, *Curculionidum dispositio methodica*, p. 20: **Cholus albicinctus** Germar, 1824) (Coleoptera). Op. 1449
- CHORAGIDAE** Kirby, 1819, *Transactions of the Linnean Society of London*, **12**: 447 (type genus: **Choragus** Kirby, 1819), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Choragus** are not to be given priority over **ANTHRIBIDAE** Billberg, 1820 and other family-group names based on **Anthrribus** Geoffroy, 1762 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Coleoptera). Op. 1756
- Choragus** Kirby, 1819, *Transactions of the Linnean Society of London*, **12**: 447 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Choragus sheppardi** Kirby, 1819) (Coleoptera). Op. 1756
- chordatus**, **Stylephorus**, Shaw, 1791, *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London*, **1**: 90 (specific name of the type species of **Stylephorus** Shaw, 1791) (Osteichthyes, Saccopharyngiformes). Op. 1603
- chrishna**, **Ammonites**, Forbes, 1846, *Transactions of the Geological Society, London*, **7**: 103, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the specific name of **Ammonites neubergicus** Hauer, 1858 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1519
- Chromadora** Bastian, 1865, *Transactions of the Linnean Society of London*, **25**: 167 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Chromadora nudicapitata** Bastian, 1865) (Nematoda). Op. 1815
- Chromis** Cuvier in Desmarest, 1814, *Bulletin des Sciences, par la Société Philomatique de Paris*, (3)**1**: 88 (gender, as confirmed by the Commission: feminine) (type species, by original designation: **Sparus chromis** Linnaeus, 1758) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1417
- chromis**, **Sparus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 280 (specific name of the type species of **Chromis** Cuvier in Desmarest, 1814) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1417
- CHROMODORIDIDAE** Bergh, 1892, *Malacologische Untersuchungen in Reisen im Archipel der Philippinen von Dr C. Semper*, section 2, vol. 3, part 18, p. 1103, correction of **CHROMODORIDAE** (type genus: **Chromodoris** Alder & Hancock, 1855) (Gastropoda). Op. 1375
- Chromodoris** Alder & Hancock, 1855, *Monograph of the British nudibranchiate Mollusca*, Appendix, p. xvii (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Doris magnifica** Quoy & Gaimard, 1832) (Gastropoda). Op. 1375
- chrysis**, **Lygaeus**, Lichtenstein, 1796, *Catalogus musei zoologici ditissimi Hamburgi, d. III. Februar 1796 auctionis lege distrahendi. Sectio Tertia. Continens Insecta*, p. 109, ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a suppressed work (Heteroptera). Op. 1820
- Chrysitella* Zeller, 1839, *Isis* (von Oken), **1839**(3): col. 203 (an unused objective synonym of **Roeslerstammia** Zeller, 1839) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1910
- Chrysobothris** Eschscholtz, 1829, *Zoologischer Atlas, enthaltend Abbildungen und Beschreibungen neuer Thierarten ... auf der Russisch-Kaiserlichen Kriegsschlupf Predpriaetië in den Jahren 1823-1826*, part 1, p. 9 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Westwood, [1838], *Synopsis of the genera of British insects*, p. 24 (published with *An introduction to the modern classification of insects ...*, vol. 1, part 3, pp. 113-160): **Buprestis chryso stigma** Linnaeus, 1758), ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of *Chrysobotr*s (Coleoptera). Op. 1784

- Chrysobotris* Eschscholtz, 1829, *Zoologischer Atlas, enthaltend Abbildungen und Beschreibungen neuer Thierarten ... auf der Russisch-Kaiserlichen Kriegsschlupf Predpriaetië in den Jahren 1823-1826*, part 1, p. 9, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **Chrysobothris** (Coleoptera). Op. 1784
- Chrysoclista** Stainton, 1854, *Insecta Britannica*, Lepidoptera, p. 240 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Fletcher, 1928, *Catalogue of Indian Insects*, part 16, p. 25: **Phalaena linneella** Clerck, 1759) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1418
- chrysomelinus, Staphylinus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 423 (specific name of the type species of **Tachyporus** Gravenhorst, 1802) (Coleoptera). Op. 1743
- Chrysomyia* Macquart, 1834, *Histoire naturelle des Insectes. Diptères*, vol. 2, p. 262 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Diptera). Op. 1443
- chrysopterus, Scarus**, Bloch & Schneider, 1801, *Systema Ichthyologiae iconibus cx illustratum*, p. 286 (specific name of the type species of **Sparisoma** Swainson, 1839) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1945
- chrysosecelis, Hyla femoralis**, Cope, 1880, *Bulletin of the United States National Museum*, 17: 29, as defined by the neotype (specimen no. 37293 in the Texas Natural History Collection, University of Texas at Austin) designated under the plenary power (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1716
- chryso stigma, Buprestis**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 409 (specific name of the type species of **Chrysobothris** Eschscholtz, 1829) (Coleoptera). Op. 1784
- chrysothorax, Vespa**, Lichtenstein, 1796, *Catalogus musei zoologici ditissimi Hamburgi, d. III. Februar 1796 auctionis lege distrahendi. Sectio Tertia. Continens Insecta*, p. 203, ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a suppressed work (Hymenoptera). Op. 1820
- CHTENOPTERYGIDAE** Grimpe, 1922, *Sitzungsberichte der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Leipzig*, 45-48 (1918-1921): 45 (type genus: **Chtenopteryx** Appellöf, 1890) (corrected original spelling of CTENOPTERYGIDAE) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1793
- Chtenopteryx** Appellöf, 1890, *Bergens Museums Aarsberetning*, 1889(33): 3 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: *Chtenopteryx fimbriatus* Appellöf, 1890, a junior subjective synonym of **Sepioteuthis sicula** Verany, 1851), spelling confirmed as correct by the Commission (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1793
- Cichlasoma** Swainson, 1839, *The natural history of fishes, amphibians and reptiles, or monocardian animals*, vol. 2, p. 230 (gender: neuter) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Labrus bimaculatus** Linnaeus, 1758) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1954
- cichorii, Meloe**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 419 (specific name of the type species of **Mylabris** Fabricius, 1775) (Coleoptera). Op. 1809
- cincta, Domomyza*, Rondani, 1856, *Dipterologiae italicae prodromus. I. Genera italica ordinis Dipteriorum ordinatim disposita et distincta et in families et stirpes aggregata*, p. 121 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Diptera). Op. 1879
- cinereus, Oniscus*, Zenker in Panzer, 1799, *Fauna insectorum Germanicae initia, oder Deutschlands Insecten ...*, Heft 62, no. 22 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Isopoda). Op. 1897
- cingulata, Actia**, Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830, *Mémoires présentés par divers Savants à l'Académie Royale des Sciences de l'Institut de France*, vol. 2, p. 86 (specific name of the type species of **Elfia** Robineau-Desvoidy, 1850) (Diptera). Op. 1432
- cinnabarina, Meloe**, Scopoli, 1763, *Entomologia carniolica*, p. 60 (specific name of the senior subjective synonym of *Cucujus depressus* Fabricius, 1775, the type species of **Cucujus** Fabricius, 1775) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- cinnamopterum, Tetropium**, Kirby, 1837, in Richardson, *Fauna Boreali-Americana*, part 4, p. 174 (specific name of the type species of **Tetropium** Kirby, 1837) (Coleoptera). Op. 1473
- cinxia, Tenthredo (Allantus)**, Klug, 1816, *Magazin. Gesellschaft Naturforschender Freunde zu Berlin*, 8(1): 69-70 (senior subjective synonym of *Caliroa sebetia* A. Costa, 1859, the type species of **Caliroa** A. Costa, 1859) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1963
- circularis, Coccinella*, Olivier, 1791, *Encyclopédie Méthodique. Histoire Naturelle. Insectes*, vol. 6, p. 62 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1693
- circumluteola, Banksinella luteolateralis**, Theobald, 1908, *Entomologist*, 41: 107 (Diptera). Op. 1775
- Cistela* Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 115 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- citrinus, Motacilla*, Wilkes, 1817, *Encyclopaedia Londinensis*, vol. 16, p. 78 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves). Op. 1859
- clathrata, Haliotis*, Lichtenstein, 1794, *Catalogus rerum naturalium rarissimum. Sectio secunda continens Conchyliia, item mineralia, ligna exotica, et arte parata*, p. 105, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Haliotis clathrata** Reeve, 1846 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1950
- clathrata, Haliotis**, Reeve, 1846, *Conchologia Iconica*, vol. 3, Monograph of the genus *Haliotis*, pl. 17, fig. 71 (Gastropoda). Op. 1950
- Clausilia** Draparnaud, 1805, *Histoire naturelle des Mollusques terrestres et fluviatiles de la France*, p. 24 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Pupa rugosa** Draparnaud, 1801) (Gastropoda). Op. 1455
- CLAUSOCALANIDAE** Giesbrecht, 1892, *Fauna und Flora des Golfes von Neapel*, vol. 19, p. 185 (type genus: **Clausocalanus** Giesbrecht, 1888) (Copepoda). Op. 1503
- Clausocalanus** Giesbrecht, 1888, *Atti della Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Rendiconti*, (4)4(2): 334 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Calanus mastigophorus** Claus, 1863) (Copepoda). Op. 1503
- clavatus, Conchiosaurus**, Meyer, [1833], *Museum Senckenbergianum. Abhandlungen aus dem Gebiete der beschriebenen Naturgeschichte*, 1(1): 8 (specific name of the type species of **Conchiosaurus** Meyer, [1833]) (Reptilia, Sauropterygia). Op. 1907
- Clavella** Oken, 1815, *Lehrbuch der Naturgeschichte*, vol. 3 (Zoologie), part 1, p. 358 (gender: feminine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be valid by monotypy: *Lernaea uncinata* Müller, 1776, a junior subjective synonym of **Lernaea adunca** Ström, 1762), ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a rejected work (Copepoda). Op. 1817

- clavicornis**, **Dermestes**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 355 (senior subjective synonym of *Tenebrio hirticornis* De Geer, 1775, the type species of *Orthocerus Latreille*, 1796) (Coleoptera). Op. 1811
- clavifrons**, **Calymene**, Dalman, 1827, *Kungliga Svenska Vetenskapsakademiens Handlingar*, **1826**: 75 (specific name of the type species of *Cyrtometopus* Angelin, 1854) (Trilobita). Op. 1434
- clavigera**, **Cidaris**, Mantell, 1822, *The fossils of the South Downs; or illustrations of the geology of Sussex*, p. 194 (specific name of the type species of *Tylocidaris* Pomel, 1883) (Echinoidea). Op. 1458
- clavipes**, **Cimex**, Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae*, p. 729 (specific name of the type species of *Berytinus* Kirkaldy, 1900) (Heteroptera). Op. 1504
- Clidastes** Cope, 1868, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **20**: 181 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: *Clidastes propython* Cope, 1869) (Reptilia, Sauria). Op. 1750
- clintonensis*, *Graptolites*, Hall, 1843, *Geology of New York. Part IV. Survey of the Fourth Geological District*, p. 74, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of *Graptolithus clintonensis* Hall, 1852 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Graptolithina). Op. 1730
- clintonensis**, **Graptolithus**, Hall, 1852, *Palaeontology of New York. Volume II, containing descriptions of the organic remains of the Lower Middle Division of the New York System*, p. 39, as defined by the lectotype (specimen no. 30951 in the American Museum of Natural History, New York, U.S.A., figured by Hall, 1852, pl. A17, fig. 1a) designated by the Commission (Graptolithina). Op. 1730
- cloropus*, *Curculio*, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 385 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1655
- clymenoides**, **Johnstonia**, Quatrefages, [1866 (summer)], *Histoire naturelle des annélés marins et d'eau douce. Annélides et géphyriens*, vol. 2, p. 244, as defined by the lectotype (specimen A'(R)-1868, no. 239b in the Quatrefages collection in the Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris) designated by Mackie & Gobin, 1993, *Zoologica Scripta*, **22**: 231 (specific name of the type species of *Johnstonia* Quatrefages, 1866) (Polychaeta). Op. 1807
- clypeatus**, **Pagurus**, Fabricius, 1787, *Mantissa Insectorum*, vol. 1, p. 328 (specific name of the type species of *Coenobita* Latreille, 1829) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1575
- Cnetha** Enderlein, 1921, *Deutsche Tierärztliche Wochenschrift*, **29**: 199 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: *Simulium vernum* Macquart, 1826) (Diptera). Op. 1416
- COBITIDAE** Swainson, 1839, in Lardner, *The Cabinet Cyclopaedia*, vol. 2, p. 190 (type genus: *Cobitis* Linnaeus, 1758), spelling emended from COBITIDIDAE by the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name *Cobitis* Linnaeus, 1758 is COBIT- (Osteichthyes, Cypriniformes). Op. 1500
- Cobitis** Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 303 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: *Cobitis taenia* Linnaeus, 1758) (Osteichthyes, Cypriniformes). Op. 1500
- coccinea**, **Cantharis**, Linnaeus, 1761, *Fauna Suecica*, Ed. 2, p. 202 (specific name of the type species of *Pyrochroa* Geoffroy, 1762) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- Coccobius** Ratzeburg, 1852, *Die Ichneumoniden der Forstinsecten in forstlicher und entomologischer Beziehung*, vol. 3, p. 195 (gender: masculine) (type genus, by subsequent designation by Gahan & Fagan, 1923, *Bulletin of the United States National Museum*, **124**: 37; *Coccobius annulicornis* Ratzeburg, 1852) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1646
- Cochliomyia** Townsend, 1915, *Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences*, **5**: 644 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: *Musca macellaria* Fabricius, 1775) (Diptera). Op. 1399
- Coeliodes** Schönherr, 1837, *Genera et Species Curculionidum*, vol. 4, p. 282 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation: *Curculio quercus* Fabricius, 1787, a junior primary homonym replaced by *Curculio dryados* Gmelin, 1790) (Coleoptera). Op. 1529
- Coeloides** Wesmael, 1838, *Nouveaux Mémoires de l'Académie Royale des Sciences et Belles-Lettres de Bruxelles*, **11**: 59 (gender: masculine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by Telenga, 1936, *Faune de l'URSS (Institut Zoologique de l'Académie des Sciences de l'URSS)*, **5**(2): 74; *Coeloides scolyticida* Wesmael, 1838) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1530
- Coelophysis** Cope, 1889, *American Naturalist*, **23**: 626 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Hay, 1930, *Second bibliography and catalogue of the fossil Vertebrata of North America*, vol. 2, p. 186; *Coelurus bauri* Cope, 1887) (Reptilia, Saurischia). Op. 1842
- Coenobita** Latreille, 1829, *Les Crustacés, les Arachnides et les Insectes, distribués en familles naturelles, ouvrage formant les tomes 4 et 5 celui de M. le baron Cuvier sur le règne animal*, Ed. 2, p. 77 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Pagurus clypeatus* Fabricius, 1787) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1575
- COENOBITIDAE** Dana, 1851, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **5**: 269, correction by Ortmann, 1892, *Zoologische Jahrbücher (Systematik, Geographie und Biologie)*, **6**: 271, of CENOBITIDAE (type genus: *Coenobita* Latreille, 1829) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1575
- Coenomyia** Latreille, 1796, *Précis des caractères génériques des insectes, disposés dans un ordre naturel*, p. 159 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent monotypy by Latreille, [1802], *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière des crustacés et des insectes*, vol. 3, p. 439; *Musca ferruginea* Scopoli, 1763) (Diptera). Op. 1870
- coffea**, **Lecanium**, Walker, 1852, *List of the specimens of homopterous insects in the collection of the British Museum*, part 4, p. 1079 (specific name of the type species of *Saissetia* Déplanche, 1859) (Homoptera). Op. 1627
- coffea*, *Saissetia*, Déplanche, 1859, *Messenger de Tahiti, Papeete*, **8**(no. 9): 7 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Homoptera). Op. 1627
- colberti*, *Rioarribasaurus*, Hunt & Lucas, 1991, *Palaeontologische Zeitschrift*, **65**: 191 (a junior objective synonym of *Coelurus bauri* Cope, 1887) (Reptilia, Saurischia). Op. 1842
- coleoprata**, **Sigara**, Fabricius, [1777], *Genera insectorum eorumque characteres naturales secundum numerum, figuram ...*, p. 298, as defined by the lectotype designated by Jansson, 1986, *Acta Entomologica Fennica*, **47**: 20 (specific name of the type species of *Cymatia* Flor, 1860) (Heteroptera). Ops. 1650, 1794
- Colletes** Latreille, 1802, *Histoire naturelle des fourmis*, p. 423 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Apis succincta* Linnaeus, 1758) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713

- COLLETIDAE** Lepeletier, 1841, *Histoire naturelle des insectes, Hyménoptères*, vol. 2, p. 295 (type genus: **Colletes** Latreille, 1802), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Colletes** are to be given precedence over **PROSOPIDIDAE** Fallén, 1813 and **HYLAEIDAE** Viereck, 1916 (1813) and other family-group names based on **Prosopis** Fabricius, 1804 and **Hylaeus** Fabricius, 1793 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- coloboptera**, **Vespa**, Lichtenstein, 1796, *Catalogus musei zoologici ditissimi Hamburgi, d. III. Februar 1796 auctionis lege distrahendi. Sectio Tertia. Continens Insecta*, p. 202, ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a suppressed work (Hymenoptera). Op. 1820
- Colomerus** Newkirk & Keifer, 1971, *Eriophyid Studies, C-5, Agriculture Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture*, p. 6 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation: **Eriophyes gardeniella** Keifer, 1964) (Arachnida, Acarina). Op. 1521
- Colon** Herbst, 1797, *Natursystem aller bekannten in- und ausländischen Insekten. Der Käfer*, part 7, p. 224 (gender: neuter) (type species, by subsequent designation by Thomson, 1859, *Skandinaviens Coleoptera, synoptiskt bearbetade*, vol. 1, p. 60: **Colon viennensis** Herbst, 1797), ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of *Kolon* (Coleoptera). Op. 1810
- Colubraria** Schumacher, 1817, *Essai d'un nouveau système des habitations des vers testacés ...*, p. 76 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Colubraria granulata** Schumacher, 1817) (Gastropoda). Op. 1765
- colus**, **Murex**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 753 (specific name of the type species of **Fusinus Rafinesque**, 1815) (Gastropoda). Op. 1765
- COLYDIIDAE** Erichson, 1842, *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 8: 213 (type genus: **Colydium** Fabricius, 1792), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Colydium** are to be given precedence over **CERYLONIDAE** Billberg, 1820 and **ORTHOCERINI** Blanchard, 1845 (1820) and other family-group names based on **Cerylon** Latreille, 1802 and **Orthocerus** Latreille, 1796 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Coleoptera). Op. 1811
- Colydium** Fabricius, 1792, *Entomologia Systematica*, vol. 1, part 2, p. 495 (gender: neuter) (type species, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, *Considérations générales sur l'ordre naturel des animaux composant les classes des crustacés, des arachnides et des insectes*, p. 431: **Bostrichus elongatus** Fabricius, 1787) (Coleoptera). Op. 1811
- comata**, **Bohemilla**, Vojdovsky, 1883, *Sitzungsberichte der Königlichen Böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften (Prag)*, 1883: 218 (specific name of the type species of **Vejdovskyella** Michaelsen, 1903) (Oligochaeta). Op. 1835
- complanatus**, **Lumbricus**, Dugès, 1828, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles*, 15: 289 (specific name of the type species of **Octodrilus** Omodeo, 1956) (Oligochaeta). Op. 1403
- Compylirhynchus* Hummel, 1823, *Essais Entomologiques*, vol. 1, no. 3, p. 24 (an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Campylirhynchus* Dejean, 1821) (Coleoptera). Op. 1529
- concava**, **Orbulites**, Lamarck, 1816, *Histoire naturelle des animaux sans vertèbres*, vol. 2, p. 197 (specific name of the type species of **Orbitolina** d'Orbigny, 1850) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1587
- Conchella* Gray, 1848, *List of the specimens of British animals in the collection of the British Museum. Part 1. Centroniae or radiated animals*, p. 88 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Hydrozoa). Op. 1485
- Conchiosaurus** Meyer, [1833], *Museum Senckenbergianum. Abhandlungen aus dem Gebiete der beschriebenden Naturgeschichte*, 1(1): 8 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Conchiosaurus clavatus** Meyer, [1833]), ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over **Nothosaurus** Münster, 1834 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Reptilia, Sauropterygia). Op. 1907
- confluens**, **Corisa**, Fieber, 1851, *Species generis Corisa*, p. 18, a preprint from *Abhandlungen der Königlichen Böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften*, (5)7: 230; 1852 (Heteroptera). Op. 1795
- conglobator*, **Oniscus**, Pallas, 1766, *Miscellanea zoologica*, p. 194 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Isopoda). Op. 1574
- Coniporus* Thomson, 1859, *Skandinaviens Coleoptera, synoptiskt bearbetade*, vol. 1, p. 90 (a junior objective synonym of **Aspidiphorus** Ziegler in Dejean, 1821) (Coleoptera). Op. 1862
- connubialis**, **Catocala**, Guénee, 1852, *Histoire naturelle des insectes. Species général des Lépidoptères*, vol. 7 (Noctuelites), part 3, p. 105 (Lepidoptera). Op. 1774
- conocephali**, **Cryptothrips**, Karny, 1913, *Bulletin du Jardin Botanique de Buitenzorg*, 2: 98 (specific name of the type species of **Eugynothrips** Priesner, 1926) (Thysanoptera). Op. 1442
- constricta**, **Monodonta**, Lamarck, 1822, *Histoire naturelle des animaux sans vertèbres*, vol. 7 (Histoire des mollusques), p. 36 (specific name of the type species of **Austrocochlea** Fischer, 1885) (Gastropoda). Op. 1930
- conyzae**, **Euribia**, Hering, 1933, *Amateur de Papillons*, 6: 309, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the specific name of **Euribia jaceana** Hering, 1935 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Diptera). Op. 1619
- Coppinia* Hassall, 1848, *Zoologist*, 6: 2223 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Hydrozoa). Op. 1485
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- decemnotatus**, **Agabus**, Aubé, 1838, *Species général des Hydrocanthares et Gyriniens, par le docteur Ch. Aubé; pour faire suite au species général des Coléoptères de la collection de M. le Comte Dejean*, vol. 6, p. 319 (specific name of the type species of **Platynectes Régimbart**, 1879) (Coleoptera). Op. 1796
- decorata**, **Oxystoglossa**, Smith, 1853, *Catalogue of hymenopterous insects in the collection of the British Museum*, part 1 (Andrenidae and Apidae), p. 83 (specific name of the type species of **Oxystoglossa** Smith, 1853) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1952
- deformis**, **Ricinula**, Reeve, 1846, *Conchologia iconica: or, illustrations of the shells of molluscous animals, Ricinula*, pl. 6, fig. 44, text (specific name of the type species of **Risomurex** Olsson & McGinty, 1958) (Gastropoda). Op. 1623
- deissneri**, **Osphromenus**, Bleeker, 1859, *Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië*, **18**: 376, as defined by the neotype (specimen no. ZRC 31377 in the Zoological Reference Collection, National University of Singapore) designated under the plenary power (specific name of the type species of **Parosphromenus** Bleeker, 1877) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1946
- delicata*, **Harpa**, Perry, 1811, *Conchology, or the Natural History of Shells; containing a new arrangement of the genera and species ...*, pl. 40, fig. 2 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1518
- demissus**, **Conus**, Philippi, 1836, *Enumeratio molluscorum Siciliae*, vol. 1, p. 239, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the specific name of **Conus berghausi** Michelotti, 1847 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Gastropoda). Op. 1699
- Democricetodon** Fahlbusch, 1964, *Abhandlungen der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften. Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse*, (n.f.)**118**: 19 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Democricetodon crassus** Freudenthal, 1969) (Mammalia, Rodentia). Op. 1419
- Dendritina** d'Orbigny, 1826, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles*, (1)**7**: 285 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Cushman, 1927, *Contributions from the Cushman Laboratory for Foraminiferal Research*, **3**(4): 189: **Dendritina arbuscula** d'Orbigny, 1826) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1570
- Dendrochariessa* Gistel, 1848, *Naturgeschichte des Thierreiches für höhere Schulen*, p. ix (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1825
- Dendropoma** Mörch, 1861, *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, **1861**: 153 (gender: neuter) (type species, by subsequent designation by Keen, 1961, *Bulletin of the British Museum (Natural History)*, **7**(3): 189: **Siphonium (Dendropoma) lituellum** Mörch, 1861) (Gastropoda). Op. 1425
- densispina**, **Membranipora**, Levinsen, 1925, *Kongelige Danske Videnskabernes Selskabs Skrifter, Naturvidenskabelig og matematisk Afdeling*, **8**, **7**: 316 (specific name of the type species of **Marssonopora** Lang, 1914) (Bryozoa, Cheilostomata). Op. 1608
- dentatus**, **Chelanops**, Banks, 1895, *Journal of the New York Entomological Society*, **3**: 6 (specific name of the type species of **Mirochernes** Beier, 1930) (Arachnida, Pseudoscorpionida). Op. 1653
- dentex**, **Cyprinus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 325 (senior subjective synonym of *Salmo niloticus* Linnaeus, 1758, the type species of **Alestes** Müller & Troschel, 1844, by the first reviser action of Valenciennes, 1849, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, *Histoire naturelle des poissons*, vol. 22, p. 185) (Osteichthyes, Characiformes). Op. 1813
- dentex**, **Scomber**, Bloch & Schneider, 1801, *Systema ichthyologiae iconibus ex illustratum ...*, vol. 1, p. 30 (specific name of the type species of **Pseudocaranx** Bleeker, 1863) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1841
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- Descarpentriesina* Leraut, 1983, *Entomologica Gallica*, **1**(1): 6 (a junior objective synonym of **Poecilonota** Eschscholtz, 1829) (Coleoptera). Op. 1825
- Desidea* Koehler, 1855, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles, Zoologie*, **20**(4): 12 (an incorrect subsequent spelling of **Dysidea** Johnston, 1842) (Porifera, Keratosa). Op. 1550
- Desorella** Cotteau, 1855, *Bulletin de la Société géologique de France*, (2)**12**: 710 (gender: feminine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by Cotteau, 1873, in d'Orbigny, *Paléontologie Française*, vol. 9, p. 333: **Hyboclypus elatus** Desor, 1847) (Echinoidea). Op. 1512
- desponsa**, **Melissodes**, Smith, 1854, *Catalogue of hymenopterous insects in the collection of the British Museum*, part 2 (Apidae), p. 310 (Hymenoptera). Op. 1852
- Dexia** Meigen, 1826, *Systematische Beschreibung der bekannten europäischen zweiflügeligen Insekten*, vol. 5, p. 33 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Musca rustica** Fabricius, 1775) (Diptera). Op. 1475
- Dexilla* Westwood, 1840, *Synopsis of the genera of the British Insects*, p. 140 (a junior objective synonym of **Dexia** Meigen, 1826) (Diptera). Op. 1475
- Dialictus** Robertson, 1902, *Canadian Entomologist*, **34**: 48 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation and monotypy: **Halictus anomalus** Robertson, 1892), ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over **Paralictus** Robertson, 1901 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Hymenoptera). Op. 1882
- Diaperis** Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 337 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent monotypy by Müller, 1776, *Zoologiae Danicae prodromus*, p. 74: **Chrysomela boleti** Linnaeus, 1758) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754

- Diastocera** Dejean, 1835, *Catalogue de la collection de Coléoptères de M. le Comte Dejean*, vol. 4, p. 342 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Lamia trifasciata** Fabricius, 1775) (Coleoptera). Op. 1407
- Dicerca** Eschscholtz, 1829, *Zoologischer Atlas, enthaltend Abbildungen und Beschreibungen neuer Thierarten ... auf der Russisch-Kaiserlichen Kriegsschlupf Predpriaetië in den Jahren 1823-1826*, part 1, p. 9 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Westwood, [1838], *Synopsis of the genera of British insects*, p. 24, published with *An introduction to the modern classification of insects ...*, vol. 1, part 3, pp. 113-160: **Buprestis aenea** Linnaeus, 1761), ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of *Dicerca* (Coleoptera). Op. 1784
- Dicerca* Eschscholtz, 1829, *Zoologischer Atlas, enthaltend Abbildungen und Beschreibungen neuer Thierarten ... auf der Russisch-Kaiserlichen Kriegsschlupf Predpriaetië in den Jahren 1823-1826*, part 1, p. 9, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **Dicerca** (Coleoptera). Op. 1784
- dichotoma**, **Antilope**, Gervais, 1849, *Compte Rendu Hebdomadaire des Séances de l'Académie des Sciences*, **28**: 549 (specific name of the type species of **Procervulus** Gaudry, 1877) (Mammalia, Artiodactyla). Op. 1791
- Didemnum** Savigny, 1816, *Mémoires sur les animaux sans vertèbres*, part 2, pp. 14, 20, 138, 184 (gender: neuter) (type species, by subsequent designation by Hartmeyer, 1909, *Sitzungsberichte der Gesellschaft Naturforschender Freunde zu Berlin*, **1909**(9): 578: **Didemnum candidum** Savigny, 1816) (Tunicata, Ascidiacea). Op. 1412
- digitata*, *Patella*, Fischer von Waldheim, 1807, *Muséum-Demidoff mis en ordre systématique et décrit*, vol. 3, p. 115 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1868
- diglossis*, *Chirotes*, Saenz, 1869, *Anales de la Universidad Nacional de Estados Unidos de Colombia*, **1869**: 73 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1482
- dilatata*, *Antinomia*, Catullo, 1851, *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society of London*, **7**: 75, fig. 4 (replaced by Pictet, 1867, *Mélanges Paléontologiques*, vol. 1(3), p. 202, when a junior homonym of *Terebratula dilatata* Lamarck, 1819) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1466
- diminuta**, **Taenia**, Rudolphi, 1819, *Entozoorum Synopsis, cui accedunt mantissa duplex et indices locupletissimi*, p. 689 (specific name of the type species of **Hymenolepis** Weinland, 1858) (Cestoda). Op. 1428
- Dinodontosaurus** Romer, 1943, *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology*, Harvard, **92**: 336 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Dinodontosaurus oliveirai* Romer, 1943, a junior subjective synonym of **Dicynodon turpior** Huene, 1935) (Reptilia, Synapsida). Op. 1802
- Dioctophyma* Bosc, 1803, *Nouveau Dictionnaire d'Histoire Naturelle ...*, vol. 7, p. 255 (an incorrect subsequent spelling of **Dioctophyme** Collet-Meygret, 1802) (Nematoda). Op. 1552
- DIOCTOPHYMATIDAE** Railliet, 1915, *Recueil de Médecine vétérinaire*, **41**(15): 493 (based on an incorrect subsequent spelling of **Dioctophyme** Collet-Meygret, 1802) (Nematoda). Op. 1552
- Dioctophyme** Collet-Meygret, 1802, *Journal de Physique, de Chimie et d'Histoire naturelle*, **55**: 463 (gender: neuter) (type species, by subsequent monotypy: *Strongylus gigas* Rudolphi, 1802, a junior subjective synonym of **Ascaris renales** Goeze, 1782), the original spelling of this name ruled by the Commission to be correct (Nematoda). Op. 1552
- DIOCTOPHYMIDAE** Railliet, 1915, *Recueil de Médecine vétérinaire*, **41**(15): 493 (type genus: **Dioctophyme** Collet-Meygret, 1802) (Nematoda). Op. 1552
- diodontis**, **Pennella**, Oken, 1815, *Lehrbuch der Naturgeschichte*, vol. 3 (Zoologie), part 1, p. 358 (specific name of the type species of **Pennella** Oken, 1815), ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a rejected work (Copepoda). Op. 1817
- Diodontosaurus* Caldas, 1936, *Revista Instituto Historico e Geografico do Rio-Grande-do-Sul*, **16**: 249 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Synapsida). Op. 1802
- Diplocentrus** Peters, 1861, *Monatsberichte der Königlich Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin*, **1861**: 512 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Diplocentrus mexicanus** Peters, 1861) (Arachnida, Scorpiones). Op. 1847
- Diplolepis** Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 2, p. 308 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Karsch, 1880, *Zeitschrift für die Gesammten Naturwissenschaften*, (3.F)5(53): 288: **Cynips rosae** Linnaeus, 1758) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1754
- Diplonychus** Laporte, 1833, *Magasin de Zoologie*, **2**: 18 (gender: masculine) (type species, confirmed by the Commission to be by monotypy: **Nepa rustica** Fabricius, 1781) (Heteroptera). Op. 1850
- Diplosoma** MacDonald, 1859, *Transactions of the Linnean Society of London*, **22**(4): 375 (gender: neuter) (type species, by monotypy: *Diplosoma rayneri* MacDonald, 1859, a junior subjective synonym of **Leptoclinium listerianum** Milne Edwards, 1841) (Tunicata, Ascidiacea). Op. 1412
- Discocephala** Laporte, 1833, *Magasin de Zoologie*, **2**: 57 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Discocephala marmorea** Laporte, 1833) (Heteroptera). Op. 1538
- DISCOCEPHALIDAE** Pintner, 1928, *Zoologische Jahrbuecher. Abteilung fuer Anatomie und Ontogenie der Tiere*, **50**: 87 (a junior homonym of **DISCOCEPHALINAE** Fieber, 1861) (Cestoda, Lecanicephalidea). Op. 1538
- DISCOCEPHALINAE** Fieber, 1861, *Die Europäischen Hemiptera Halbflüger (Rhynchota Heteroptera)*, p. 77 (type genus: **Discocephala** Laporte, 1833) (Heteroptera). Op. 1538
- Discocephalum* Linton, 1891, *Report U.S. Commissioner of Fish and Fisheries for 1887*, **15**: 781 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Cestoda, Lecanicephalidea). Op. 1538
- Discocyclus** Gümbel, 1870, *Abhandlungen der Mathematisch-Physikalischen Classe der Königlich Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften*, **10**(2): 687 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Orbitolites prattii** Michelin, 1847) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1537
- DISCOCYCLININAE** Galloway, 1928, *Journal of Paleontology*, **2**: 55 (type genus: **Discocyclus** Gümbel, 1870) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1537
- Disculiceps** Joyeux & Baer, 1935, *Bulletin de la Société Zoologique de France*, **60**: 499 (gender: masculine) (type species, by indication under Article 67.8 of the Code: **Discocephalum pileatum** Linton, 1891) (Cestoda, Lecanicephalidea). Op. 1538
- DISCULICIPITIDAE** Joyeux & Baer, 1935, *Bulletin de la Société Zoologique de France*, **60**: 499 (type genus: **Disculiceps** Joyeux & Baer, 1935) (Cestoda, Lecanicephalidea). Op. 1538

- Disophrys** Foerster, 1862, *Verhandlungen des Naturhistorischen Vereins der Preussischen Rheinlande und Westfalens*, **19**: 246 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Agathis caesa** Klug, 1835) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1531
- distincta**, **Corisa**, Fieber, 1848, *Nouveaux Mémoires de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou*, **21**: 524, as defined by the neotype designated by Jansson, 1986, *Acta Entomologica Fennica*, **47**: 74 (Heteroptera). Op. 1524
- dives**, **Lactura**, Walker, 1854, *List of the specimens of lepidopterous insects in the collection of the British Museum*, part 2, p. 485 (specific name of the type species of **Lactura** Walker, 1854) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1927
- dohrnii**, **Corisa**, Fieber, 1848, *Nouveaux Mémoires de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou*, **21**: 530 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Heteroptera). Op. 1937
- doliatus**, **Coluber**, Wied-Neuwied, [1824], *Abbildungen zur Naturgeschichte Brasiliens*, Heft 8, pl. 44, fig. 3 (a junior primary homonym of **Coluber doliatus** Linnaeus, 1766) (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1832
- domestica**, **Sylvia**, Wilson, 1808, *American ornithology; or, the natural history of the birds of the United States*, vol. 1, p. 129 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves, Passeriformes). Op. 1893
- domesticus**, **Mus musculus**, Schwarz & Schwarz, 1943, *Journal of Mammalogy*, **24**: 65, ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over all names, with the exception of **musculus** Linnaeus, 1758, that are considered to be synonyms of it (Mammalia, Rodentia). Op. 1607
- domesticus**, **Mus**, Ruddy, 1772, *An essay towards a natural history of the county of Dublin ...*, vol. 1, p. 281 (a nomen nudum), and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Mus domesticus** Schwarz & Schwarz, 1943 are suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy (Mammalia, Rodentia). Op. 1607
- Domomyza** Rondani, 1856, *Dipterologiae italicae prodromus. 1. Genera italica ordinis Dipteriorum ordinatim disposita et distincta et in families et stirpes aggregata*, p. 121 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Diptera). Op. 1879
- Dorcatoma** Herbst, 1792, *Natursystem aller bekannten in- und ausländischen Insekten*. Der Käfer, part 4, p. 103 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Dorcatoma dresdensis** Herbst, 1792), ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of **Dorcatoma** (Coleoptera). Op. 1810
- Dorippoides** Serène & Romimohtarto, 1969, *Marine Research in Indonesia*, no. 9, p. 3 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation and monotypy: **Cancer facchino** Herbst, 1785) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1437
- doris**, **Papilio**, Linnaeus, 1771, *Mantissa Plantarum altera*, p. 536 (Lepidoptera). Op. 1386
- Dorcatoma** Herbst, 1792, *Natursystem aller bekannten in- und ausländischen Insekten*. Der Käfer, part 4, p. 103, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **Dorcatoma** (Coleoptera). Op. 1810
- dorsalis**, **Rosema**, Walker, 1855, *List of the specimens of lepidopterous insects in the collection of the British Museum*, part 4, p. 1168 (specific name of the type species of **Rosema** Walker, 1855) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1617
- dracunculus**, **Callionymus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 249 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1658
- draparnaldi**, **Helix**, Cuvier, 1816, *Le règne animal distribué d'après son organisation ...*, vol. 2, p. 405, footnote 5, and all uses of that name in combination with **Helix** prior to the publication of **Helix draparnaldi** Beck, 1837 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1924
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- Drasterius** Eschscholtz, 1829, in Thon, *Entomologisches Archiv*, vol. 2, part 1, p. 33 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Westwood, 1840, *Synopsis of the Genera of British Insects*, p. 26: **Elater bimaculatus** Rossi, 1790) (Coleoptera). Op. 1441
- Drepanites** Benett, 1831, *A catalogue of the organic remains of the County of Wilts.*, p. 3, pl. 16, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Drepanites** Mojsisovics, 1893 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1609
- Drepanites** Mojsisovics, 1893, *Abhandlungen der Kaiserlich-Königlichen Geologischen Reichsanstalt*, **6**(2): 495 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Diener, 1915, *Cephalopoda triadica*. In Frech (Ed.), *Fossilium catalogus*. 1. Animalia. (8), p. 129: **Arpadites (Drepanites) hyatti** Mojsisovics, 1893) (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1609
- dresdensis**, **Dorcatoma**, Herbst, 1792, *Natursystem aller bekannten in- und ausländischen Insekten*. Der Käfer, part 4, p. 104 (specific name of the type species of **Dorcatoma** Herbst, 1792) (Coleoptera). Op. 1810
- Dromophis** Peters, 1869, *Monatsberichte der Königlichen Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin*, **1869**: 447 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Dendrophis praeornata** Schlegel, 1837) (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1384
- dryados**, **Curculio**, Gmelin, 1790, *Caroli Linnaei Systema Naturae, editio 13 aucta, reformata*, vol. 1, part 4, p. 1748, the oldest available synonym of **Curculio quercus** Fabricius, 1787, rejected because of primary homonymy (specific name of the type species of **Coeliodes** Schönherr, 1837) (Coleoptera). Op. 1529
- Dryophthorus** Germar, 1824, *Insectorum, species novae aut minus cognitae, descriptionibus illustratae*, vol. 1, Coleoptera, p. 302 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Curculio lymexylon** Fabricius, 1792, a junior subjective synonym of **Curculio corticalis** Paykull, 1792) (Coleoptera). Op. 1448
- dubia**, **Melanochroa**, Roeder, 1886, *Entomologische Nachrichten*, **12**(1), no. 9, p. 140 (specific name of the type species of **Melanochroa** Roeder, 1886) (Coleoptera). Op. 1472
- dubia**, **Nitidula**, Gyllenhal, 1808, *Insecta Svecica, Descripta a Leonardo Gyllenhal, Classis I. Coleoptera sive Eleuterata*, vol. 1, p. 243 (specific name of the type species of **Sphindus** Megerle in Dejean, 1821) (Coleoptera). Op. 1862
- dubius**, **Cordylodus?**, Rhodes, 1953, *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London*, (B)**237**: 299 (Conodontata). Op. 1580

- ductor**, *Gasterosteus*, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 295 (specific name of the type species of *Naucrates* Rafinesque, 1810) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1799
- dujardin*, *Macrobiotus*, Doyère, 1840, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles*, (Zoologie), (2)14: 288, ruled under the plenary power to be the incorrect original spelling of *dujardini* (Tardigrada). Op. 1551
- dujardini*, *Macrobiotus*, Doyère, 1840, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles*, (Zoologie), (2)14: 288, ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of *dujardin* (specific name of the type species of *Hypsibius* Ehrenberg, 1848) (Tardigrada). Op. 1551
- Duseidea* Delage & Hérouard, 1899, *Traité de Zoologie concrète*, vol. 2(1), p. 230 (an unjustified emendation of *Dysidea* Johnston, 1842) (Porifera, Keratosa). Op. 1550
- Duseidea* Johnston, 1842, *History of British Sponges and Lithophytes*, p. 185 (an incorrect original spelling of *Dysidea*) (Porifera, Keratosa). Op. 1550
- dutemplei*, *Pentetagonaster*, d'Orbigny, 1850, *Prodrome de paléontologie stratigraphique universelle des animaux mollusques et rayonnés*, vol. 2, p. 274 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Asteroidea). Op. 1579
- duvallii*, *Terebratula*, Newman, 1844, *Zoologist*, 2: 279 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1466
- Dyseidea* Lieberkuhn, 1859, *Archiv für Anatomie und Physiologie*, 1859: 363 (an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Dysidea* Johnston, 1842) (Porifera, Keratosa). Op. 1550
- Dysidea* Johnston, 1842, *History of British Sponges and Lithophytes*, p. 251 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by deLaubenfels, 1948, *Allan Hancock Foundation Publications, Occasional Papers*, No. 3: 137: *Spongia fragilis* Montagu, 1818) (Porifera, Keratosa). Op. 1550
- DYSIDEIDAE** Gray, 1867, *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1867: 511 (type genus: *Dysidea* Johnston, 1842) (Porifera, Keratosa). Op. 1550
- Dysidia* Agassiz, 1846, *Nomenclatoris Zoologici. Index Universalis*, p. 131 (an unjustified emendation of *Dysidea* Johnston, 1842) (Porifera, Keratosa). Op. 1550
- Eccoptus* Dejean, 1821, *Catalogue de la collection de Coléoptères de M. le Baron Dejean*, p. 86 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1450
- Echinococcus* Rudolphi, 1801, *Archiv für Zoologie und Zootomie*, 2(1): 52 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent monotypy by Rudolphi, 1805, *Bemerkungen aus dem Gebiet der Naturgeschichte, Medicin und Thierarzneykunde, auf eine Reise durch einen Theil von Deutschland, Holland und Frankreich gesammelt*, part 2, p. 41: *Hydatigena granulosa* Batsch, 1786) (Cestoda). Direction 121
- edule**, *Lumbricus*, Pallas, 1774, *Spicilegia Zoologica*, vol. 10, p. 10, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the specific name of *Phascolosoma cumanense* Keferstein, 1867 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Sipuncula). Op. 1389
- edwardsii*, *Palaemon*, Heller, 1863, *Die Crustaceen des südlichen Europa*, p. 265 (a junior objective synonym of *Palaemon longirostris* H. Milne Edwards, 1837, p. 392) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1576
- eichwaldi**, *Asaphus*, Fischer von Waldheim in Eichwald, 1825, *Geognostico-zoologicae per ingriam marisque Baltici provincias nec non de trilobitis observationes*, p. 54, as defined by the neotype (specimen no. TML 1557/5107 in the Tshernyshev's Museum, St Petersburg, Russia, figured by Weber, 1937, *Paleontology of the U.S.S.R. Monographs*, pl. 7, fig. 15) designated by Osmólska, 1970, *Palaeontologia Polonica*, 23: 130 and confirmed by the Commission (Trilobita). Op. 1702
- Elachista* Kollar, 1832, *Beiträge zur Landeskunde Oesterreich's unter der Enns*, 2: 98, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of *Elachista* Treitschke, 1833 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1557
- Elachista** Treitschke, 1833, in Ochseneimer, *Die Schmetterlinge von Europa*, vol. 9, part 2, p. 177 (gender: feminine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by Meyrick, 1915, *Transactions of the New Zealand Institute*, 47: 210: *Elachista bifasciella* Treitschke, 1833) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1557
- ELACHISTIDAE** Bruand, 1850, *Mémoires (et Comptes Rendus) de la Société d'Emulation du Doubs*, (1)3(5-6): 50 (type genus: *Elachista* Treitschke, 1833) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1557
- elatus**, *Hyboclypus*, Desor, 1847, in Agassiz & Desor, *Annales des Sciences naturelles, Paris, (Zoologie)*, (3)7: 152 (specific name of the type species of *Desorella* Cotteau, 1855) (Echinoidea). Op. 1512
- elegans**, *Agrodes*, Nordmann, 1837, *Symbolae ad monographiam staphylinorum*, p. 161 (specific name of the type species of *Agrodes* Nordmann, 1837) (Coleoptera). Op. 1851
- elegans**, *Haliotis*, Philippi, 1844, *Abbildung und Beschreibungen neuer oder weniger gekannter Conchylien*, vol. 1, part 5, p. 119 (Gastropoda). Op. 1950
- elegans**, *Ophiura*, Leach, 1815, in Leach & Nodder, *Zoological Miscellany*, vol. 2, p. 57 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Ophiuroidea). Op. 1560
- elegans**, *Phytomyza*, Meigen, 1830, *Systematische Beschreibung der bekannten europäischen zweiflügeligen Insekten*, vol. 6, p. 148 (senior synonym of *Phytomyza festiva* Meigen, 1830, the type species of *Napomyza* Westwood, 1840, by the first reviser action of Hendel, 1920, *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 84: 148) (Diptera). Op. 1477
- Elfia** Robineau-Desvoidy, 1850, *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (2)8: 190 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Robineau-Desvoidy, 1863, *Histoire naturelle des Diptères des environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 672: *Actia cingulata* Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830) (Diptera). Op. 1432
- ELMIDAE** Curtis, 1830, *British entomology*, vol. 7, pl. 294 (type genus: *Elmis* Latreille, 1802), it being ruled by the Commission that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name *Elmis* Latreille, 1802 is ELM- (Coleoptera). Op. 1812
- Elmis** Latreille, 1802, *Histoire naturelle des fourmis*, p. 398 (gender, as ruled by the Commission: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: *Elmis maugetii* Latreille, 1802) (Coleoptera). Op. 1812
- elongata**, *Isea*, Guérin[-Méneville], 1832, *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 1: 300, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the specific name of *Callianidea typha* H. Milne Edwards, 1837 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1522

- elongata*, *Voluta*, Lightfoot, 1786, *A catalogue of the Portland Museum ...*, p. 30 (a junior objective synonym of *Limax fibratus* Martyn, 1784) (Gastropoda). Op. 1662
- elongatus**, **Bostrichus**, Fabricius, 1787, *Mantissa Insectorum*, vol. 1, p. 36 (specific name of the type species of *Colydium* Fabricius, 1792) (Coleoptera). Op. 1811
- elongatus**, **Indodorylaimus**, Baqri, 1982, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **39**: 57 (specific name of the type species of *Indodorylaimus* Ali & Prabha, 1974) (Nematoda, Dorylaimida). Op. 1404
- Elonium* Leach in Samouelle, 1819, *The entomologist's useful compendium*, p. 175 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1722
- Elophilus* Meigen, 1803, *Magazin für Insektenkunde* (Illiger), **2**: 274 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Diptera). Op. 1747
- Elophorus* Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae*, p. 66, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of the generic name **Helophorus** (Coleoptera). Op. 1724
- emolus**, **Polyommatus**, Godart, [1824], in Latreille & Godart, *Encyclopédie Méthodique*, vol. 9(2), p. 656 (Lepidoptera). Op. 1527
- Emydes* Brongniart, [1805], *Essai d'une classification naturelle des reptiles ...*, p. 27 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Testudines). Op. 1800
- Emys** Duméril, 1806, *Zoologie analytique ou méthode naturelle de classification des animaux ...*, p. 76 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Lindholm, 1929, *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, **81**: 282, footnote: *Testudo lutaria* Linnaeus, 1758, a junior subjective synonym of *Testudo orbicularis* Linnaeus, 1758) (Reptilia, Testudines). Op. 1800
- encrinula**, **Isis**, Lamarck, 1815, *Mémoires du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle*, **1**: 415, as defined by the lectotype (specimen labelled '*Isis encrinula*. Lk. *Mopsea verticillaris*. Lamx. De La N[ouv]elle Hollande par MM Péron and Lesueur 1809' in the Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris, illustrated and described by Bayer & Stefani, 1987) designated by Alderslade, 1992, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **49**: 104 (specific name of the type species of *Mopsea* Lamouroux, 1816) (Anthozoa). Op. 1738
- Endelomyia** Ashmead, 1898, *Canadian Entomologist*, **30**(10): 256 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy and original designation: *Selandria rosae* Harris, 1841, a junior subjective synonym of *Tenthredo aethiops* Gmelin, 1790) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1963
- endrachtensis*, *Tupinambis*, Péron, 1807, *Voyage de découvertes aux Terres Australes, exécuté par ordre de Sa Majesté L'Empereur et Roi sur les Corvettes le Géographe, le Naturaliste, et la Goëlette le Casuarina, pendant les années 1800, 1801, 1802, 1803 et 1804*, vol. 1, p. 118 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1948
- Eophacops** Delo, 1935, *Journal of Paleontology*, **9**: 405 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Phacops handwerki** Weller, 1907) (Trilobita). Op. 1846
- ephippium**, **Cassida**, Lichtenstein, 1796, *Catalogus musei zoologici ditissimi Hamburgi, d. III. Februar 1796 auctoris lege distrahendi. Sectio Tertia. Continens Insecta*, p. 65, ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a suppressed work (Coleoptera). Op. 1820
- ephippium**, **Reduvius**, Lichtenstein, 1796, *Catalogus musei zoologici ditissimi Hamburgi, d. III. Februar 1796 auctoris lege distrahendi. Sectio Tertia. Continens Insecta*, p. 111, ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a suppressed work (Heteroptera). Op. 1820
- EPICRIIDAE** (published as 'Epicria') Fitzinger, 1843, *Systema Reptilium ... fasciculus primus: Amblyglossae (Conspectus geographicus)*, p. 34, spelling emended to **EPICRIUMIDAE** following the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name **Epicrium** Wagler, 1828 is **EPICRIUM-** (Amphibia, Gymnophiona). Ops. 1604, 1749
- EPICRIIDAE** Berlese, 1885, *Bollettino della Società Entomologica Italiana*, **17**: 129 (type genus: **Epicrius** Canestrini & Fanzago, 1877) (Arachnida, Acari). Op. 1749
- Epicrium** Wagler, 1828, *Isis* (von Oken), **1828**: col. 742 (gender: neuter) (type species, by designation by the Commission: **Caecilia hypocyna** Boie, 1827) (Amphibia, Gymnophiona). Ops. 1604, 1749
- EPICRIUMIDAE** Fitzinger, 1843, *Systema reptilium. Fasciculus primus (Amblyglossae)*, p. 34 (type genus: **Epicrium** Wagler, 1828), spelling emended from **EPICRIIDAE** by the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name **Epicrium** Wagler, 1828 is **EPICRIUM-**, ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Epicrium** are not to be given priority over **ICHTHYOPHIIDAE** Taylor, 1968 and other family-group names based on **Ichthyophis** Fitzinger, 1826 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Amphibia, Gymnophiona). Op. 1749
- Epicrius** Canestrini & Fanzago, 1877, *Atti del Reale Istituto Veneto di Scienze, Lettere ed Arti*, (5)**4**(1): 131 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Epicrius geometricus** Canestrini & Fanzago, 1877) (Arachnida, Acari). Op. 1749
- epigena**, **Phalaena**, Stoll, [1790], *Aanhangsel van het Werk, de Uitlandsche Kapellen, voorkomende in de drie Waereld-Deelen Asia, Africa en America, door den Heere Pieter Cramer*, p. 72 (specific name of the type species of **Rhogalia** Hübner, [1825]) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1617
- Epizoanthus** Gray, 1867, *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, **1867**: 237 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Dysidea papillosa** Johnston, 1842) (Anthozoa). Op. 1689
- Eponides** de Montfort, 1808, *Conchyliologie systématique et classification méthodique des coquilles. Coquilles univalves, cloisonnées*, vol. 1, p. 127 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation: **Nautilus repandus** Fichtel & Moll, 1798) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1572
- equina*, *Taenia*, Pallas, 1781, *Neue nordische Beytraege ...*, vol. 1, p. 71 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Cestoda). Op. 1427
- erato**, **Papilio**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 467, as defined by the neotype (specimen 'Berg, en Dal, Surinam, 1898-9. Michls./erato erato Linn./866./20.20. ex coll. Riffarth/Joicy Bequest, Brit. Mus. 1934-120' in the collections of the Natural History Museum, London) designated under the plenary power (Lepidoptera). Op. 1386
- erecta**, **Achatina**, Benson, 1842, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (1)**9**: 487, as defined by the neotype (specimen no. 1991104A in the Natural History Museum, London) designated under the plenary power (specific name of the type species of **Tortaxis** Pilsbry, 1906) (Gastropoda). Op. 1766

- Eremita* Osbeck, 1765, *Reise nach Ostindien und China*, p. 356 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1575
- Eretmosaurus** Seeley, 1874, *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society of London*, **30**: 445 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Plesiosaurus rugosus** Owen, 1840) (Reptilia, Plesiosauria). Op. 1831
- Erigone** Audouin, [1826], *Description de l'Égypte. Histoire Naturelle*, vol. 1, part 4, p. 115 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Erigone longipalpis** Sundevall, 1830) (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1421
- Eriophyes** von Siebold, 1851, *Jahresbericht der schlesischen Gesellschaft für vaterländische Kultur*, **28**: 89 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Phytoptus pyri** Pagenstecher, 1857) (Arachnida, Acarina). Op. 1521
- Eristalis** Latreille, 1804, in: *Nouveau Dictionnaire d'histoire naturelle ...*, Ed. 1, vol. 24, p. 194 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Curtis, 1832, *British entomology; being illustrations and descriptions of the genera of insects found in Great Britain and Ireland ...*, vol. 9, pl. 432 (text): **Musca tenax** Linnaeus, 1758) (Diptera). Op. 1747
- erxebella**, **Alucita**, Fabricius, 1787, *Mantissa insectorum*, vol. 2, p. 256, as defined by the neotype (the male specimen in the Zoological Museum, Copenhagen, labelled 'WÜRTEMBERG Grossbottwar Wunnenstein 22.5.69 L. Süssner', with its genitalia on a slide labelled 'TIN 58♂ P. Huemer') designated under the plenary power (specific name of the type species of **Roeslerstammia** Zeller, 1839) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1910
- eryonas**, **Cyclopides**, Hewitson, 1877, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (4)**20**: 325 (specific name of the type species of **Dalla** Mabilie, 1904) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1669
- erythrocephala*, **Musca**, Meigen, 1826, *Systematische Beschreibung der bekannten europäischen zweiflügeligen Insekten*, vol. 5, p. 62 (a junior primary homonym of *Musca erythrocephala* De Geer, 1776) (Diptera). Op. 1670
- Ethmia** Hübner, [1819], *Verzeichniss bekannter Schmettlinge*, p. 163 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Phalaena pyrausta** Hübner, [1819]) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1544
- ETHMIIDAE** Busck, 1909, *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **11**: 91 (type genus: **Ethmia** Hübner, [1819]), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Ethmia** are to be given precedence over **AZINIDAE** Walsingham, 1906 and other family-group names based on **Azinis** Walker, 1863 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Lepidoptera). Op. 1544
- Euaspidoceras** Spath, 1931, *Palaeontographica indica*, **9**(2): 326 (gender: neuter) (type species, by original designation: **Ammonites perarmatus** J. Sowerby, 1822) (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1456
- Eucarphia** Hübner, [1825], *Verzeichniss bekannter Schmetterlinge*, p. 364 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Ragonot, 1885, *Entomologist's Monthly Magazine*, **22**: 18: **Tinea vinetella** Fabricius, 1787) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1426
- Eucera** Scopoli, 1770, *Annus IV, historico-naturalis*, p. 8 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, *Considerations générales sur ... les classes des crustacés, des arachnides et des insectes ...*, p. 439: **Apis longicornis** Linnaeus, 1758) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- EUCERIDAE** Latreille, 1802, *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière des crustacés et des insectes*, vol. 3, p. 376 (type genus: **Eucera** Scopoli, 1770), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Eucera** are not to be given priority over **ANTHOPHORIDAE** Dahlbom, 1835 and other family-group names based on **Anthophora** Latreille, 1803 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- Euchroeus** Latreille, 1809, *Genera Crustaceorum et Insectorum*, vol. 4, p. 49 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Chrysis purpurata** Fabricius, 1787) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1906
- Euchromadora** de Man, 1886, *Anatomische Untersuchungen über freilebende Nordsee-Nematoden*, p. 67 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: **Chromadora vulgaris** Bastian, 1865) (Nematoda). Op. 1815
- Eudistoma** Caullery, 1909, *Bulletin Scientifique de la France et de la Belgique*, **42**: 44 (gender: neuter) (type species, by subsequent designation by Michaelsen, 1930, *Die Fauna Südwest-Australiens*, **5**(7): 489: **Distoma rubrum** Savigny, 1816), ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over **Paessleria** Michaelsen, 1907 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Tunicata). Op. 1865
- EUDOCIMIDAE** Bonaparte, 1854, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles*, Zoologie, (4)**1**(1): 142 (type genus: **Eudocimus** Wagler, 1832), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Eudocimus** are not to be given priority over **THRESKIORNITHIDAE** Poche, 1904 and other family-group names based on **Threskiornis** Gray, 1842 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Aves, Ciconiiformes). Op. 1674
- Eudocimus** Wagler, 1832, *Isis* (von Oken), **1832**: col. 1232 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Reichenow, 1877, *Journal für Ornithologie*, **25**(2): 145: **Scolopax rubra** Linnaeus, 1758) (Aves, Ciconiiformes). Op. 1674
- Euglena** Ehrenberg, 1830, *Annalen der Physik und Chemie*, **94**(n.f. 18): 502 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Dujardin, 1841, *Histoire naturelle des Zoöphytes*. Infusoires, p. 358: **Cercaria viridis** Müller, 1786) (Flagellata). Op. 1549
- Euglenes** Westwood, 1830, *Zoological Journal*, London, **5**: 59 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Pic, 1900, in: *Bestimmungs-Tabelle der Europäischen Coleopteren*, XL Heft, p. 3: **Anthicus oculatus** Paykull, 1798) (Coleoptera). Op. 1549
- EUGLENESIDAE** Seidlitz, 1875, *Fauna Baltica*, p. 380 (emendation of **EUGLENIDAE**) (type genus: **Euglenes** Westwood, 1830), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Euglenes** are not to be given priority over **ADERIDAE** Winkler, 1927 and other family-group names based on **Aderus** Stephens, 1829 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Coleoptera). Op. 1549
- EUGLENIDAE** Seidlitz, 1875, *Fauna Baltica*, p. 380, spelling emended to **EUGLENESIDAE** following the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name **Euglenes** Westwood, 1830 is **EUGLENES-** (Coleoptera). Op. 1549
- EUGLENIDAE** Stein, 1878, *Der Organismus der Infusionsthierie*, vol. 3(1), p. x (type genus: **Euglena** Ehrenberg, 1830) (Flagellata). Op. 1549
- Eugnothrips** Priesner, 1926, *Treubia*, **8**(Supplement): 157 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Cryptothrips conocephali** Karny, 1913) (Thysanoptera). Op. 1442

- Euhyaena* Falconer, 1868, *Palaeontological memoirs and notes*, vol. 2, p. 464 (a junior objective synonym of *Hyaena* Brisson, 1762) (Mammalia, Carnivora). Op. 1894
- euleri**, **Coccyzus**, Cabanis, 1873, *Journal für Ornithologie*, (4)1(1): 72 (Aves, Cuculiformes). Op. 1688
- Eulima** Risso, 1826, *Histoire naturelle des principales productions de l'Europe méridionale et particulièrement de celles des environs de Nice et des Alpes Maritimes*, vol. 4, p. 123 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Herrmannsen, 1847, *Indicis generum malacozoorum primordia*, vol. 1, p. 431: *Turbo subulatus* Donovan, 1804, an unnecessary replacement name for **Strombiformis glaber** Da Costa, 1778) (Gastropoda). Op. 1718
- Eulophus** Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 2, p. 312 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent monotypy by Olivier, 1792, *Encyclopédie méthodique, histoire naturelle, insectes*, vol. 6, p. 454: **Ichneumon ramicornis** Fabricius, 1781) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1754
- Eumeros** Meigen, 1803, *Magazin für Insektenkunde (Illiger)*, 2: 273 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Diptera). Op. 1747
- Eumerus** Meigen, 1804, *Klassifikation und Beschreibung der europäischen zweiflügeligen Insekten (Diptera Linn.)*, vol. 1, part 1, p. xx, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Eumerus** Meigen, 1822 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Diptera). Op. 1747
- Eumerus** Meigen, 1822, *Systematische Beschreibung der bekannten europäischen zweiflügeligen Insekten*, vol. 3, p. 202 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Curtis, 1839, *British entomology; being illustrations and descriptions of the genera of insects found in Great Britain and Ireland ...*, vol. 16, pl. 749 (text): **Syrphus tricolor** Fabricius, 1798) (Diptera). Op. 1747
- Eumesia** Felder & Felder, [1867], *Reise der Österreichischen Fregatte 'Novara' um die Erde*, p. 504 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1669
- EUMESIIDAE** Felder & Felder, [1867], *Reise der Österreichischen Fregatte 'Novara' um die Erde*, p. 504 (name of the type genus suppressed under the plenary power) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1669
- Eumetopias** Gill, 1866, *Proceedings of the Essex Institute*, 5: 7 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Arctocephalus monteriensis* Gray, 1859, a junior subjective synonym of **Phoca jubata** Schreber, 1776) (Mammalia, Pinnipedia). Op. 1962
- EUOMPHALIDAE** de Koninck, 1881, *Musée Royal d'Histoire Naturelle de Belgique, Annales &c (Série Paléontologique)*, 6: 106 (type genus: **Euomphalus** Sowerby, 1814) (Gastropoda, Archaeogastropoda). Op. 1470
- Euomphalus** Sowerby, 1814, *The Mineral Conchology of Great Britain*, vol. 1, no. 9, p. 97 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Meek & Worthen, 1866, *Geological Survey of Illinois*, vol. 2 (Paleontology), section 2, p. 158: **Euomphalus pentangulatus** Sowerby, 1814) (Gastropoda, Archaeogastropoda). Op. 1470
- Euphaedra** Hübner, [1819], *Verzeichniss bekannter Schmetterlinge*, p. 39 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1875, *Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 10: 172: **Papilio cyparissa** Cramer, [1775]) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1380
- europaeus**, **Learedius**, Price, 1934, *Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences*, 24: 138 (a junior objective synonym of *Distoma constrictum* Leared, 1862) (Digenea). Op. 1875
- Europosphaera** Verhoeff, 1943, *Zeitschrift für Morphologie und Ökologie der Tiere*, 39: 169 (unavailable because published without fixation of the type species) (Isopoda). Op. 1574
- Eurymeloides** Ashmead, 1889, *Entomologica Americana*, 5(7): 126 (gender: feminine) (type species, confirmed by the Commission to be by subsequent designation by Kirkaldy, 1906, *Bulletin of the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association Experiment Station (Entomological Series)*, 1(9): 354: **Eurymela bicincta** Erichson, 1842) (Homoptera). Op. 1706
- Eustixia** Hübner, 1823, *Zuträge zur Sammlung exotischer Schmetterlinge*, vol. 1, p. 24 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892, *A synoptic catalogue of Lepidoptera Heterocera (Moths)*, vol. 1 (Sphinges and Bombyces), p. 339: **Eustixia pupula** Hübner, 1823) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1927
- Eustixia** Hübner, [1831], *Zuträge zur Sammlung exotischer Schmetterlinge*, vol. 3, p. 24 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1927
- excisus**, **Curculio**, Fabricius, 1801, *Systema Eleutheratorum*, vol. 2, p. 531 (senior subjective synonym of the specific name of *Chlorophanus fallax* Sahlberg, 1823, the type species of **Chlorophanus** Sahlberg, 1823) (Coleoptera). Op. 1642
- exiguus**, *Graptolites lobiferus* var. β , Nicholson, 1868, *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society of London*, 24: 533, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Monograptus exiguus** Lapworth, 1876 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Graptolithina). Op. 1620
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- exoleta**, **Venus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 688 (specific name of the senior objective synonym of *Pectunculus capillaceus* da Costa, 1778, the type species of **Pectunculus** da Costa, 1778) (Bivalvia). Op. 1414
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- Harpides** Beyrich, 1846, *Untersuchungen über Trilobiten*, p. 34 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Harpides hospes** Beyrich, 1846) (Trilobita). Op. 1436
- HARPIDIDAE** Raw, 1949, *Journal of Paleontology*, **23**: 514 (type genus: **Harpides** Beyrich, 1846) (Trilobita). Op. 1436
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- Hatschekia** Poche, 1902, *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, **26**: 16 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: **Clavella hippoglossi** Guérin, [1831]) (Copepoda). Op. 1430
- Haustator** de Montfort, 1810, *Conchyliologie systématique, et classification méthodique des coquilles ...*, vol. 2, p. 182 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation: *Haustator gallicus* de Montfort, 1810, a junior subjective synonym of **Turritella imbricata** Lamarck, 1804) (Gastropoda). Op. 1677

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- Heliophilus** Meigen, 1803, *Magazin für Insektenkunde (Illiger)*, **2**: 273 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Diptera). Op. 1747
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- hentzi**, **Centrurus**, Banks, 1904, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **56**: 142 (Arachnida, Scorpionida). Op. 1680
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- heraclii**, **Musca**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 600, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **heraclei** (Diptera). Op. 1645
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- herminieri**, **Holotropis**, Duméril & Bibron, 1837, *Erpétologie générale ou histoire naturelle complète des reptiles*, vol. 4, p. 261 (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1909
- Heterogyna** Nagy, 1969, *Entomologische Mitteilungen aus dem Zoologischen Staatsinstitut und Zoologischen Museum, Hamburg*, no. 64, p. 8 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: **Heterogyna protea** Nagy, 1969) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1445
- HETEROGYNAIDAE** Nagy, 1969, *Entomologische Mitteilungen aus dem Zoologischen Staatsinstitut und Zoologischen Museum, Hamburg*, no. 64, p. 7 (type genus: **Heterogyna** Nagy, 1969), spelling emended from **HETEROGYNIDAE** by the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name **Heterogyna** Nagy, 1969 is **HETEROGYNA-** (Hymenoptera). Op. 1445

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- hilairea*, **Donax**, Guérin, 1832, *Iconographie du Règne Animal de G. Cuvier*, pl. 30, fig. 4 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Bivalvia). Op. 1372
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- hirsutus*, **Thomisus**, Walckenaer, 1824, *Faune Française*, vol. 4, p. 85 (an incorrect subsequent spelling of **Thomisus hirtus** Latreille, 1819) (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1488
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- hookeri**, **Sphaeroma**, Leach, 1814, in Brewster, *The Edinburgh Encyclopaedia*, vol. 7, p. 433 (Isopoda). Op. 1574
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- HORIIDAE** Latreille, 1802, *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière des crustacés et des insectes ...*, vol. 3, p. 182 (type genus: **Horia** Fabricius, 1787), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Horia** are not to be given priority over **MELOIDAE** Gyllenhal, 1810 and **NEMOGNATHINAE** Castelnau, 1840 and other family-group names based on **Meloe** Linnaeus, 1758 and **Nemognatha** Illiger, 1807 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Coleoptera). Op. 1918
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- hyatti, Arpadites (Drepanites)**, Mojsisovics, 1893, *Abhandlungen der Kaiserlich-Königlichen Geologischen Reichsanstalt*, **6**(2): 495 (specific name of the type species of **Drepanites** Mojsisovics, 1893) (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1609
- hydatis, Bulla**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 726 (specific name of the type species of **Haminoea** [Turton] in Turton & Kingston in Carrington, 1830) (Gastropoda). Op. 1942
- hydei, Drosophila**, Sturtevant, 1921, *Carnegie Institution of Washington Publications*, **301**: 101 (Diptera). Op. 1712
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- Hydromantoides* Lanza & Vanni, 1981, *Monitore Zoologico Italiano*, (n.s.)**15**: 119 (a junior objective synonym of **Hydromantes** Gistel, 1848) (Amphibia, Caudata). Op. 1866
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- Hydrophoria** Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830, *Mémoires présentés par divers savants à l'Académie Royale des Sciences de l'Institut de France*, (2)**2**: 503 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Musca lancifer** Harris, [1780]) (Diptera). Op. 1827
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- hypocyana, Caecilia**, Boie, 1827, *Isis* (von Oken), **1827**: col. 565 (specific name of the type species of **Epicrium** Wagler, 1828) (Amphibia, Gymnophiona). Op. 1749
- hypolithus, Tenebrio**, Pallas, 1781, *Icones insectorum praesertim Russiae Siberiaeque peculiarium, quae collegit et descriptionibus illustravit*, p. 44 (specific name of the type species of **Platyscelis** Latreille, 1818) (Coleoptera). Op. 1729

- Hypoturrilites** Dubourdiou, 1953, *Bulletin du Service de la Carte Géologique de l'Algérie*, series I (Paléontologie), **16**: 44 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation: **Turrilites gravesianus** d'Orbigny, 1842) (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1925
- Hypselodoris** Stimpson, 1855, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **7**(10): 389 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Goniodoris obscura** Stimpson, 1855) (Gastropoda). Op. 1375
- Hypsibius** Ehrenberg, 1848, *Bericht über die zur Bekanntmachung geeigneten Verhandlungen der Königlich-Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin*, **1848**: 381 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Macrobiotus dujardini** Doyère, 1840) (Tardigrada). Op. 1551
- hystrix**, **Lepidomenia**, Marion & Kowalevsky in Fischer (authorship confirmed by the Commission), 1885, *Manuel de conchyliologie et de paléontologie conchyliologique ...*, p. 889 (specific name of the type species of **Lepidomenia** Kowalevsky in Brock, 1883) (Solenogastres). Op. 1676
- Ibiba* Gray, 1825, *Annals of Philosophy*, **10**: 209 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1374
- Ichnotropis** Peters, 1854, *Monatsberichte der Königlich-Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin*, **1854**: 617 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by FitzSimons, 1943, *The Lizards of South Africa. Transvaal Museum Memoirs*, vol. 1, p. 349: *Ichnotropis macrolepidota* Peters, 1854, a junior subjective synonym of **Algyra capensis** A. Smith, 1838) (Reptilia, Sauria). Op. 1422
- ICHTHYOPHIIDAE** Taylor, 1968, *The caecilians of the world: a taxonomic review*, p. 46, original spelling confirmed by the Commission (type genus: **Ichthyophis** Fitzinger, 1826), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Ichthyophis** are to be given precedence over **EPICRIUMIDAE** Fitzinger, 1843 and other family-group names based on **Epicrium** Wagler, 1828 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Amphibia, Gymnophiona). Ops. 1604, 1749
- Ichthyophis** Fitzinger, 1826, *Neue Classification der Reptilien nach ihren natürlichen verwandtschaften nebst einer Verwandtschaftstafel und einem Verzeichnisse der Reptiliensammlung des KK. zoologischen Museums zu Wien*, p. 36 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Caecilia glutinosa** Linnaeus, 1758) (Amphibia, Gymnophiona). Op. 1604
- Ictiobus** Rafinesque, 1820, *Ichthyologia Ohiensis, or natural history of the fishes inhabiting the river Ohio and its tributary streams in the Western Review and Miscellaneous Magazine*, vol. 2(5), p. 299 [301] (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Agassiz, 1854, *American Journal of Science and Arts*, (2)17(38): 354: **Catostomus bubalus** Rafinesque, 1818), ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of **Ictiorus** (Osteichthyes, Cypriniformes). Op. 1582
- Ictiorus* Rafinesque, 1820, *Ichthyologia Ohiensis, or natural history of the fishes inhabiting the river Ohio and its tributary streams in the Western Review and Miscellaneous Magazine*, vol. 2(5), p. 299 [301], ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **Ictiobus** (Osteichthyes, Cypriniformes). Op. 1582
- Iguanodon** Mantell, 1825, *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society*, **115**(1): 184 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Iguanodon bernissartensis** Boulenger in Beneden, 1881) (Reptilia, Ornithischia). Op. 1947
- illibatus*, **Attus**, Simon, 1868, *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (4)8: 541 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1612
- imbricata**, **Aphrodita**, Linnaeus, 1767, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 12, vol. 1(2), p. 1084 (Polychaeta). Op. 1666
- imbricataria**, **Turritella**, Lamarck, 1804, *Annales du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, p. 216 (senior subjective synonym of **Haustator gallicus** de Montfort, 1810, the specific name of the type species of **Haustator** de Montfort, 1810) (Gastropoda). Op. 1677
- imella**, **Tinea**, Hübner, [1813], *Sammlung europäischer Schmetterlinge*, Lepidoptera part 8, *Tinea* part 4, pl. 50, fig. 347 (Lepidoptera). Op. 1910
- imperialis**, **Attus**, Rossi, 1847, *Naturwissenschaftliche Abhandlungen* (Wien, Ed. Haidinger), **1**: 12 (specific name of the type species of **Thyene** Simon, 1885) (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1625
- incanus**, **Curculio**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 385 (specific name of the type species of **Brachyderes** Schönherr, 1823) (Coleoptera). Op. 1440
- Incolore* Omodeo, 1952, *Archivio Zoologico Italiano*, **37**: 46 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Oligochaeta). Op. 1403
- incomptus**, **Geoderces**, Horn, 1876, *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, **15**(96): 72 (specific name of the type species of **Nemocestes** Van Dyke, 1936) (Coleoptera). Op. 1452
- inconspicua*, **Thaumantias**, Forbes, 1848, *A monograph of the British naked-eyed medusae: with figures of all the species*, p. 52 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Hydrozoa). Op. 1465
- incrustans**, **Diastopora**, d'Orbigny, 1850, *Prodrome de Paléontologie*, vol. 1, p. 288 (specific name of the type species of **Reptomultisparsa** d'Orbigny, 1853) (Bryozoa, Cyclostomata). Op. 1392
- indagator**, **Cacoxenus**, Loew, 1858, *Wiener Entomologischen Monatsschrift*, **2**: 218 (specific name of the type species of **Cacoxenus** Loew, 1858) (Diptera). Op. 1879
- Indodorylaimus** Ali & Prabha, 1974, *Nematologica*, **19**: 486 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Indodorylaimus elongatus** Baqri, 1982) (Nematoda, Dorylaimida). Op. 1404
- inequalipes*, **Attus**, Simon, 1868, *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (4)8: 614 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1612
- inferentia**, **Poecilostoma**, Norton, 1868, *Transactions of the American Entomological Society*, **2**: 224 (specific name of the type species of **Monsoma** MacGillivray, 1908) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1963
- infernalis**, **Coluber**, de Blainville, 1835, *Nouvelles Annales du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle*, Paris, (3)4: 291, as defined by the neotype (the male specimen catalog no. 39197 in the California Academy of Sciences, San Francisco) designated under the plenary power (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1961
- ingens**, **Palaeopropithecus**, G. Grandidier, 1899, *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, **5**(7): 345 (specific name of the type species of **Palaeopropithecus** G. Grandidier, 1899) (Mammalia, Primates). Op. 1737

- inops**, **Cryphalus**, Eichhoff, 1872, *Berliner Entomologische Zeitschrift*, **15**: 331, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the specific name of **Cryphalus mangiferae** Stebbing, 1914 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Coleoptera). Op. 1408
- insignis**, **Cheirurus**, Beyrich, 1845, *Ueber einige böhmischen Trilobiten*, p. 12 (specific name of the type species of **Cheirurus** Beyrich, 1845) (Trilobita). Op. 1435
- intermedia*, **Eulima**, Cantraine, 1835, *Bulletins de l'Académie Royale des Sciences et Belles-Lettres de Bruxelles*, **2**: 390 (a junior objective synonym of the specific name of **Turbo politus** Linnaeus, 1758) (Gastropoda). Op. 1780
- intermedia**, **Macrochaeta**, Bretscher, 1896, *Revue Suisse de Zoologie*, **3**(4): 509 (specific name of the type species of **Macrochaetina** Bretscher, 1899) (Oligochaeta). Op. 1835
- intertexta*, **Campanularia**, Couch, 1844, *A Cornish fauna ...*, part 3, p. 41 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Hydrozoa). Op. 1485
- Iodotropheus** Oliver & Loiselle, 1972, *Revue de Zoologie et de Botanique Africaines*, **85**(3-4): 310 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Iodotropheus sprengerae** Oliver & Loiselle, 1972) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1871
- Iphinoe** Bate, 1856, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (2)**18**: 187 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Cuma trispinosa** Goodsir, 1843) (Cumacea). Op. 1593
- Iphinoe* H. & A. Adams, 1854, *The genera of recent Mollusca arranged according to their organization*, vol. 1, p. 280, and any use of the name prior to the publication of **Iphinoe** Bate, 1856 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1593
- Iphinoe* Rafinesque, 1815, *Analyse de la Nature*, p. 107, and any use of the name prior to the publication of **Iphinoe** Bate, 1856 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Arachnoidea). Op. 1593
- irregularis**, **Coluber**, Bechstein, 1802, *Herrn de la Cepède's Naturgeschichte der Amphibien ...*, p. 239 (specific name of the type species of **Boiga** Fitzinger, 1826) (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1374
- Isaea* Agassiz, 1846, *Nomenclatoris Zoologici Index Universalis*, p. 196 (an unjustified emendation of *Isea* Guérin[-Méneville], 1832 and a junior homonym of **Isaea** H. Milne Edwards, 1830) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1522
- Isaea** H. Milne Edwards, 1830, *Annales des Sciences naturelles*, Paris, **20**: 380 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Isaea montagui** H. Milne Edwards, 1830) (Amphipoda). Op. 1522
- ISAEINAE** Dana, 1853, *U.S. Exploring expedition ... 1838-42 ... under the command of C. Wilkes*, vol. 13, p. 913 (type genus: **Isaea** H. Milne Edwards, 1830) (Amphipoda). Op. 1522
- Isoarthron* Dejean, 1835, *Catalogue des Coléoptères dans la collection de M. le Comte Dejean*, Ed. 2, p. 329 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1473
- Ischiolepta** Liroy, 1864, *Atti dell'Istituto Veneto di Scienze, Lettere ed Arti*, (3)**9**(2): 1112 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Borborus denticulatus** Meigen, 1830) (Diptera). Op. 1839
- Ischnosoma** Cuvier, 1829, *Le règne animal distribué d'après son organisation ...*, Ed. 2, vol. 2, p. 328, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Ischnosoma** Stephens, 1829 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Osteichthyes). Op. 1726
- Ischnosoma** Stephens, 1829, *The nomenclature of British insects ...*, p. 22 (gender: neuter) (type species, by subsequent designation by Thomson, 1859, *Skandinaviens Coleoptera, synoptiskt bearbetade*, vol. 1, p. 47: **Tachinus splendidus** Gravenhorst, 1806), ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over **Mycetoporus** Mannerheim, 1831 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Coleoptera). Op. 1726
- Ischnosomata* Strand, 1935, *Folia Zoologica Hydrobiologica*, **7**(2): 293 (a junior objective synonym of **Ischnosoma** Stephens, 1829) (Coleoptera). Op. 1726
- Ischyryus* Dejean, 1836, *Catalogue des coléoptères de la collection de M. le Comte Dejean*, Ed. 2, Livr. 5, p. 428, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Ischyryus** Lacordaire, 1842 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1824
- Ischyryus** Lacordaire, 1842, *Monographie des Erotyliens, famille de l'ordre des coléoptères*, p. 89 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Crotch, 1873, *Cistula Entomologica*, **1**: 144: **Erotylus quadripunctatus** Olivier, 1792) (Coleoptera). Op. 1824
- Isea* Guérin[-Méneville], 1832, *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, **1**: 299 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1522
- Isochaeta* Giesbrecht, 1889, *Atti della Reale Accademia dei Lincei*, (4)**5**(11), semestre 1: 812 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Copepoda). Op. 1613
- isomorpha**, **Blastothrix (Metablastothrix)**, Sugonjaev, 1964, *Entomologicheskoe Obozrenie*, **43**(2): 371 (specific name of the type species of **Metablastothrix** Sugonjaev, 1964) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1857
- jaceana**, **Euribia**, Hering, 1935, *Märkische Tierwelt*, **1**: 169, ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over the specific name of **Euribia conyzae** Hering, 1933 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Diptera). Op. 1619
- janitor**, **Terebratula**, Pictet, 1867, *Mélanges Paléontologiques*, vol. 1(3), p. 161 (Brachiopoda). Op. 1466
- javanensis*, **Sipunculus (Phymosomum)**, De Quatrefages, 1865, *Histoire Naturelle des Annelés marins et d'eau douce. Annélides et Géphyriens*, p. 622 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Sipuncula). Op. 1532
- javanica**, **Anas**, Horsfield, 1821, *Transactions of the Linnean Society of London*, **13**(1): 199, as defined by the lectotype (specimen no. 1880.1.1.4742 in the collections at Tring of the Natural History Museum, London) designated under the plenary power (Aves, Anseriformes). Op. 1764
- javanica*, **Eremita**, Osbeck, 1765, *Reise nach Ostindien und China*, p. 356 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1575
- javanicus**, **Cervus**, Osbeck, 1765, *Reise nach Ostindien und China*, Ed. 2, p. 357 (specific name of the type species of **Tragulus** Brisson, 1762) (Mammalia, Artiodactyla). Op. 1894
- Jeletzkyteuthis** Doyle, 1990, *Palaeontology*, **33**: 198 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: **Teudopsis agassizii** Eudes-Deslongchamps, 1835) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1914

- Johnstonia* Basir, 1956, *Zoologica* (Stuttgart), **106**: 16 (a junior homonym of *Johnstonia* Quatrefages, 1866) (Nematoda). Op. 1807
- Johnstonia* Fuhrmann, 1920, *Festschrift für Zschokke* (Basel), **27**: 18 (a junior homonym of *Johnstonia* Quatrefages, 1866) (Cestoda). Op. 1807
- Johnstonia* Quatrefages, 1849, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles (Zoologie)*, (3)**12**: 304, footnote, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of *Johnstonia* Quatrefages, 1866 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Polychaeta). Op. 1807
- Johnstonia* Quatrefages, 1866 (January), *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (3)**17**: 21 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent monotypy by Quatrefages, 1866 (Summer), *Histoire naturelle des annelés marins et d'eau douce. Annélides et géphyriens*, vol. 2, p. 244: *Johnstonia clymenoides* Quatrefages, [1866 (summer)]) (Polychaeta). Op. 1807
- jubata*, *Phoca*, Schreber, 1776, *Die Säugethiere in Abbildungen nach der Natur mit Beschreibungen*, vol. 3, part 17, p. 300, pl. 83B (senior subjective synonym of *Arctocephalus monteriensis* Gray, 1859, the type species of *Eumetopias* Gill, 1866) (Mammalia, Pinnipedia). Op. 1962
- juliana*, *Aplysia*, Quoy & Gaimard, 1832, *Zoologie. In: Voyage de découvertes de L'Astrolabe pendant les années 1826-1827-1828-1829 sous le commandement de M. J. Dumont d'Urville*, vol. 2 (Mollusques), p. 309 (Gastropoda). Op. 1844
- julieni*, *Coccyzus*, Lawrence, [1864], *Annals of the Lyceum of Natural History of New York*, **8**: 42, issued in the serial in 1867, but published as a separate in 1864 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves, Cuculiformes). Op. 1688
- junix*, *Brachycerus*, Lichtenstein, 1796, *Catalogus musei zoologici ditissimi Hamburgi, d. III. Februar 1796 auctionis lege distrahendi. Sectio Tertia. Continens Insecta*, p. 55, ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a suppressed work (Coleoptera). Op. 1820
- juxtacrenobium*, *Simulium* (*Nevermannia*), Bass & Brockhouse, 1990, *Aquatic Insects*, **12**(2): 65, ruled under the plenary power to be deemed to be first available from that work and to be unavailable from its publication as *Simulium juxtacrenobium* by Brockhouse, Bass, Feraday & Straus, 1989 (Diptera). Op. 1683
- Kakatoe* Cuvier, 1800, *Leçons d'anatomie comparée de G. Cuvier, recueillies et publiées sous ses yeux par C. Duméril et G.-L. Duvernoy*, vol. 1, table 2 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves, Psittaciformes). Op. 1949
- Kateretes* Herbst, 1793, *Natursystem aller bekannten in- und ausländischen Insekten ...*, p. 11 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Hope, 1840, *The Coleopterist's Manual*, part 3, p. 155: *Dermestes pedicularius* Linnaeus, 1758) (Coleoptera). Op. 1916
- KATERETIDAE** Erichson in Agassiz, [1846], *Nomenclator zoologicus*, fasc. 11, p. 30 (type genus: *Kateretes* Herbst, 1793), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on *Kateretes* are to be given precedence over **BRACHYPTERINAE** Erichson, [1845] and other family-group names based on *Brachypterus* Kugelann, 1794 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Coleoptera). Op. 1916
- KELAENIDAE** Naef, 1921, *Mitteilungen aus der Zoologischen Station zu Neapel*, **22**: 535 (invalid because the name of its type genus, *Kelaeno* Münster, 1842, is a junior homonym) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1860
- Kelaeno* d'Orbigny, 1841, *Bulletin de la Société Géologique de France*, **12**: 354 (a junior objective synonym of *Acanthoteuthis* Münster, 1839) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1860
- Kelaeno* Münster, 1839, in Münster, G. Graf zu (Ed.), *Beiträge zur Petrefacten-Kunde*, part 1, p. 94 (unavailable because not published as a valid name) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1860
- Kelaeno* Münster, 1842, *Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geognosie, Geologie und Petrefacten-Kunde*, **1842**: 46 (a junior homonym of *Kelaeno* d'Orbigny, 1841) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1860
- KINOSTERNIDAE** Agassiz, 1857, *Contributions to the natural history of the United States*, Monograph 1, parts 2 and 3, p. 346, correct original spelling of **CINOSTERNOIDAE** (type genus: *Kinosternon* Spix, 1824) (Reptilia, Testudines). Op. 1534
- Kinosternon* Spix, 1824, *Animalia nova, sive species novae testudinum*, p. 17 (gender: neuter) (type species, by subsequent designation by Bell, 1828, *Zoological Journal*, **3**: 515: *Kinosternon longicaudatum* Spix, 1824) (Reptilia, Testudines). Op. 1534
- Kobeltia* Seibert, 1873, *Nachrichtenblatt der deutschen Malakozoologischen Gesellschaft*, **6**: 81 (gender: feminine) (type species, confirmed by the Commission to be by monotypy: *Arion hortensis* Férussac, 1819) (Gastropoda). Op. 1679
- kochi*, *Olpium*, Simon, 1881, *Bulletin de la Société Zoologique de France*, **6**: 14, as defined by the lectotype designated by Harvey & Mahnert, 1986, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **42**: 86, ruled under the plenary power to denote a different nominal species from *Chelifer hermannii* Audouin, 1826 (Arachnida). Op. 1423
- kochii*, *Heliophanus*, Simon, 1868, *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (4)**8**: 699 (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1611
- Kolon* Herbst, 1797, *Natursystem aller bekannten in- und ausländischen Insekten. Der Käfer*, part 7, p. 224, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **Colon** (Coleoptera). Op. 1810
- Kryptophagus* Herbst, 1792, *Natursystem aller bekannten in- und ausländischen Insekten. Der Käfer*, part 4, p. 172, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **Cryptophagus** (Coleoptera). Op. 1810
- kumpani*, *Brachythyris*, Yanischevsky, 1935, *Uchenye Zapiski Leningrad Gosud. Un-ta, Vyp.*, vol. 1, pp. 68-69 (specific name of the type species of *Tomioopsis* Benediktova, 1956) (Brachiopoda, Spiriferida). Op. 1395
- labiata*, *Megilla*, Fabricius, [1805], *Systema Piezatorum*, p. 333 (specific name of the type species of *Macropis* Panzer, 1809) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1383
- Labrus* Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 282 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: *Labrus mixtus* Linnaeus, 1758) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1954
- Lachnopus* Schönherr, 1840, *Genera et species curculionidum, cum synonymia hujus familiae*, p. 380 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation: *Curculio aurifer* Drury, 1773) (Coleoptera). Op. 1451
- lacteus*, *Lumbricus terrestris*, Örley, 1885, *Ertekezések a Természettudományok Köreiből*, **15**: 21 (specific name of the type species of *Octolasion* Örley, 1885) (Oligochaeta). Op. 1403

- lacteus**, **Termes**, Froggatt, 1898, *Proceedings of the Linnean Society of New South Wales*, **22**: 721 (Isoptera). Op. 1781
- lactiflorea**, **Planaria**, Johnston, 1828, *Zoological Journal*, **3**: 489 (specific name of the type species of **Amphiporus Ehrenberg**, 1831) (Nemertea). Op. 1675
- lactis**, **Termes**, Froggatt, 1897, *Agricultural Gazette of New South Wales*, **8**: plate facing p. 297 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Isoptera). Op. 1781
- Lactura** Walker, 1854, *List of the specimens of lepidopterous insects in the collection of the British Museum*, part 2, p. 485 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Lactura dives** Walker, 1854) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1927
- Laeochochlis** Dunker & Metzger, 1874, *Jahrbücher der Deutschen Malakozoologischen Gesellschaft*, **1**(2): 146, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect subsequent spelling of **Laecochlis** Dunker & Metzger, 1874 (Gastropoda). Op. 1700
- Laecochlis** Dunker & Metzger, 1874, *Nachrichtsblatt der Deutschen Malakozoologischen Gesellschaft*, **6**(1): 7 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Laiochochlis** [sic] **pommeraniae** Dunker & Metzger, 1874, a junior subjective synonym of **Cerithium sinistratum** Nyst, 1835) (Gastropoda). Op. 1700
- laetus**, **Schizopus**, Le Conte, 1858, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **1858**: 70 (specific name of the type species of **Schizopus** Le Conte, 1858) (Coleoptera). Op. 1727
- laevigatum**, **Cycloceras**, M'Coy, 1844, *A synopsis of the characters of the Carboniferous Limestone fossils of Ireland*, p. 10, as defined by the neotype (specimen no. GSI:F03400 in the Geological Survey of Ireland) designated under the plenary power (specific name of the type species of **Cycloceras** M'Coy, 1844) (Cephalopoda, Nautiloidea). Op. 1720
- laevis**, **Atrypa**, Vanuxem, 1842, *Natural History of New York*, p. 120 (specific name of the type species of **Meristella** Hall, 1859) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1899
- laevis**, **Turbo**, Pennant, 1777, *British zoology*, Ed. 4, vol. 4, p. 130 (octavo edition) (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1739
- Lagomeryx** Roger, 1904, *Bericht des Naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins für Schwaben und Neuburg (a.V.) Augsburg*, **36**: 18 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Lagomeryx ruetimeyeri** Thenius, 1948) (Mammalia, Artiodactyla). Op. 1790
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- Ludita** Nagy, 1967, *Reichenbachia*, **8**(24): 197 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Tiphia villosa** Fabricius, 1793) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1559
- lugubris**, **Caranx**, Poey, [1860], *Poissons de Cuba. In: Memoria sobre la historia natural de la Isla de Cuba, acompanadas de sumarios Latinos y extractos en Francés*, vol. 2, p. 222 (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1841
- lunaris**, **Scarabaeus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 346 (specific name of the type species of **Copris** Geoffroy, 1762) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- luridus**, **Dytiscus**, Linnaeus, 1761, *Fauna Svecica*, Ed. 2, p. 214 (specific name of the type species of **Berosus** Leach, 1817) (Coleoptera). Op. 1577
- lutarius**, **Hemerobius**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 550 (specific name of the type species of **Sialis** Latreille, 1802) (Megaloptera). Op. 1596
- luteoscutellata**, **Phytagromyza**, de Meijere, 1924, *Tijdschrift voor Entomologie*, **67**: 145 (specific name of the type species of **Paraphytomyza** Enderlein, 1936) (Diptera). Op. 1509
- lutosa**, **Limosina**, Stenhammar, 1855, *Kongl. Vetenskaps-Akademiens Handlingar*, **1853**: 380, as defined by the lectotype designated by Kim, 1972, *Entomological News*, **83**: 206 (Diptera). Op. 1745
- Lutra** Brisson, 1762, *Regnum Animale in classes IX distributum, sive synopsis methodica*, Ed. 2, pp. 13, 201 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Mustela lutra** Linnaeus, 1758), ruled under the plenary power to be taken as first available from Brisson, 1762, despite that being a work rejected for nomenclatural purposes (Mammalia, Carnivora). Op. 1894

- lutra**, **Mustela**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 45 (specific name of the type species of **Lutra** Brisson, 1762) (Mammalia, Carnivora). Op. 1894
- Luzonia** Dall & Smith in Dall, 1890, *Proceedings of the U.S. National Museum*, **12**: 282 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: **Neaera philippinensis** Hinds, 1843) (Bivalvia). Op. 1376
- Lybas** Dejean, 1836, *Catalogue des coléoptères de la collection de M. le Comte Dejean*, Ed. 2, Livr. 5, p. 429, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Lybas** Lacordaire, 1842 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1824
- Lybas** Lacordaire, 1842, *Monographie des Erotyliens, famille de l'ordre des coléoptères*, p. 228 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Crotch, 1876, *Cistula Entomologica*, **1**: 471: **Lybas normalis** Lacordaire, 1842) (Coleoptera). Op. 1824
- Lycognathophis** Boulenger, 1893, *Catalogue of the snakes in the British Museum (Natural History)*, vol. 1, p. 317 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Psammophis seychellensis** Schlegel, 1837) (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1856
- macellaria**, **Musca**, Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae*, p. 776 (specific name of the type species of **Cochliomyia** Townsend, 1915) (Diptera). Op. 1399
- Maclurea** Emmons, 1842, *Geology of New York*, part 2, p. 312 (an unjustified emendation of **Maclurites** Lesueur, 1818) (Gastropoda, Archaeogastropoda). Op. 1470
- Maclurita** de Blainville, 1823, *Dictionnaire des Sciences naturelles*, vol. 27, p. 519 (an unjustified emendation of **Maclurites** Lesueur, 1818) (Gastropoda, Archaeogastropoda). Op. 1470
- Maclurite** Lesueur, 1818, *Journal of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **1**(2): 312, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **Maclurites** (Gastropoda, Archaeogastropoda). Op. 1470
- Maclurites** Lesueur, 1818, *Journal of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **1**(2): 312 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by de Koninck, 1881, *Bulletin du Musée Royal d'Histoire Naturelle de Belgique*, **6**: 107: **Maclurites magna** Lesueur, 1818), ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of **Maclurite** (Gastropoda, Archaeogastropoda). Op. 1470
- MACLURITIDAE** Carpenter, 1861, *Annual Reports of the Smithsonian Institution*, **1861**: 216 (correction of **MACLUREADAE**) (type genus: **Maclurites** Lesueur, 1818) (Gastropoda, Archaeogastropoda). Op. 1470
- macrocephalus**, **Harpes**, Goldfuss, 1839, *Nova Acta Academiae Caesarea Leopoldino-Carolinae Germanicum Naturae Curiosorum*, **19**(1): 359 (specific name of the type species of **Harpes** Goldfuss, 1839) (Trilobita). Op. 1436
- Macrochaeta** Bretscher, 1896, *Revue Suisse de Zoologie*, **3**(4): 509 (a junior homonym of **Macrochaeta** Grube, 1850 and a senior objective synonym of **Macrochaetina** Bretscher, 1899) (Oligochaeta). Op. 1835
- Macrochaetina** Bretscher, 1899, *Revue Suisse de Zoologie*, **6**(2): 392 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy of the replaced nominal genus **Macrochaeta** Bretscher, 1896: **Macrochaeta intermedia** Bretscher, 1896), ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over **Vejdovskya** Michaelsen, 1903 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Oligochaeta). Op. 1835
- Macronectes** Richmond, 1905, *Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington*, **18**: 76 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy of the replaced nominal genus **Ossifraga** Hombron & Jacquinot, 1844: **Procellaria gigantea** Gmelin, [1789]) (Aves, Procellariiformes). Op. 1751
- Macrophyta** Dahlbom, 1835, *Conspectus Tenthredinidum, Siricidum et Oryssinorum Scandinaviae quas Hymenopterorum familias*, pp. 4, 11 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Tenthredo montana** Scopoli, 1763) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1958
- Macropis** Panzer, 1809, *Fauna Insectorum Germanicae initia ...*, vol. 107, tab. 16 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Megilla labiata** Fabricius, [1805]) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1383
- Macropterygius** von Huene, 1922, *Monographien zur Geologie und Palaeontologie*, **1**: 98 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by von Huene, 1923, *Bulletin of the Geological Society of America*, **34**: 465: **Ichthyosaurus trigonus** Owen, 1840) (Reptilia, Ichthyopterygia). Op. 1734
- macrotuberculata**, **Waagenoconcha (Gruntoconcha)**, Angiolini, 1995, *Rivista Italiana di Paleontologia e Stratigrafia*, **101**: 206 (specific name of the type species of **Gruntoconcha** Angiolini, 1995) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1928
- maculata**, **Pomacea**, Perry, 1810, *Arcana; or the Museum of Natural History*, pl. 11 and text (specific name of the type species of **Pomacea** Perry, 1810) (Gastropoda). Op. 1913
- madagascariensis**, **Langaha**, Bonnaterre, 1790, *Ophiologie, in: Tableau Encyclopédique et Méthodique des Trois Règnes de la Nature*, p. 71 (specific name of the type species of **Langaha** Bonnaterre, 1790) (Reptilia). Op. 1463
- madagascariensis**, **Stercorarius antarcticus**, Bonaparte, 1856, *Conspectus generum avium*, vol. 2, p. 207 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves, Charadriiformes). Op. 1814
- magalhaensis**, **Paessleria**, Michaelsen, 1907, *Ergebnisse der Hamburger Magalhaensischen Sammelreise*, **8**(5): 69 (specific name of the type species of **Paessleria** Michaelsen, 1907) (Tunicata). Op. 1865
- magna**, **Maclurites**, Lesueur, 1818, *Journal of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **1**(2): 312 (specific name of the type species of **Maclurites** Lesueur, 1818) (Gastropoda, Archaeogastropoda). Op. 1470
- magnifica**, **Doris**, Quoy & Gaimard, 1832, *Voyage de l'Astrolabe*, Zoologie, vol. 2, Mollusques, p. 270 (specific name of the type species of **Chromodoris** Alder & Hancock, 1855) (Gastropoda). Op. 1375
- magnificus**, **Psittacus**, Shaw in Shaw & Nodder, 1790, *The naturalist's miscellany*, vol. 2, p. 50 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves, Psittaciformes). Op. 1833
- magnificus**, **Pycinaster**, Spencer, 1913, *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London*, (B)**204**: 125 (Asteroidea). Op. 1579
- magnirostris**, **Alauda**, Stephens, 1826, in Shaw, *General zoology* (Aves), vol. 14, part 1, p. 26 (Aves). Op. 1859
- Magnonaias** Utterback, 1915, *American Midland Naturalist*, vol. 4(3), p. 47 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Bivalvia). Op. 1487
- maior**, **Papilio malvae**, Fabricius, 1787, *Mantissa insectorum*, vol. 2, p. 91 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1599
- major**, **Syrichthus serratulae**, Staudinger, 1879, *Horae Societatis Entomologicae Rossicae*, **14**: 292 (Lepidoptera). Op. 1599

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- manca*, Trigoniza, Bolivar, 1898, *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale Giacomo Doria*, **39**: 96 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Orthoptera). Op. 1489
- mangiferae**, **Cryphalus**, Stebbing, 1914, *Indian Forest Insects of Economic Importance*. Coleoptera, p. 542, ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over the specific names of **Cryphalus inops** Eichhoff, 1872 and **Hypothenemus griseus** Blackburn, 1885 whenever it is considered to be a synonym of either (Coleoptera). Op. 1408
- manicata**, **Apis**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 577 (specific name of the type species of **Anthidium** Fabricius, 1804) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- manitoulinensis**, **Climacograptus**, Caley, 1936, *Geological Survey of Canada, Memoir* **202**(2): 65 (Graptolithina). Op. 1561
- Mantes* Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 399 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Orthoptera). Op. 1754
- margelanica**, **Platyscelis**, Kraatz, 1882, *Deutsche Entomologische Zeitschrift*, **26**(1): 84 (specific name of the type species of **Planoplatscelis** Kaszab, 1940) (Coleoptera). Op. 1728
- marginalis*, **Musca**, Fallén, 1824, *Monographia Muscidium Sueciae*, vol. 7, p. 66, and all uses of the specific name of *Musca marginalis* prior to the publication of **Musca marginalis** Wiedemann, 1830 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Diptera). Op. 1507
- marginalis*, **Musca**, Fourcroy, 1785, *Entomologia Parisiensis*, **2**(5): 497, and all uses of the specific name of *Musca marginalis* prior to the publication of **Musca marginalis** Wiedemann, 1830 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Diptera). Op. 1507
- marginalis**, **Musca**, Wiedemann, 1830, *Aussereuropäische zweiflügelige Insekten*, vol. 2, p. 395 (Diptera). Op. 1507
- marginata**, **Leptura**, Fabricius, 1781, *Species Insectorum eorum differentias specificas, synonyma auctorum, loca natalia, metamorphosin adiectis observationibus, descriptionibus*, **1**: 247 (Coleoptera). Op. 1494
- marginata*, **Leptura**, O.F. Müller, 1766, in Allioni, *Mélanges de Philosophie et de mathématique de la Société Royale de Turin*, **3**: 188, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Leptura marginata** Fabricius, 1781 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1494
- marginata*, **Notonecta**, Müller, 1776, *Zoologiae Danicae prodrromus, seu animalium Daniae et Norvegiae indigenarum characteres, nomina, et synonyma imprimis popularium*, p. 104 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Heteroptera). Op. 1794
- marginatus**, **Carabus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 416 (specific name of the type species of **Agonum** Bonelli, 1810) (Coleoptera). Op. 1855
- marinus**, **Elophorus**, Paykull, 1798, *Fauna Suecica, Insecta*, vol. 1[8], p. 245 (specific name of the type species of **Ochthebius** Leach, 1815) (Coleoptera). Op. 1631
- marinus**, **Larus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 136 (specific name of the type species of **Larus** Linnaeus, 1758) (Aves). Op. 1515
- marinus**, **Silurus**, Mitchell, 1815, *Transactions of the Literary and Philosophical Society of New York*, **1**: 433 (Osteichthyes, Siluriformes). Op. 1547
- marmoratus**, **Curculio**, Goeze, 1777, *Entomologische Beyträge zu des Ritter Linne zwölften Ausgabe des Natursystems*, vol. 1, p. 413 (senior subjective synonym of **Curculio lythri** Fabricius, 1787, the type species of **Nanophyes** Schönherr, 1838) (Coleoptera). Op. 1526
- marmoratus**, **Hemipteras**, Ayres, 1854, *The Pacific* (San Francisco), **3**(44): 174, ruled by the Commission to have priority over its subjective synonym *Scorpaenichthys marmoratus* Girard, 1854, the type species of **Scorpaenichthys** Girard, 1854 (Osteichthyes, Scorpaeniformes). Op. 1583
- marmoratus**, **Rivulus**, Poey, 1880, *Anales de la Sociedad Española de Historia Natural*, **9**(2): 248, as defined by the neotype (specimen no. 37429 in the United States National Museum, Washington, D.C.) designated under the plenary power, ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over the specific name of **Rivulus ocellatus** Hensel, 1868 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Osteichthyes, Cyprinodontiformes). Op. 1798
- marmorea**, **Discocephala**, Laporte, 1833, *Magasin de Zoologie*, **2**: 57 (specific name of the type species of **Discocephala** Laporte, 1833) (Heteroptera). Op. 1538
- marmoria*, **Drosophila**, Hutton, 1901, *Transactions and Proceedings of the New Zealand Institute*, **33**: 91 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Diptera). Op. 1712
- Marssonopora** Lang, 1914, *Geological Magazine*, n.s., decade 6, **1**: 438 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Membranipora densispina** Levinsen, 1925) (Bryozoa, Cheilostomata). Op. 1608
- mastigophorus**, **Calanus**, Claus, 1863, *Die freilebenden Copepoden mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Fauna Deutschlands, der Nordsee und des Mittelmeeres*, p. 173 (specific name of the type species of **Clausocalanus** Giesbrecht, 1888) (Copepoda). Op. 1503
- mauetii**, **Elmis**, Latreille, 1802, *Histoire naturelle des fourmis*, p. 400 (specific name of the type species of **Elmis** Latreille, 1802) (Coleoptera). Op. 1812
- maxillosa**, **Phyllodoce**, Ranzani, 1817, *Opuscoli Scientifici, Bologna*, **1**(2): 109 (specific name of the type species of **Polyodontes** de Blainville, 1828) (Polychaeta). Op. 1692
- mcintoshi**, **Aedes** (**Neomelaniconion**), Huang, 1985, *Mosquito Systematics*, **17**: 109 (Diptera). Op. 1775
- Megaloceros** Brookes, 1828, *A Catalogue of the Anatomical and Zoological Museum of Joshua Brookes, Esq.*, part 1, p. 61 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Megaloceros antiquorum* Brookes, 1828, a junior subjective synonym of **Alec gigantea** Blumenbach, 1799), ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of *Megaloceros* (Mammalia, Artiodactyla). Op. 1566
- Megaloceros* Brookes, 1828, *A Catalogue of the Anatomical and Zoological Museum of Joshua Brookes, Esq.*, part 1, p. 61, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **Megaloceros** (Mammalia, Artiodactyla). Op. 1566

- Megalodon** Sowerby, 1827, *The mineral conchology of Great Britain*, part 97 (vol. 6), p. 131 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Megalodon cucullatus** Sowerby, 1827) (Bivalvia). Op. 1829
- Megalodontes** Latreille, 1802, *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière des crustacés et des insectes*, vol. 3, p. 302 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Tenthredo cephalotes** Fabricius, 1781) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1829
- MEGALODONTESIDAE** Konow, 1897, *Annalen des Königlichen-Kaiserlichen Naturhistorischen Hofmuseums*, (Wien), **12**: 1 (type genus: **Megalodontes** Latreille, 1802), spelling emended from MEGALODONTIDAE by the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name **Megalodontes** Latreille, 1802 is MEGALODONTES- (Hymenoptera). Op. 1829
- MEGALODONTIDAE** Konow, 1897, *Annalen des Königlichen-Kaiserlichen Naturhistorischen Hofmuseums*, (Wien), **12**: 1, spelling emended to **MEGALODONTESIDAE** following the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name **Megalodontes** Latreille, 1802 is MEGALODONTES- (Hymenoptera). Op. 1829
- MEGALODONTIDAE** Morris & Lycett, 1853, *A monograph of the Mollusca from the Great Oolite, chiefly from Minchinhampton and the coast of Yorkshire*, part 2, p. 78 (type genus: **Megalodon** Sowerby, 1827) (Bivalvia). Op. 1829
- Megalonaias** Utterback, 1915, *American Midland Naturalist*, vol. 4(4), p. 123 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: **Unio heros** Say, 1829, a junior subjective synonym of **Unio giganteus** Barnes, 1823) (Bivalvia). Op. 1487
- Megalophrys* Wagler, 1830, *Natürliches System der Amphibien ...*, p. 204 (an unjustified emendation of **Megophrys** Kuhl & van Hasselt, 1822) (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1763
- megapoda**, **Rana**, Taylor, 1942, *University of Kansas Science Bulletin*, **28**(2): 310 (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1776
- Megilla* Fabricius, [1805], *Systema Piezatorum*, p. 328 (a junior objective synonym of **Anthophora** Latreille, 1803, by the type species designation under the plenary power of **Apis pilipes** Fabricius, 1775) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1383
- Megischyrus** Crotch, 1873, *Cistula Entomologica*, **1**: 143 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation: **Erotylus undatus** Olivier, 1792) (Coleoptera). Op. 1824
- Megophrys** (misspelt as 'Mogophrys') Kuhl & van Hasselt, 1822, *Algemeene Konst- en Letter-Bode*, **7**: 102 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Megophrys montana** Kuhl & van Hasselt, 1822) (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1763
- Meladema** Laporte, 1835, *Études entomologiques, ou description d'insectes nouveaux; et observations sur la synonymie*, part 1, p. 98 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Meladema coriacea** Laporte, 1835) (Coleoptera). Op. 1725
- melagaster*, **Labrus**, Bloch, 1792, *Naturgeschichte der ausländischen Fische*, part 6, p. 27 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1548
- Melanochroa* Broun, 1882, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (5)**9**: 409, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Melanochroa** Roeder, 1886 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1472
- Melanochroa** Roeder, 1886, *Entomologische Nachrichten*, **12**(1), no. 9, p. 139 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Melanochroa dubia** Roeder, 1886) (Coleoptera). Op. 1472
- Melanophila** Eschscholtz, 1829, *Zoologischer Atlas, enthaltend Abbildungen und Beschreibungen neuer Thierarten, während des Flottcapitains von Kotzebue zweiter Reise um die Welt, auf der Russisch-Kaiserlichen Kriegsschiff Predpriaeti in den Jahren 1823-1826*, part 1, p. 9 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Buprestis acuminata** De Geer, 1774) (Coleoptera). Op. 1826
- melanotheron**, **Sarotherodon**, Rüppell, 1852, *Verzeichniss der in dem Museum der Senckenbergischen Naturforschenden Gesellschaft aufgestellten Sammlungen*, part 4, p. 21 (specific name of the type species of **Sarotherodon** Rüppell, 1852) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1548
- melanothrix**, **Trachyphloeus**, Kirby, 1837, *Fauna Boreali-Americana*, **4**: 202 (specific name of the type species of **Geoderces** Horn, 1876) (Coleoptera). Op. 1452
- melanotica*, **Gaussia**, Wolfenden, 1905, *Plankton Studies*, part 1, p. 5 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Copepoda). Op. 1590
- Meles** Brisson, 1762, *Regnum Animale in classes IX distributum, sive synopsis methodica*, Ed. 2, pp. 13, 183 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Ursus meles** Linnaeus, 1758), ruled under the plenary power to be taken as first available from Brisson, 1762, despite that being a work rejected for nomenclatural purposes (Mammalia, Carnivora). Op. 1894
- meles**, **Ursus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 48 (specific name of the type species of **Meles** Brisson, 1762) (Mammalia, Carnivora). Op. 1894
- Melesium* Rafinesque, 1815, *Analyse de la nature ...*, p. 59 (a junior objective synonym of **Meles** Brisson, 1762) (Mammalia, Carnivora). Op. 1894
- Meloe** Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 419 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, *Considérations générales sur l'ordre naturel des animaux composant les classes des crustacés, des arachnides, et des insectes*, p. 419: **Meloe proscarabaeus** Linnaeus, 1758) (Coleoptera). Op. 1918
- MELOIDAE** Gyllenhal, 1810, *Insecta Suecica descripta. Classis I. Coleoptera sive Eleutherata. Pars II*, p. 481 (type genus: **Meloe** Linnaeus, 1758), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Meloe** are to be given precedence over **HORIIDAE** Latreille, 1802 and other family-group names based on **Horia** Fabricius, 1787 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Coleoptera). Op. 1918
- Melolontha** Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae ...*, p. 31 (gender: feminine) (type species, by absolute tautonymy: **Scarabaeus melolontha** Linnaeus, 1758) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- Melolontha* Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 195, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Melolontha** Fabricius, 1775 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- melolontha**, **Scarabaeus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 351 (specific name of the type species of **Melolontha** Fabricius, 1775) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- Melorus** Mulsant & Rey, 1870, *Histoire naturelle des punaises de France. Coréides, Alydides, Bértytides, Sténocéphalides*, p. 212 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Neides hirticornis** Brullé, 1835), ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over **Berytinus** Kirkaldy, 1900 or **Lizinus** Mulsant & Rey, 1870 whenever it and one of the other nominal genera are considered to be synonyms (Heteroptera). Op. 1504

- meneghinii**, *Pleurotoma*, Mayer, 1868, *Journal de Conchyliologie*, **16**: 109, as defined by the lectotype (specimen no. H 17365 in the Mayer-Eymar collection in the Naturhistorisches Museum, Basel, figured by Mayer, 1868, pl. 3, fig. 3 and by Gatto, 1993, *Revue de Paléobiologie*, **11**(2): 483-489, pl. 1, figs. 1a, 1b) designated by the Commission (specific name of the type species of *Asthenotoma* Harris & Burrows, 1891) (Gastropoda). Op. 1792
- Menoetius** Dejean, 1821, *Catalogue de la collection de Coléoptères de M. le Baron Dejean*, p. 94 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1451
- mercurialis**, *Curculio*, Fabricius, 1801, *Systema Eleutheratorum ...*, vol. 2, p. 530 (specific name of the type species of *Tropiphorus* Schönherr, 1842) (Coleoptera). Op. 1474
- meridiana**, *Leptura*, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 398 (specific name of the type species of *Stenocorus* Geoffroy, 1762) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- meridionalis**, *Termes*, Froggatt, 1898, *Proceedings of the Linnean Society of New South Wales*, **22**: 726, as defined by the neotype (a soldier registered as Type No. 9077 in the Australian National Insect Collection, CSIRO, Canberra) designated by Hill, 1942, *Termites (Isoptera) from the Australian Region*, p. 336, and confirmed by the Commission (Isoptera). Op. 1808
- Meriellum** Linsley, 1957, *Canadian Entomologist*, **89**: 287 (gender: neuter) (type species, by indication: *Merium proteus* Kirby, 1837) (Coleoptera). Op. 1525
- Meristella** Hall, 1859, *Palaeontology of New York. New York State Cabinet of Natural History, Annual Report*, **12**: 78 (gender: feminine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by Miller, 1889, *North American geology and paleontology for the use of amateurs, students and scientists*, p. 354: *Atrypa laevis* Vanuxem, 1842) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1899
- Merium* Kirby, 1837, *Fauna Boreali Americana, The Insects*, part 4, p. 172 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1525
- Mesodon** Férussac, 1821, *Tableaux systématiques des animaux mollusques ... suivis d'un prodrome général ...*, part 2, p. 37 (folio), p. 33 (quarto) (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Helix thyroidus* Say, 1817) (Gastropoda). Op. 1691
- MESODONTIDAE** Tryon, 1866, *American Journal of Conchology*, **2**: 306 (type genus: *Mesodon* Férussac, 1821), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on *Mesodon* are not to be given priority over **POLYGYRIDAE** Pilsbry, 1895 and other family-group names based on *Polygyra* Say, 1818 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Gastropoda). Op. 1691
- Metablastothrix** Sugonjaev, 1964, *Entomologicheskoe Obozrenie*, **43**(2): 371 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: *Blastothrix isomorpha* Sugonjaev, 1964) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1857
- metallella**, *Tinea*, [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, *Ankundung eines systematischen Werkes von dem Schmetterlingen der Wienergegend ...*, p. 144 (senior subjective synonym of the specific name of *Antispila stadmuellerella* Hübner, [1825], the type species of *Antispila* Hübner, [1825]) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1479
- Metaphycus** Mercet, 1917, *Boletín de la Real Sociedad Española de Historia Natural*, **17**(2): 138 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Aphycus zebratus* Mercet, 1917), ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over *Aenasioidea* Girault, 1911 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Hymenoptera). Op. 1898
- Metopia** Meigen, 1803, *Magazin für Insektenkunde (Illiger)*, **2**: 280 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: *Musca leucocephala* Rossi, 1790, a senior subjective synonym of *Tachina argyrocephala* Meigen, 1824 but a junior primary homonym of *Musca leucocephala* de Villers, 1789) (Diptera). Op. 1772
- METOPIAINI** Townsend, 1908, *Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections*, **51**(2): 64 (type genus: *Metopia* Meigen, 1803), spelling emended from METOPIINI by the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name *Metopia* Meigen, 1803 is METOPIA- (Diptera). Op. 1772
- Metopias** Gory, 1832, *Magasin de Zoologie*, **2**: pl. 42 [2 pp. text, 1 pl.] (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Metopias curculionoides* Gory, 1832) (Coleoptera). Op. 1772
- METOPIASINI** Raffray, 1904, *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, **73**: 106 (type genus: *Metopias* Gory, 1832), spelling emended from METOPIINI by the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name *Metopias* Gory, 1832 is METOPIAS- (Coleoptera). Op. 1772
- METOPIINAE** Foerster, [1869], *Verhandlungen des Naturhistorischen Vereines der Preussischen Rheinlande und Westphalens*, **25**: 142 (type genus: *Metopius* Panzer, 1806) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1772
- METOPIINI** Raffray, 1904, *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, **73**: 106 (an incorrect original spelling of **METOPIASINI**, spelling emended under the plenary power) (Coleoptera). Op. 1772
- METOPIINI** Townsend, 1908, *Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections*, **51**(2): 64, spelling emended to **METOPIAINI** following the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name *Metopia* Meigen, 1803 is METOPIA- (Diptera). Op. 1772
- Metopius** Panzer, 1806, *Kritische Revision der Insektenfauna Deutschlands*, vol. 2, p. 78 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Viereck, 1912, *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, **14**: 176: *Sphex vespoides* Scopoli, 1763) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1772
- mexicanus**, *Diplocentrus*, Peters, 1861, *Monatsberichte der Königlich Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin*, **1861**: 512, as defined by the holotype (female specimen no. ZMB 74 in the Zoologisches Museum, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin) confirmed by the Commission to be the name-bearing type (specific name of the type species of *Diplocentrus* Peters, 1861) (Arachnida, Scorpiones). Op. 1847
- Micrischyryus* Alvarenga, 1965, *Boletim da Universidade Federal do Paraná, Zoologia*, **2**(6): 86 (a junior objective synonym of *Ischyryus* Lacordaire, 1842) (Coleoptera). Op. 1824
- Microchrysa** Loew, 1855, *Verhandlungen des zoologisch-botanischen Vereins in Wien*, **5**: 146 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: *Musca polita* Linnaeus, 1758) (Diptera). Op. 1443
- Microfasciolites* Gaemers, 1978, *Leidse Geologische Mededelingen*, **51**: 106 (a junior objective synonym of *Alveolina* d'Orbigny, 1826) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1501
- Microgaster** Latreille, 1804, *Nouveau Dictionnaire d'Histoire Naturelle*, vol. 24, p. 175 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: *Microgaster australis* Thomson, 1895) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1510

- Mieza* Walker, 1854, *List of the specimens of lepidopterous insects in the collection of the British Museum*, part 2, p. 527 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1927
- militaris**, **Formica**, Fabricius, 1781, *Species Insectorum ...*, vol. 1, p. 493 (specific name of the type species of **Myrma** Billberg, 1820) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1919
- minima**, **Tyrannula**, Baird & Baird, 1843, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, 1: 284 (Aves, Passeriformes). Op. 1885
- minor**, **Cricetodon**, Lartet, 1851, *Notice sur la colline de Sansan ...*, p. 19, as defined by the neotype designated by Freudenthal, 1969, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, 25: 180, it having been ruled by the Commission that the lectotype designation by Fahlbusch, 1964, *Abhandlungen der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften. Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse*, (n.f.)118: 19, is invalid (Mammalia, Rodentia). Op. 1419
- minuta**, **Aphrodita**, Fabricius, 1780, *Fauna Groenlandica*, p. 314 (Polychaeta). Op. 1666
- minuta*, **Aphrodita**, Pennant, 1777, *British Zoology*, Ed. 4, vol. 4, p. 38 (quarto edition), and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Aphrodita minuta** Fabricius, 1780 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Polychaeta). Op. 1666
- minuta*, **Notonecta**, Gmelin, 1790, *Caroli a Linné Systema Naturae*, Ed. 13, vol. 1, part 4, p. 2119 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Heteroptera). Op. 1782
- minuta*, **Sigara**, Fabricius, 1794, *Entomologia systematica, emendata et aucta, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species*, p. 60 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Heteroptera). Op. 1491
- minutior*, **Notonecta**, Sulzer, 1776, *Abgekürzte Geschichte der Insecten*, part 2, p. 91 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Heteroptera). Op. 1782
- minutus**, **Calanus**, Krøyer, 1845, in Gaimard, *Voyages ... en Scandinavie ... pendant ... 1838, 1839 et 1840 su la Corvette La Recherche*, Zoologie (Crustacés), Atlas, pl. 41, fig. 4 (senior subjective synonym of **Clausia elongata** Boeck, 1865, the type species of **Pseudocalanus** Boeck, 1873) (Copepoda). Op. 1503
- mirabilis**, **Neopasiphae**, Perkins, 1912, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (8)9: 115 (specific name of the type species of **Neopasiphae** Perkins, 1912) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- mirabilis**, **Nothosaurus**, Münster, 1834, *Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geognosie, Geologie und Petrefaktenkunde*, 1834: 525 (specific name of the type species of **Nothosaurus** Münster, 1834) (Reptilia, Sauropterygia). Op. 1907
- mirandaribeiroi**, **Synapturanus**, Nelson & Lescure, 1975, *Herpetologica*, 31: 394 (specific name of the type species of **Synapturanus** Carvalho, 1954) (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1513
- Mirochernes** Beier, 1930, *Annalen des Naturhistorischen Museums in Wien*, 44: 216 (gender: masculine) (type species, confirmed by the Commission to be by original designation: **Chelanops dentatus** Banks, 1895) (Arachnida, Pseudoscorpionida). Op. 1653
- mirza**, **Lycaena**, Plotz, 1880, *Stettiner Entomologische Zeitung*, 41: 203 (Lepidoptera). Op. 1478
- mirza*, **Lycaena**, Staudinger, 1874, *Stettiner Entomologische Zeitung*, 35: 90 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1478
- mirzaellus*, **Azanus**, Koçak, 1980, *Nota Lepidopterologica*, 2: 141 (a junior objective synonym of **Lycaena mirza** Plotz, 1880) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1478
- mistroides**, **Mesogonimus**, Monticelli, 1896, *Internationale Monatsschrift für Anatomie und Physiologie* (Leipzig), 13: 144 (senior subjective synonym of the specific name of **Hapalotrema loossi** Price, 1934, the type species of **Hapalotrema** Looss, 1899) (Digenea). Op. 1875
- misumenus**, **Somatodes**, Gyllenhal in Schönherr, 1840, *Genera et species curculionidum*, vol. 5, part 2, p. 801 (specific name of the type species of **Somatodes** Schönherr, 1840) (Coleoptera). Op. 1770
- Mithion** Simon, 1884, *Bulletin de la Société Zoologique de France*, 9: 4 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Mithion semiargenteus** Simon, 1884), ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over **Thyene** Simon, 1885 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1625
- Mitobates** Sundevall, 1833, *Conspectus arachnidum*, p. 34 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation and by monotypy: **Mitobates triangulus** Sundevall, 1833) (Arachnida, Opiliones). Op. 1703
- mixtus**, **Labrus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 287, as defined by the neotype (catalogue no. UUZM 193 in the Uppsala University Zoological Museum, Sweden) designated by Kullander, 1997, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, 54: 113 (specific name of the type species of **Labrus** Linnaeus, 1758) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1954
- Mnestra* Krohn, 1853, *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 19(1): 281 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Hydrozoa). Op. 1752
- m-nigrum*, **Coluber**, Raddi, 1820, *Atti della Società Italiana di Scienze Naturali di Modena*, 18: 338 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1832
- modestus*, **Conus**, Sowerby, [1833], *The conchological illustrations*, part 28, **Conus**, fig. 19 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1699
- mollis**, **Carabus**, Marsham, 1802, *Coleoptera Britannica ...*, vol. 2, p. 456, as defined by the lectotype designated by Aukema & Luff, 1992, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, 49: 28 (Coleoptera). Op. 1723
- mollis*, **Carabus**, Ström, 1768, *Kongelige Norske Videnskabers Selskabs Skrifter*, 4: 330, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Carabus mollis** Marsham, 1802 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1723
- monardae**, **Rhopalosiphum**, Davis, 1911, *University of Nebraska Studies*, 11(3): 288 (Homoptera). Op. 1818
- monoceros**, **Attelabus**, Linnaeus, 1761, *Fauna Suecica*, Ed. 2, p. 185 (specific name of the type species of **Notoxus** Geoffroy, 1762) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- monodi**, **Sphaeroma**, Arcangeli, 1934, *Bollettino dei Musei di Zoologia e di Anatomia Comparata della R. Università di Torino*, 44(3)(48): 149 (senior subjective synonym of **Europosphaera** (**Lekanesphaera**) **excavatum** Verhoeff, 1943, the type species of **Lekanesphaera** Verhoeff, 1943) (Isopoda). Op. 1574

- Mononychus** Germar, 1824, *Insectorum species novae aut minus cognitae*, p. 241 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Schönherr, 1826, *Curculionidum dispositio methodica*, p. 22: *Curculio pseudacori* Fabricius, 1792, a junior subjective synonym of **Curculio punctumalbum** Herbst, 1784) (Coleoptera). Op. 1529
- Monsoma** MacGillivray, 1908, *Canadian Entomologist*, **40**(10): 368 (gender: neuter) (type species, by monotypy and original designation: **Poecilostoma inferentia** Norton, 1868) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1963
- Monstrilla** Dana, 1849, *Conspectus Crustaceorum quae in Orbis Terrarum circumnavigatione ...*, pars I and II, p. 53 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Monstrilla viridis** Dana, 1849) (Copepoda). Op. 1869
- MONSTRILLIDAE** Dana, 1849, *Conspectus Crustaceorum quae in Orbis Terrarum circumnavigatione ...*, pars I and II, p. 53 (type genus: **Monstrilla** Dana, 1849) (Copepoda). Op. 1869
- montagui**, **Isaea**, H. Milne Edwards, 1830, *Annales des Sciences naturelles, Paris*, **20**: 380 (specific name of the type species of **Isaea** H. Milne Edwards, 1830) (Amphipoda). Op. 1522
- montana**, **Megophrys**, Kuhl & van Hasselt, 1822, *Algemeene Konst- en Letter-Bode*, **7**: 102 (specific name of the type species of **Megophrys** Kuhl & van Hasselt, 1822) (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1763
- montana**, *Motacilla*, Wilkes, 1817, *Encyclopaedia Londinensis*, vol. 16, p. 89 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves). Op. 1859
- montana**, **Tenthredo**, Scopoli, 1763, *Entomologia Carniolica ...*, p. 276 (specific name of the type species of **Macrophya Dahlbom**, 1835) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1958
- montefiorei**, **Belemnoteuthis**, Buckman, 1880, *Proceedings of the Dorset Natural History and Antiquarian Field Club*, **3**: 141 (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1914
- monticola**, **Megophrys**, Kuhl & van Hasselt, 1822, *Algemeene Konst- en Letter-Bode*, **7**: 104, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **Megophrys montana** (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1763
- monticola**, **Oenanthe**, Vieillot, 1818, *Nouveau dictionnaire d'histoire naturelle*, Ed. 2, vol. 21, p. 434 (Aves). Op. 1859
- monticola**, **Xenophrys**, Günther, 1864, *The reptiles of British India*, p. 414 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1763
- montivagus**, **Berytus**, Meyer-Dür, 1841, *Stettiner Entomologische Zeitung*, **2**(6): 89 (specific name of the type species of **Lizinus Mulsant & Rey**, 1870) (Heteroptera). Op. 1504
- Mopsea** Lamouroux, 1816, *Histoire des Polypiers coralligènes flexibles, vulgairement nommés Zoophytes*, p. 465 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Isis encrinula** Lamarck, 1815) (Anthozoa). Op. 1738
- Mosillus** Latreille, 1804, in: *Nouveau dictionnaire d'histoire naturelle*, vol. 24, p. 196 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent monotypy by Latreille, 1805, *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière des crustacés et des insectes*, vol. 14, p. 390: *Mosillus arcuatus* Latreille, 1805, a junior subjective synonym of **Syrphus subsultans** Fabricius, 1794, type species of **Gymnomyza** Fallén, 1810) (Diptera). Op. 1748
- mucronatus**, **Nematus (Cryptocampus)**, Hartig, 1837, *Die Aderflügler Deutschlands mit besonderer Berücksichtigung ihres Larvenzustandes und ihres Wirkens in Wäldern und Gärten für Entomologen, Wald- und Gartenbesitzer ...*, vol. 1, p. 223 (specific name of the type species of **Gemmura** Smith, 1968) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1963
- Muensterella** Schevill, 1950, *Journal of Paleontology*, **24**: 117 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Bülow-Trummer, 1920, *Fossilium Catalogus, I (Animalia)*, part 11, p. 266, for the replaced nominal genus **Kelaeno** Münster, 1842: **Kelaeno arquata** Münster, 1842) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1860
- MUENSTERELLIDAE** Roger, 1952 (1921), in Piveteau, J. (Ed.), *Traité de Paléontologie*, vol. 2, p. 742 (type genus: **Muensterella** Schevill, 1950) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1860
- multifasciata**, **Tenthredo**, Geoffroy in Fourcroy, 1785, *Entomologia Parisiensis ...*, vol. 2, p. 368 (specific name of the type species of **Strongylogaster** Dahlbom, 1835) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1953
- multistriatus**, **Spirifer**, Hall, 1857, *New York State Cabinet of Natural History, Annual Report*, **10**: 59 (specific name of the type species of **Trematospira** Hall, 1859) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1900
- Muraena** Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 244 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Bory de Saint-Vincent, 1827, in Audouin et al. (Eds.), *Dictionnaire classique d'Histoire naturelle*, vol. 11, p. 305: **Muraena helena** Linnaeus, 1758) (Osteichthyes, Anguilliformes). Op. 1672
- murina**, **Cubaris**, Brandt, 1833, *Bulletin de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou*, **6**: 190 (specific name of the type species of **Cubaris** Brandt, 1833) (Crustacea, Isopoda). Op. 1848
- murinus**, **Byrrhus**, Fabricius, 1794, *Entomologia systematica*, vol. 4, p. 437 (specific name of the type species of **Porcinolus Mulsant & Rey**, 1869) (Coleoptera). Op. 1396
- muscorum**, **Apis**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 579, as defined by the neotype (the queen specimen with a red label reading 'NEOTYPE Apis muscorum L., 1758', a white label reading 'Sk. Arkelstorp 5.7.1947 B.O. Landin', a white label reading 'Bombus muscorum L., A. Løken det.', and a blue label reading 'Naturhistoriska Riksmuseet Stockholm Loan 268/94') designated under the plenary power (Hymenoptera). Op. 1828
- museorum**, **Chelifer**, Leach, 1817, *The zoological miscellany: being descriptions of new or interesting animals*, vol. 3, p. 50 (specific name of the type species of **Cheiridium** Menge, 1855) (Arachnida, Pseudoscorpionida). Op. 1697
- musica**, **Tyrannula**, Swainson, 1827, *Philosophical Magazine*, (n.s.)**1**(5): 368 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves, Passeriformes). Op. 1885
- MYCETOGLOSSINI** Bonaparte, 1850, *Conspectus systematum*, Classis IV (Amphibia), no. 27 (invalid because the name of the type genus has been suppressed under the plenary power) (Amphibia, Caudata). Op. 1873
- Mycetoglossus* Bonaparte, [1839], *Iconografia della fauna Italica per le quattro classi degli animali vertebrati*, vol. 2 (Amfibi), Generi Salamandrini, no. 13 (a junior objective synonym of *Pseudotriton* Tschudi, 1838) (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Amphibia, Caudata). Op. 1873
- Mycetoporus** Mannerheim, 1831, *Mémoires présentés à l'Académie Impériale des Sciences de St.-Petersbourg par Divers Savants, et lus dans ses Assemblées*, **1**(5): 476 (gender: masculine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by Thomson, 1859, *Skandinaviens Coleoptera, synoptiskt bearbetade*, vol. 1, p. 47: **Tachinus punctus** Gravenhorst, 1806), ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over **Ischnosoma** Stephens, 1829 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Coleoptera). Op. 1726

- Mycotretus* Dejean, 1836, *Catalogue des coléoptères de la collection de M. le Comte Dejean*, Ed. 2, Livr. 5, p. 428, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Mycotretus** Lacordaire, 1842 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1824
- Mycotretus** Lacordaire, 1842, *Monographie des Erotyliens, famille de l'ordre des coléoptères*, p. 132 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Boyle, 1956, *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History*, 110(2): 137; **Erotylus lesueuri** Chevrolat, 1835) (Coleoptera). Op. 1824
- Mylabris** Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae*, p. 261 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, *Considérations générales sur l'ordre naturel des animaux composant les classes des crustacés, des arachnides et des insectes*, p. 430; **Meloe cichorii** Linnaeus, 1758) (Coleoptera). Op. 1809
- Mylabris* Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 266, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Mylabris** Fabricius, 1775 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1809
- Myletes* Cuvier, 1814, *Bulletin des Sciences, par la Société Philomatique de Paris*, 1814: 75 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Osteichthyes, Characiformes). Op. 1813
- Myopa** Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae* ..., p. 798 (gender: feminine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by Curtis, 1838, *British entomology; being illustrations and descriptions of the genera of insects found in Great Britain and Ireland*, pl. 677, text: **Conops buccatus** Linnaeus, 1758) (Diptera). Op. 1870
- Myopella* Robineau-Desvoidy, 1853, *Bulletin de la Société des Sciences Historiques et Naturelles de l'Yonne*, 7: 98 (a junior objective synonym of **Myopa** Fabricius, 1775) (Diptera). Op. 1870
- Myoxus* Zimmermann, 1780, *Geographische Geschichte des Menschen, und der allgemein verbreiteten vierfüssigen Thiere*, vol. 2, p. 351 (a junior objective synonym of **Glis** Brisson, 1762) (Mammalia, Rodentia). Op. 1894
- Myriochele** Malmgren, 1867, *Spetsbergens, Grönlands, Islands och den Skandinaviska halföns hittills kända Annulata Polychaeta*, p. 101 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy; **Myriochele heeri** Malmgren, 1867) (Polychaeta). Op. 1636
- Myrma** Billberg, 1820, *Enumeratio Insectorum in Museo Gust. Joh. Billberg*, p. 104 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Wheeler, 1911, *Science*, (n.s.)33: 859; **Formica militaris** Fabricius, 1781), ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the name **Polyrhachis** Smith, 1857 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Hymenoptera). Op. 1919
- Myteroxis* Gozis, 1886, *Recherche de l'espèce typique de quelques anciens genres. Rectifications synonymiques et notes diverses*, p. 14 (a junior objective synonym of **Ischnosoma** Stephens, 1829) (Coleoptera). Op. 1726
- mytilaspidis**, **Aphelinus**, Le Baron, 1870, *American Entomologist and Botanist*, 2: 360 (Hymenoptera). Op. 1405
- mytili**, **Alcyonidium**, Dalyell, 1848, *Rare and remarkable animals of Scotland, represented from living subjects with practical observations on their nature*, vol. 2, p. 36, as defined by the neotype (specimen no. BM(NH) 1994.4.5.1, collected from Longniddry, East Lothian, Scotland, and deposited in the Natural History Museum, London) designated under the plenary power (Bryozoa). Op. 1892
- nabirop*, **Sturnus**, Temminck, 1807, *Catalogue systématique du cabinet d'ornithologie et de la collection de quadrumanes de Crd. Jb. Temminck*, p. 85 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves). Op. 1859
- Nacaduba** Moore, [1881], *The Lepidoptera of Ceylon*, vol. 1, part 3, p. 88 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: **Lampides prominens** Moore, 1877), ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over **Pepliphorus** Hübner, [1819] whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Lepidoptera). Op. 1773
- Najas* Hübner, [1807], *Sammlung exotischer Schmettlinge*, vol. 1, pl. [60] (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1380
- Nanodes* Schönherr, 1825, *Isis* (von Oken), 1825: col. 587 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1526
- Nanodes* Stephens, 1826, in Shaw, *General Zoology or systematic Natural History commenced by the late George Shaw, M.D., F.R.S. &c.*, vol. 14, p. 118 (a junior homonym of *Nanodes* Schönherr, 1825) (Aves). Op. 1526
- Nanophyes** Schönherr, 1838, *Genera et species Curculionidum* ..., vol. 4(2), p. 780 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation for *Nanodes* by Schönherr, 1825, *Isis* (von Oken), 1838: col. 587; **Curculio lythri** Fabricius, 1787, a junior subjective synonym of **Curculio marmoratus** Goeze, 1777) (Coleoptera). Op. 1526
- nanum**, **Cacosternum**, Boulenger, 1887, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (5)20: 52 (specific name of the type species of **Cacosternum** Boulenger, 1887) (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1921
- Napomyza* Curtis, 1837, *A guide to an arrangement of British Insects; being a catalogue of all the named species hitherto discovered in Great Britain and Ireland*, p. 282, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Napomyza** Westwood, 1840 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Diptera). Op. 1477
- Napomyza** Westwood, 1840, *An introduction to the modern classification of insects. Synopsis of the genera of British insects*, p. 152 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Phytomyza festiva** Meigen, 1830 = **Phytomyza elegans** Meigen, 1830 by the first reviser action of Hendel, 1920, *Archiv für Naturgeschichte*, 84: 148) (Diptera). Op. 1477
- nasica**, **Cuma**, Krøyer, 1841, *Naturhistorisk Tidsskrift*, (1)3: 524 (specific name of the type species of **Leucon** Krøyer, 1846) (Cumacea). Op. 1594
- natalensis**, **Stenorhynchus**, Smith, 1849, *Illustrations of the zoology of South Africa ... Reptilia*, Appendix, pp. 23-24 (senior subjective synonym of **Phrynobatrachus natalensis** Günther, 1862, the type species of **Phrynobatrachus** Günther, 1862) (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1921
- natalis**, **Pimelodus**, Lesueur, 1819, *Mémoires du Muséum d'Histoire naturelle*, Paris, 5: 154 (senior subjective synonym of **Silurus lividus** Rafinesque, 1820, the type species of **Ameiurus** Rafinesque, 1820) (Osteichthyes, Siluriformes). Op. 1584
- natator**, **Dytiscus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 412 (specific name of the type species of **Gyrinus** Geoffroy, 1762) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- Naucrates** Rafinesque, 1810, *Caratteri di alcuni nuovi generi e nuove specie di animali e piante della Sicilia* ..., p. 43 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Jordan & Gilbert, 1883, *Bulletin of the United States National Museum*, 16: 443; **Gasterosteus ductor** Linnaeus, 1758) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1799

- naucum**, **Bulla**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 726 (senior objective synonym of the specific name of *Atys cymbulus* de Montfort, 1810, the type species of *Atys* de Montfort, 1810) (Gastropoda). Op. 1553
- navalis*, *Dermestes*, Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae*, p. 56 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1495
- Neadmete** Habe, 1961, *Coloured Illustrations of the Shells of Japan*, vol. 2, appendix, p. 28 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Neadmete okutanii** Petit, 1974) (Gastropoda). Op. 1370
- Neamia** Smith & Radcliffe in Radcliffe, 1912, *Proceedings of the U.S. National Museum*, 41: 441 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: **Neamia octospina** Smith & Radcliffe in Radcliffe, 1912) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1564
- Neastacilla** Tattersall, 1921, *British Antarctic Terra Nova Expedition 1910*, 3(38): 243 (gender: feminine) (type species, confirmed by the Commission to be by original designation: **Astacilla falclandica** Ohlin, 1901) (Isopoda). Op. 1457
- Nectria** Gray, 1840, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (1)6(37): 287 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Nectria ocellata** Perrier, 1875) (Asteroidea). Op. 1858
- neglectus**, **Neriene**, Pickard-Cambridge, 1871, *Transactions of the Linnean Society of London*, 27: 443 (senior objective synonym of *Robertus astutus* Pickard-Cambridge, 1879, the type species of **Robertus** Pickard-Cambridge, 1879) (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1426
- Neides** Latreille, 1802, *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière des crustacés et des insectes*, vol. 3, p. 246 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, *Considérations générales sur l'ordre naturel des animaux composant les classes des crustacés, des arachnides et des insectes; avec un tableau méthodique de leurs genres, disposés en familles*, p. 433: **Cimex tipularius** Linnaeus, 1758), the valid name at the time of the ruling of *Berytus* Fabricius, 1803, the type genus of **BERYTIDAE** Fieber, [1851] (Heteroptera). Op. 1504
- Nemocestes** Van Dyke, 1936, *Pan-Pacific Entomologist*, 12(1): 22 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Geoderces incomptus** Horn, 1876) (Coleoptera). Op. 1452
- Nemognatha** Illiger, 1807, *Magazin für Insektenkunde*, vol. 6, p. 333 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Zonitis vittata** Fabricius, 1801) (Coleoptera). Op. 1918
- NEMOGNATHINAE** Castelnau, 1840, *Histoire naturelle des animaux articulés*, part 2, p. 280 (type genus: **Nemognatha** Illiger, 1807), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Nemognatha** are to be given precedence over **HORIIDAE** Latreille, 1802 and other family-group names based on **Horia** Fabricius, 1787 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Coleoptera). Op. 1918
- Neodorippe** Serène & Romimohtarto, 1969, *Marine Research in Indonesia*, no. 9, p. 3 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Dorippe callida** Fabricius, 1798) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1437
- Neocothea* Peterson & Gill, 1982, *Memoirs of the Entomological Society of Washington*, 10: 219 (a junior objective synonym of *Oecothea* Haliday in Curtis, 1837) (Diptera). Op. 1797
- neomexicanus**, **Cnemidophorus**, Lowe & Zweifel, 1952, *Bulletin of the Chicago Academy of Sciences*, 9(13): 230 (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1929
- Neopasiphae** Perkins, 1912, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (8)9: 114 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Neopasiphae mirabilis** Perkins, 1912) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- NEOPASIPHAEIDAE** Cockerell, 1930, *Australian Zoologist*, 6(2): 148 (type genus: **Neopasiphae** Perkins, 1912), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Neopasiphae** are not to be given priority over **PARACOLLETIDAE** Cockerell, 1934 and other family-group names based on **Paracolletes** Smith, 1853 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- nepoides*, *Chelifer*, Hermann, 1804, *Mémoire Aptérologique*, p. 116 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Arachnida, Pseudoscorpionida). Op. 1697
- neriifolia**, **Locusta**, Lichtenstein, 1796, *Catalogus musei zoologici ditissimi Hamburgi, d. III. Februar 1796 auctonibus lege distrahendi. Sectio Tertia. Continens Insecta*, p. 82, ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a suppressed work (Orthoptera). Op. 1820
- nesarnack*, *Delphinus*, Lacepède, 1804, *Histoire Naturelle des Cétacées*, vol. 40, p. 307, pl. 15, fig. 2 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Mammalia, Cetacea). Op. 1413
- Nesopupa** Pilsbry, 1900, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, 52: 431 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation of the replaced nominal genus *Ptychochilus* Boettger, 1881: **Pupa tantilla** Gould, 1847) (Gastropoda). Op. 1823
- neubergicus**, **Ammonites**, Hauer, 1858, *Beitrag zur palaeontographie von Österreich*, vol. 1, p. 12, ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over the specific name of **Ammonites chrishna** Forbes, 1846 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (specific name of the type species of *Pachydiscus* Zittel, 1884) (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1519
- niger**, **Vespertilio vampirus**, Kerr, 1792, *The animal kingdom or zoological system of the celebrated Sir Charles Linnaeus. Class 1, Mammalia*, p. 90 (specific name of the type species of *Pteropus* Brisson, 1762) (Mammalia, Chiroptera). Op. 1894
- nigrescens**, **Alvania**, Bartsch & Rehder, 1939, *Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections*, 98(10): 8 (specific name of the type species of *Lirobarleeia* Ponder, 1983) (Gastropoda). Op. 1888
- nigricana**, **Pyrallis**, Fabricius, 1794, *Entomologia Systematica*, vol. 3, part 2, p. 276 (Lepidoptera). Op. 1528
- nigrolineata**, **Corisa**, Fieber, 1848, *Nouveaux Mémoires de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou*, 21: 527 (Heteroptera). Op. 1782
- nigromaculatus*, *Pediopsis*, Motschulsky, 1859, *Études Entomologiques, redigées par Victor de Motschulsky*, vol. 8, p. 111 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Homoptera). Op. 1936
- nigropictus**, **Thamnotettix**, Stål, 1870, *Öfversigt af Kongliga Svenska Vetenskaps-Akademiens Förhandlingar*, 27: 740 (Homoptera). Op. 1936
- nipponica**, **Hanzawaia**, Asano, 1944, *Journal of the Geological Society of Japan*, 51(606): 98 (specific name of the type species of **Hanzawaia** Asano, 1944) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1568

- nitens*, *Helix*, Gmelin, [1791], *Caroli a Linné Systema Naturae*, Ed. 13, vol. 1, part 6, p. 3633 (a junior objective synonym of the specific name of ***Helix nitida*** Müller, 1774) (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1822
- nitens**, *Helix*, Michaud, 1831, *Complément de l'histoire naturelle des mollusques terrestres et fluviatiles de la France*, de J.P.R. Draparnaud, p. 44, as defined by the lectotype designated by Forcart, 1959, *Archiv für Molluskenkunde*, **88**(1-3): 24 (Gastropoda). Op. 1822
- nitida**, *Cicindela*, Lichtenstein, 1796, *Catalogus musei zoologici ditissimi Hamburgi, d. III. Februar 1796 auctionis lege distrahend. Sectio Tertia. Continens Insecta*, p. 32, ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a suppressed work (Coleoptera). Op. 1820
- nodosa*, *Ammonites*, Bruguière, 1789, *Encyclopédie méthodique. 1. Histoire naturelle des vers*, p. 43, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of ***Ammonites nodosus*** Schlotheim, 1813 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1806
- nodosa**, *Cerriopora*, Fischer von Waldheim, 1837, *Oryctographie du Gouvernement de Moscou*, Ed. 2, p. 166 (specific name of the type species of ***Ascopora*** Trautschold, 1876) (Bryozoa, Cryptostomata). Op. 1786
- nodosa**, *Robulina*, Reuss, 1863, *Sitzungsberichte der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Classe*, **46**(1): 78, as defined by the neotype (specimen no. C 30169 in the Naturhistorisches Museum, Basle) designated by Bartenstein, 1974, *Eclogae Geologicae Helvetiae*, **67**: 540, and confirmed by the Commission as the name-bearing type (Foraminiferida). Op. 1803
- nodosus**, *Ammonites*, Schlotheim, 1813, *Beiträge zur Naturgeschichte der Versteinerungen in geognostischer Sicht. Taschenbuch für die gesammte Mineralogie*, **7**: 100, ruled under the plenary power to be defined by the lectotype (specimen no. C785 in the Museum für Naturkunde an der Humboldt Universität, Berlin) designated by Urlichs & Mundlos, 1987, *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde*, (B)**128**: 7 (specific name of the type species of ***Ceratites*** de Haan, 1825) (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1806
- Nomada** Scopoli, 1770, *Annus IV, historico-naturalis*, p. 44 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Curtis, 1832, *British entomology; being illustrations and descriptions of the genera of insects found in Great Britain and Ireland ...*, vol. 9, pl. 419, text: ***Apis ruficornis*** Linnaeus, 1758) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- Nomadacris** Uvarov, 1923, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (9)**11**: 143 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: ***Acridium septemfasciatum*** Audinet-Serville, [1838]), ruled under the plenary power that the first reviser action of Jago, 1981, whereby the name ***Patanga*** Uvarov, 1923 was given precedence over the name ***Nomadacris***, is set aside and that ***Nomadacris*** has precedence over ***Patanga*** whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Orthoptera). Op. 1454
- NOMADIDAE** Fallén, 1813, *Specimen novam Hymenoptera disponendi methodum exhibens*, p. 31 (type genus: ***Nomada*** Scopoli, 1770), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on ***Nomada*** are not to be given priority over ***ANTHOPHORIDAE*** Dahlbom, 1835 and other family-group names based on ***Anthophora*** Latreille, 1803 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- Nonion** de Montfort, 1808, *Conchylologie systématique et classification méthodique des coquilles. Coquilles univalves, cloisonnées*, vol. 1, p. 210 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: ***Nautilus faba*** Fichtel & Moll, 1798) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1567
- Nonionina** d'Orbigny, 1826, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles*, (1)**7**: 293 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1568
- norma*, *Autographa*, Hübner, [1821], *Verzeichniss bekannter Schmettlinge*, p. 251 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1682
- normalis**, *Lybas*, Lacordaire, 1842, *Monographie des Eroyliens, famille de l'ordre des coléoptères*, p. 235 (specific name of the type species of ***Lybas*** Lacordaire, 1842) (Coleoptera). Op. 1824
- Nothosaurus** Münster, 1834, *Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geognosie, Geologie und Petrefactenkunde*, **1834**: 525 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: ***Nothosaurus mirabilis*** Münster, 1834), ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over ***Conchiosaurus*** Meyer, [1833] whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Reptilia, Sauropterygia). Op. 1907
- Notoxus** Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 356 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, *Considerations générales sur ... les classes des crustacés, des arachnides et des insectes*, p. 430: ***Attelabus monoceros*** Linnaeus, 1761) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- novacula**, *Coryphaena*, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 262 (specific name of the type species of ***Xyrichtys*** Cuvier, 1814) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1799
- novemcinctus**, *Dasypus*, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 51 (specific name of the type species of ***Dasypus*** Linnaeus, 1758) (Mammalia, Xenarthra). Op. 1926
- nucleus*, *Ammonites*, Phillips, 1829, *Illustrations of the Geology of Yorkshire*, p. 174, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of ***Ammonites nucleus*** Roemer, 1841 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1610
- nucleus**, *Ammonites*, Roemer, 1841, *Die Versteinerungen des Norddeutschen Kreidegebirges*, part 2, p. 87 (specific name of the type species of ***Valanginites*** Sayn in Kilian, 1910) (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1610
- nudicapitata**, *Chromadora*, Bastian, 1865, *Transactions of the Linnean Society of London*, **25**: 167 (specific name of the type species of ***Chromadora*** Bastian, 1865) (Nematoda). Op. 1815
- Nygolaimus** Cobb, 1913, *Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences*, **3**: 441 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: ***Dorylaimus brachyuris*** de Man, 1880) (Nematoda). Op. 1876
- Nymphula** Schrank, 1802, *Fauna Boica*, vol. 2, part 2, p. 162 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: ***Phalaena stagnata*** Donovan, 1806) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1406
- oberhaeuser*, *Macrobotus*, Doyère, 1840, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles*, (Zoologie), (2)**14**: 286, ruled under the plenary power to be the incorrect original spelling of ***oberhaeuseri*** (Tardigrada). Op. 1551
- oberhaeuseri**, *Macrobotus*, Doyère, 1840, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles*, (Zoologie), (2)**14**: 286, ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of ***oberhaeuser*** (Tardigrada). Op. 1551

- Obisium* Illiger, 1798, in Kugelann, *Verzeichniss der Käfer Preussens, Entworfen von Johann Gottlieb Kugelann. Ausgearbeitet von Johann Karl Wilhelm Illiger*, p. 501 (a junior objective synonym of **Chelififer** Geoffroy, 1762) (Arachnida, Pseudoscorpionida). Op. 1542
- obliqua*, Arca, Philippi, 1844, *Enumeratio molluscorum Siciliae cum viventium tum in tellure tertiaria fossilium ...*, vol. 2, p. 43 (a junior homonym of *Arca obliqua* Portlock, 1843 and of *A. obliqua* Reeve, 1844) (Bivalvia). Op. 1887
- obliqua*, **Notonecta**, Thunberg, 1787, *Donation Thunbergianae 1785*, continuat. III. *Museum Naturalium Academiae Upsaliensis*, p. 61, footnote (Heteroptera). Op. 1794
- obliquata*, Arca, Locard, 1899, *Les coquilles marines au large des côtes de France*, p. 158 (a junior objective synonym of *Arca obliqua* Philippi, 1844 and of **A. philippiana** Nyst, 1848 and a junior homonym of *Arca obliquata* Wood, 1828 and of *A. obliquata* Zieten, 1833) (Bivalvia). Op. 1887
- obliquatula*, Arca, Dautzenberg, 1927, *Résultats des Campagnes Scientifiques Accomplies sur son Yacht par Albert Ier, Prince Souverain de Monaco*, 72: 281 (a junior objective synonym of **Arca philippiana** Nyst, 1848) (Bivalvia). Op. 1887
- oblonga*, **Chama**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 692 (senior subjective synonym of *Trapezium perfectum* Megerle von Mühlfeld, 1811, the type species of **Trapezium** Megerle von Mühlfeld, 1811) (Bivalvia). Op. 1615
- obscura*, **Goniodoris**, Stimpson, 1855, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, 7(10): 388 (specific name of the type species of **Hypselodoris** Stimpson, 1855) (Gastropoda). Op. 1375
- obscurellus*, **Helophorus (Trichelophorus)**, Poppius, 1907, *Ofversigt af Finska Vetenskaps-Societetens Förhandlingar*, 49: 3, ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over the specific name of **Helophorus fausti** Kuwert, 1887 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Coleoptera). Op. 1630
- obtusirostris*, **Laemanctus**, Wiegmann, 1834, *Herpetologia Mexicana, seu descriptio amphibiorum Novae Hispaniae ... Pars prima, saurorum species amplexens ...*, p. 46 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1777
- ocellarius*, **Hydrosaurus**, Blyth, 1868, in Theobald, W., *Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal*, 37(2)(extra number): 21 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1948
- ocellata*, **Nectria**, Perrier, 1875, *Révision de la collection de stellerides du Muséum d'Histoire naturelle de Paris*, p. 188, as defined by the lectotype (specimen no. 1958.7.30.20 in the Natural History Museum, London) designated by Zeidler & Rowe, 1986, *Records of the South Australian Museum*, 19(9): 120 (specific name of the type species of **Nectria** Gray, 1840) (Asteroidea). Op. 1858
- ocellatus*, **Rivulus**, Hensel, 1868, *Archiv für Naturgeschichte* 34(1): 365, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the specific name of **Rivulus marmoratus** Poey, 1880 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Osteichthyes, Cyprinodontiformes). Op. 1798
- Ochthebius** Leach, 1815, *Entomology. In Brewster, The Edinburgh Encyclopaedia*, vol. 9, pp. 95-96 (gender: masculine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by d'Orchymont, 1942, *Bulletin du Musée royal d'Histoire naturelle de Belgique*, 18(39): 2: **Elophorus marinus** Paykull, 1798) (Coleoptera). Op. 1631
- Octodrilus** Omodeo, 1956, *Archivio Zoologico Italiano*, 41: 206 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation: **Lumbricus complanatus** Dugès, 1828) (Oligochaeta). Op. 1403
- octoguttata**, **Buprestis**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 408 (specific name of the type species of **Buprestis** Linnaeus, 1758) (Coleoptera). Op. 1784
- Octolasia* Rosa, 1893, *Bollettino dei Musei di Zoologia ed Anatomia Comparata della R. Università di Torino*, 11(246): 3 (an unjustified emendation of **Octolasion** Örley, 1885) (Oligochaeta). Op. 1403
- Octolasion** Örley, 1885, *Ertekezések a Természettudományok Köreből*, 15: 13 (gender: neuter) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Lumbricus lacteus** Örley, 1881) (Oligochaeta). Op. 1403
- Octolasium* Michaelsen, 1900, *Tierreich*, vol. 10, p. 504 (an unjustified emendation of **Octolasion** Örley, 1885) (Oligochaeta). Op. 1403
- octopodia*, **Sepia**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 658 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1861
- octopus*, **Sepia**, Gmelin, [1791], *Caroli a Linné Systema Naturae*, Ed. 13, vol. 1, part 6 (Vermes), p. 3149 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1861
- octospina**, **Neamia**, Smith & Radcliffe in Radcliffe, 1912, *Proceedings of the U.S. National Museum*, 41: 441 (specific name of the type species of **Neamia** Smith & Radcliffe in Radcliffe, 1912) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1564
- octotuberculatus**, **Curculio**, Fabricius, 1787, *Mantissa insectorum ...*, vol. 1, p. 112 (specific name of the type species of **Brachyomus** Lacordaire, 1863) (Coleoptera). Op. 1493
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- oculata*, **Myriochele**, Zaks, 1923, *Trudy Petrogradskoga Obshchestva Estestvoispytatelei*, 53(1): 163 (Polychaeta). Op. 1636
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- ornatus**, **Centruroides**, Pocock, 1902, *Biologia Centrali-Americana*, p. 26 (Arachnida, Scorpiones). Op. 1394
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- pallidus*, **Zosterops**, Swainson, [1837], in Lardner, *The Cabinet of Natural History*, p. 294 (Aves). Op. 1859
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- panoptes*, **Varanus**, Storr, 1980, *Records of the Western Australian Museum*, 8(2): 273, as defined by the holotype (catalogue no. R44792 in the Western Australian Museum, Perth) (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1948
- Paolia** Smith, 1871, *American Journal of Science and Arts*, (3)1: 44 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Paolia vetusta** Smith, 1871) (Protorthoptera). Op. 1705
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- paralleus*, **Dacus**, Wiedemann, 1830, *Aussereuropäische zweiflügelige Insekten*, vol. 2, p. 515, as defined by the lectotype designated by Zucchi, 1979, *Revista Brasileira de Entomologia*, 23: 263, all prior designations of lectotype having been set aside under the plenary power (Diptera). Op. 1558
- Paraphytomyza** Enderlein, 1936, *Mitteilungen der Deutschen Entomologischen Gesellschaft*, 7: 42 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Phytagromyza luteoscutellata** de Meijere, 1924) (Diptera). Op. 1509
- Paraplesioteuthis** Naef, 1921, *Mitteilungen aus der Zoologischen Station zu Neapel*, 22: 534 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation and monotypy: **Geoteuthis sagittata** Münster, 1843) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1914
- Parasigara** Poisson, 1957, *Faune de France*, 61: 85 (gender: feminine) (type species, confirmed by the Commission to be by original designation: **Corisa transversa** Fieber, 1848) (Heteroptera). Op. 1555

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- Paruroctonus** Werner, 1934, Scorpiones. In: *H.G. Bronn's Klassen und Ordnungen des Tierreichs*, Band 5 (Arthropoda), Abt. 4 (Arachnoidea), Buch 8 (Scorpiones, Pedipalpi), Lieferung 1-2, p. 283 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy of the replaced nominal genus *Uroctonoides* Hoffmann, 1931: **Uroctonoides gracilior** Hoffmann, 1931) (Arachnida, Scorpiones). Op. 1934
- parvulus**, **Dacus**, Hendel, 1912, *Supplementa Entomologica*, **1**: 21, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the specific name of **Chaetodacus latifrons** Hendel, 1915 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Diptera). Op. 1864
- parvum**, **Leptobrachium**, Boulenger, 1893, *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, (2a)**13**: 344, as defined by the lectotype designated by Capocaccia, 1957, *Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova*, **69**: 211 (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1763
- PASSALOTEUTHIDIDAE** Naef, 1922, *Die fossilen Tintenfische ...*, p. 230 (type genus: **Passaloteuthis** Lissajous, 1915) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1721
- Passaloteuthis** Lissajous, 1915, *Bulletin de la Société d'Histoire Naturelle de Mâcon*, **1915**(1): 9 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: *Belemnites bruguierianus* d'Orbigny, 1843, a junior subjective synonym of **Belemnites bisulcatus** de Blainville, 1827) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1721
- patachonica*, *Oidemia*, King, 1828, *Zoological Journal (London)*, **4**: 100 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves, Anseriformes). Op. 1648
- patachonicus**, **Micropterus**, King, 1831, *Proceedings of the Committee of Science and Correspondence of the Zoological Society of London*, **1**: 14 (Aves, Anseriformes). Op. 1648
- paumotensis**, **Fungia**, Stutchbury, 1833, *Transactions of the Linnean Society of London*, **16**: 495, as defined by the neotype designated by Hoeksema, 1989, *Zoologische Verhandelingen, Leiden*, **254**: 145 (specific name of the type species of **Pleuractis** Verrill, 1864) (Anthozoa). Op. 1649
- pauillum**, **Apion (Rhinapion)**, Beguin-Billecocq, 1905, *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, **74**: 147 (specific name of the type species of **Rhinapion** Beguin-Billecocq, 1905) (Coleoptera). Op. 1694
- paxillosa*, *Belemnites*, Lamarck, 1801, *Système des animaux sans vertèbres*, p. 104 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1721
- pectinata**, **Listroscelis**, Guérin, 1831, in Lesson, *Histoire naturelle des Crustacés, Arachnides et Insectes ... Voyage autour du Monde sur la Corvette 'La Coquille' du Capitaine Duperrey*. Zoologie, **2**(2), Division 1, pl. 10 (specific name of the type species of **Phisis** Stål, 1861) (Orthoptera, Grylloptera). Op. 1490
- pectunculoides**, **Arca**, Scacchi, 1834, *Annali Civili del Regno delle due Sicilie*, **6**: 82 (specific name of the type species of **Bathyarca** Kobelt, 1891) (Bivalvia). Op. 1887
- Pectunculus** da Costa, 1778, *British Conchology*, p. 183 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Juke-Browne, 1911, *Proceedings of the Malacological Society. London*, **9**: 250: **Pectunculus capillaceus** da Costa, 1778, a junior objective synonym of **Venus exoleta** Linnaeus, 1758) (Bivalvia). Op. 1414
- Pectunculus* Lamarck, 1799, *Mémoires de la Société d'Histoire Naturelle de Paris*, **1799**: 87 (a junior homonym of **Pectunculus** da Costa, 1778) (Bivalvia). Op. 1414
- pedestris*, *Hyperia*, Guérin-Méneville, 1836, *Iconographie du Règne Animal de G. Cuvier*, vol. 2, Crustacés, pl. 25, fig. 6 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Amphipoda). Op. 1878
- pedicularius**, **Dermestes**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 357 (specific name of the type species of **Kateretes** Herbst, 1793) (Coleoptera). Op. 1916
- pelagica**, **Heteronota**, Girard, 1857, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **9**: 197, ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over the specific name of **Gymnodactylus arnouxii** Duméril, 1851 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Reptilia, Sauria). Op. 1647
- pelagica**, **Procellaria**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 131 (specific name of the type species of **Hydrobates** Boie, 1822) (Aves, Procellariiformes). Op. 1696
- Pelomedusa** Wagler, 1830, *Natürliches System der Amphibien ...*, p. 136 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Testudo galeata** Schoepff, 1792) (Reptilia, Testudines). Op. 1534
- PELOMEDUSIDAE** Cope, 1868, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **1868**: 119 (type genus: **Pelomedusa** Wagler, 1830) (Reptilia, Testudines). Op. 1534
- Pelorus* de Montfort, 1808, *Conchyliologie systématique et classification méthodique des coquilles. Coquilles univalves, cloisonnées*, vol. 1, p. 22 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1570
- Peltis* Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 117, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Peltis** Kugelann, 1792 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- Peltis** Kugelann, 1792, *Neuestes Magazin für die Liebhaber der Entomologie*, **4**: 508 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Hope, 1840, *The coleopterist's manual*, vol. 3, p. 150: **Silpha grossa** Linnaeus, 1758) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- Pelusios** Wagler, 1830, *Natürliches System der Amphibien ...*, p. 136 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Fitzinger, 1843, *Systema Reptilium*, 1, Amblyglossae, p. 29: **Testudo subnigra** Bonnaterre, 1790) (Reptilia, Testudines). Op. 1534
- pendula**, **Musca**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 591 (specific name of the type species of **Helophilus** Fabricius, 1805) (Diptera). Op. 1747
- penicillatus**, **Attus**, Simon, 1875, *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (5)**5**: xcii. Bulletin des Séances (Séance du 28 Avril 1875) (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1612
- pennatribus*, *Thorius*, Cope, 1869 (May), *American Naturalist*, **3**(4): 222 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Amphibia, Caudata). Op. 1605

- pennatul**, **Thorius**, Cope, 1869 (June), *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **21**: 111 (specific name of the type species of **Thorius** Cope, 1869, by reason of the suppression under the plenary power of *Thorius pennatibus* Cope, 1869) (Amphibia, Caudata). Op. 1605
- Pennella** Oken, 1815, *Lehrbuch der Naturgeschichte*, vol. 3 (Zoologie), part 1, p. 358 (gender: feminine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be valid by monotypy: **Pennella diodontis** Oken, 1815), ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a rejected work (Copepoda). Op. 1817
- pennsylvanica*, **Macrocera**, Lepeletier, 1841, *Histoire naturelle des insectes*. Hyménoptères, vol. 2, p. 97 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1852
- pentangulatus**, **Euomphalus**, Sowerby, 1814, *The Mineral Conchology of Great Britain*, vol. 1, no. 9, p. 97 (specific name of the type species of **Euomphalus** Sowerby, 1814) (Gastropoda, Archaeogastropoda). Op. 1470
- Pepliphorus** Hübner, [1819], *Verzeichniss bekannter Schmetterlinge*, part 5, p. 71 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1875, *Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences*, **10**: 245: **Papilio cyanea** Cramer, [1775]), ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over **Nacaduba** Moore, [1881] whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Lepidoptera). Op. 1773
- Peplodyta* Toxopeus, 1929, *Tijdschrift voor Entomologie*, **70**: 230 (a junior objective synonym of **Pepliphorus** Hübner, [1819]) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1773
- perarmatus**, **Ammonites**, J. Sowerby, June 1822, *The Mineral Conchology of Great Britain*, vol. 4, p. 72, ruled under the plenary power not rendered invalid by the prior publication of **Ammonites perarmatus** Young & Bird, [May] 1822 (specific name of the type species of **Euaspidoceras** Spath, 1931) (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1456
- perarmatus**, **Ammonites**, Young & Bird, [May] 1822, *A geological survey of the Yorkshire coast*, p. 249 (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1456
- percutiens*, **Alauda**, Wilkes, [1796], *Encyclopaedia Londinensis*, vol. 1, p. 236 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves). Op. 1859
- perfoliata**, **Taenia**, Schrank, 1788, *Verzeichnisse der bisher hinlänglich bekannten Eingeweidewürmer*, p. 37 (specific name of the type species of **Anoplocephala** Blanchard, 1848) (Cestoda). Op. 1427
- perforans*, **Stoa**, De Serres, 1855, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles, Paris. Zoologie*, (4)4: 241 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1425
- pericarpus**, **Curculio**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 380 (specific name of the type species of **Rhinoncus** Schönherr, 1825) (Coleoptera). Op. 1529
- permutata**, **Siphamia**, Klauswitz, 1966, *Senckenbergiana Biologica*, **47**: 217 (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1481
- permutatus**, **Cornalatus**, Attems, 1938, *Tierreich*, **69**: 61 (specific name of the type species of **Cornalatus** Attems, 1931) (Diplopoda, Polydesmida). Op. 1498
- Pero** Herrich-Schäffer, 1855, *Systematische Bearbeitung Schmetterlinge Europa*, col. 6, p. 91 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Gonodontis rectisectaria** Herrich-Schäffer, [1855]) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1379
- perplexa**, **Filimanus**, Feltes, 1991, *Copeia*, **1991**(2): 307 (specific name of the type species of **Filimanus** Myers, 1936) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1761
- perplexus*, **Cnemidophorus**, Baird & Girard, 1852, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **6**(4): 128 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1929
- persica**, **Octopodoteuthis**, Naef, 1923, *Fauna e Flora del Golfo di Napoli*, **35**(1,1): 337, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the specific name of **Taningia danae** Joubin, 1931 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1768
- pertii**, **Stigmodera**, Gory & Laporte, 1837, *Histoire naturelle et iconographie des insectes coléoptères, publiée par monographies séparées*. Texte vol. 2. Suite aux Buprestides, p. 23 (specific name of the type species of **Castiarina** Gory & Laporte, 1837) (Coleoptera). Op. 1628
- pertinax**, **Contopus**, Cabanis & Heine, 1859, *Museum Heineanum ...*, part 2, p. 72 (Aves, Passeriformes). Op. 1885
- peruvianus*, **Hemidactylus**, Wiegmann, 1835, *Verhandlungen der Kaiserlichen Leopoldinisch-Carolinischen Akademie der Naturforscher*, **17**(1): 240 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1908
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- PETROPEDETINAE** Noble, 1931, *The Biology of the Amphibia*, p. 520 (type genus: **Petropedetes** Reichenow, 1874), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Petropedetes** are to be given precedence over **HEMIMANTIDAE** Hoffmann, 1878 and (by the first reviser action of Dubois, 1982, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **39**: 136) **CACOSTERNINAE** Noble, 1931, and other family-group names based on **Hemimantis** Peters, 1863 and **Cacosternum** Boulenger, 1887 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1921
- peus*, **Culex**, Speiser, 1904, *Insektenborse*, **21**: 148 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Diptera). Op. 1644
- Phaenops** Dejean, 1833, *Catalogue des coléoptères de la collection de M. le Comte Dejean*, Ed. 2, part 1, p. 79 (gender: feminine, as ruled under the plenary power) (type species, by subsequent designation by Théry, 1942, *Faune de France*, **41**: 73: **Buprestis cyanea** Fabricius, 1775) (Coleoptera). Op. 1826
- phalaenoides**, **Phryganea**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 547 (specific name of the type species of **Semblis** Fabricius, 1775) (Trichoptera). Op. 1596
- philadelphica*, **Macrocera**, Lepeletier, 1841, *Histoire naturelle des insectes*. Hyménoptères, vol. 2, p. 110 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1852
- Philander** Brisson, 1762, *Regnum Animale in classes IX distributum, sive synopsis methodica*, Ed. 2, pp. 13, 207 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Didelphis opossum** Linnaeus, 1758), ruled under the plenary power to be taken as first available from Brisson, 1762, despite that being a work rejected for nomenclatural purposes (Mammalia, Marsupialia). Op. 1894

- philippiana**, Arca, Nyst, 1848, *Mémoires de l'Académie Royale des Sciences, des Lettres et des Beaux-Arts de Belgique*, **22**: 54 (Bivalvia). Op. 1887
- philippinensis**, Neaera, Hinds, 1843, *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, **1843**(11): 78 (specific name of the type species of *Luzonia* Dall & Smith in Dall, 1890) (Bivalvia). Op. 1376
- Philodendros* Fitzinger, 1843, *Systema Reptilium*, p. 26 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1384
- Philodendrus* Agassiz, 1846, *Nomenclatoris Zoologici Index Universalis*, p. 285, emendation of *Philodendros* Fitzinger, 1843 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1384
- Phisis** Stål, 1861, *Kongliga svenska Fregattens Eugenies Resa omkring Iorden, Vetenskapliga Iakttagelser, vol. 2, Zoologi (1) Insecta*, p. 324 (gender: feminine) (type species, confirmed by the Commission to be by original designation: *Listroscelis pectinata* Guérin, 1831) (Orthoptera, Grylloptera). Op. 1490
- phoenicopterus**, Lamprotornis, Swainson, [1837], in Lardner, *The Cabinet of Natural History*, p. 360 (Aves). Op. 1859
- Pholetesor** Mason, 1981, *Memoirs of the Entomological Society of Canada*, **115**: 37 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation: *Apanteles ornigis* Weed, 1887) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1480
- PHORORHACIDAE** Lydekker, 1893, *The Ibis*, **5**: 43 (an incorrect subsequent spelling of **PHORUSRHACIDAE** Ameghino, 1889) (Aves, Gruiformes). Op. 1687
- Phororhacos* Ameghino, 1889, *Actas de la Academia Nacional de Ciencias de Córdoba*, **6**: 659 (an unjustified emendation of *Phorusrhacos* Ameghino, 1887) (Aves, Gruiformes). Op. 1687
- PHORORHACOSIDAE** Ameghino, 1889, *Actas de la Academia Nacional de Ciencias de Córdoba*, **6**: 659 (an incorrect original spelling of **PHORUSRHACIDAE**) (Aves, Gruiformes). Op. 1687
- PHORUSRHACIDAE** Ameghino, 1889, *Actas de la Academia Nacional de Ciencias de Córdoba*, **6**: 659, correction of **PHORORHACOSIDAE** (type genus: *Phorusrhacos* Ameghino, 1887) (Aves, Gruiformes). Op. 1687
- Phorusrhacos* Ameghino, 1887, *Boletin del Museo de La Plata*, **1887**: 24 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Phorusrhacos longissimus* Ameghino, 1887) (Aves, Gruiformes). Op. 1687
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- Phrynobatrachus* Günther, 1862, *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, **1862**: 190 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Phrynobatrachus natalensis* Günther, 1862, a junior subjective synonym of *Stenorhynchus natalensis* Smith, 1849) (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1921
- phyllocolpa**, **Blennocampa**, Viitasaari & Vikberg, 1985, *Notulae Entomologicae*, **65**: 2 (junior objective synonym of *Tenthredo* (*Allantus*) *pusilla* Klug, 1816, the type species of *Blennocampa* Hartig, 1837 and a junior primary homonym of *T. pusilla* Müller, 1776) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1963
- Phyllodoce** Lamarck, 1818, *Histoire naturelle des animaux sans vertèbres*, vol. 5, p. 316 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: *Phyllodoce laminosa* Lamarck, 1818) (Polychaeta). Op. 1692
- Phyllodoce* Ranzani, 1817, *Opuscoli Scientifici, Bologna*, **1**(2): 109, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of *Phyllodoce* Lamarck, 1818 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Polychaeta). Op. 1692
- PHYLLODOCIDAE** Örsted, 1843, *Annulatorum danicorum conspectus*, fasc. 1 (Maricolae), p. 25 (type genus: *Phyllodoce* Lamarck, 1818) (Polychaeta). Op. 1692
- Phyllomya** Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830, *Mémoires présentés par divers Savants à l'Académie Royal des Sciences de l'Institut de France*, **2**: 213 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: *Musca volvulus* Fabricius, 1794) (Diptera). Op. 1475
- phyllophis*, *Coluber*, Boulenger, 1891, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (6)7(39): 281 (a junior objective synonym of *Phyllophis carinata* Günther, 1864) (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1867
- Phymatestes** Pascoe, 1867, *Journal of the Linnean Society of London, Zoology*, **9**: 142 (gender: masculine) (type species, by indication: *Lagria tuberculata* Fabricius, 1792) (Coleoptera). Op. 1525
- Phymatodes* Dejean, 1834, *Catalogue des Coléoptères*, Ed. 2(3), p. 203, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of *Phymatodes* Mulsant, 1839 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1525
- Phymatodes** Mulsant, 1839, *Histoire Naturelle des Coléoptères de France*, vol. 1, p. 39 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Le Conte, 1850, *Journal of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, (2)12: 32: *Cerambyx variabilis* Linnaeus, 1761) (Coleoptera). Op. 1525
- Physophyscus* Lesquereux, 1891, *Proceedings of the U.S. National Museum*, **13**: 9 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Trace fossil, arthropod). Op. 1520
- Phytobius** Dejean, 1835, *Catalogue des Coléoptères de la collection de M. le Comte Dejean*, Ed. 2, p. 282 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Thomson, 1859, *Skandinaviens Coleoptera*, vol. 1, p. 138: *Curculio quadrituberculatus* Fabricius, 1787) (Coleoptera). Op. 1529
- Phytoptus** Dujardin, 1851, *Annales des Sciences naturelles (Zoology)*, (3)15: 167 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: *Phytoptus avellanae* Nalepa, 1889) (Arachnida, Acarina). Op. 1521
- piceus**, **Dytiscus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 411 (specific name of the type species of *Hydrophilus* Geoffroy, 1762) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- piceus**, **Lithobius**, L. Koch, 1862, *Die Myriapodengattung Lithobius dargestellt*, p. 49 (Chilopoda). Op. 1816
- picrostris**, **Curculio**, Fabricius, 1787, *Mantissa Insectorum sistens eorum species nuper detectas*, vol. 1, p. 101, as defined by the neotype (the female lectotype of *Curculio cinerascens* Marsham, 1802 in the Natural History Museum, London) designated under the plenary power (Coleoptera). Op. 1387
- Pila** Röding, 1798, *Museum Boltenianum*, part 2, p. 145 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Dall, 1904, *Journal of Conchology*, **11**(2): 53: *Helix ampullacea* Linnaeus, 1758), senior objective synonym of *Ampullaria* Lamarck, 1799 (Gastropoda). Op. 1913

- pileata*, *Thaumantias*, Forbes, 1841, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (1)7: 84 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Hydrozoa). Op. 1465
- pileatum**, **Discocephalum**, Linton, 1891, *Report U.S. Commissioner of Fish and Fisheries for 1887*, 15: 781 (specific name of the type species of **Disculiceps** Joyeux & Baer, 1935) (Cestoda, Lecanicephalidea). Op. 1538
- pileus*, *Terebratula*, Bruguière, 1792, *Choix des mémoires ... formant les collections du Journal d'Histoire naturelle*, vol. 1, p. 424 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1466
- PILIDAE** Preston, 1915, *The fauna of British India, including Ceylon and Burma*. Mollusca, vol. 4 (Freshwater Gastropoda & Pelecypoda), p. 96, confirmed as a junior and invalid objective synonym of **AMPULLARIIDAE** Gray, 1824 (Gastropoda). Op. 1913
- pilula**, **Dermestes**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 356 (specific name of the type species of **Byrrhus** Linnaeus, 1767) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- pini**, **Aspidiotus**, Hartig, 1839, *Jahresberichte über die Fortschritte der Forstwissenschaft und forstlichen Naturkunde im Jahre 1836 und 1837 nebst Original-Abhandlungen aus dem Gebiete dieser Wissenschaften*, Jahrg. 1, Heft 4, p. 642 (specific name of the type species of **Leucaspis** Signoret, 1869) (Homoptera). Op. 1401
- piscivorus**, **Crotalus**, Lacepède, 1788-1789, *Histoire Naturelle des Serpens*, p. 130, ruled under the plenary power to be an available name despite being published in an unavailable work (Reptilia). Op. 1463
- pisorum**, **Dermestes**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 356 (specific name of the type species of **Bruchus** Linnaeus, 1767) (Coleoptera). Op. 1809
- Pistella* Müller, 1764, *Fauna insectorum Fridrichsdalina*, p. xiii (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- pitcheri**, **Gryphaea**, Morton, 1834, *Synopsis of the organic remains of the Cretaceous group of the United States*, p. 55 (Bivalvia). Op. 1635
- Placostylus** Beck, 1837, *Index Molluscorum praesentis aevi Musei Principis Augustissimi Christiani Frederici*, p. 57 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Limax fibratus** Martyn, 1784) (Gastropoda). Op. 1662
- plana*, *Nepa*, Sulzer, 1776, *Abgekürzte Geschichte der Insecten nach dem Linnaeischen System*, part 1, p. 92 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Heteroptera). Op. 1850
- Planoplatyscelis** Kaszab, 1940, *Mitteilungen der Münchner Entomologischen Gesellschaft*, 30(1): 206 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Platyscelis margelanica** Kraatz, 1882) (Coleoptera). Op. 1728
- Planularia** DeFrance, 1826, *Dictionnaire des Sciences Naturelles*, vol. 41, p. 244 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Peneroplis auris** DeFrance, 1824) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1571
- Planularia* Nilsson, 1826, *Kungliga Svenska Vetenskaps-akademiens Handlingar*, 1825(2): 342 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1571
- planumbona**, **Leptaena**, Hall, 1847, *Natural History of New York*, p. 112 (specific name of the type species of **Strophomena** de Blainville, 1824) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1671
- planus**, **Dytiscus**, Fabricius, 1781, *Species Insectorum*, vol. 2, p. 501 (Coleoptera). Op. 1556
- Platalea** Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 139 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Gray, 1840, *A list of the genera of birds, with an indication of the typical species of each genus*, p. 67: **Platalea leucorodia** Linnaeus, 1758) (Aves, Ciconiiformes). Ops. 67, 1674
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- Pseudoclavella** Bassett-Smith, 1898, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (7)**2**: 92 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Copepoda). Op. 1430
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- Pteropus** Brisson, 1762, *Regnum Animale in classes IX distributum, sive synopsis methodica*, Ed. 2, pp. 13, 153 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Vespertilio niger** Kerr, 1792), ruled under the plenary power to be taken as first available from Brisson, 1762, despite that being a work rejected for nomenclatural purposes (Mammalia, Chiroptera). Op. 1894
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- Ptilinus** Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 64 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent monotypy by Müller, 1776, *Zoologiae Danicae prodromus*, p. 81: *Ptilinus cylindricus* Müller, 1776, a suppressed senior subjective synonym of **Ptilinus fuscus** Geoffroy in Fourcroy, 1785) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- Ptilopus* Schönherr, 1823, *Isis* (von Oken), 1823: col. 1140 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1451
- PTINIDAE** Latreille, 1802, *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière, des crustacés et des insectes*, vol. 3, p. 112 (type genus: **Ptinus** Linnaeus, 1767) (Coleoptera). Op. 1809
- Ptinus** Linnaeus, 1767, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 12, vol. 1, part 2, p. 565 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, *Considérations générales sur l'ordre naturel des animaux composant les classes des crustacés, des arachnides et des insectes*, p. 427: **Cerambyx fur** Linnaeus, 1758) (Coleoptera). Op. 1809
- Ptochus** Schönherr, 1826, *Curculionidum dispositio methodica cum generum characteribus, descriptionibus atque observationibus variis*, p. 188 (gender: masculine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by Marshall, 1916, *The fauna of British India, including Ceylon and Burma. Coleoptera. Rhynchophora: Curculionidae (part 1)*, p. 259: **Ptochus porcellus** Boheman in Schönherr, 1834) (Coleoptera). Op. 1616
- Ptychagnostus** Jaekel, 1909, *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Geologischen Gesellschaft*, 61: 400, the paper *Über die Agnostiden* ruled under the plenary power to be treated as having been published in its entirety in 1909 and printed so that the definition of **Ptychagnostus** on p. 401 appeared at the top of p. 400 (gender: masculine) (type species, confirmed by the Commission to be by original designation: **Agnostus punctuosus** Angelin, 1851) (Trilobita). Op. 1701
- Ptychochilus* Boettger, 1881, *Conchologische Mitteilungen*, 1(4): 47 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1823
- Ptychochylus* Boettger, 1881, *Conchologische Mitteilungen*, 1(4): 48, alternate original spelling of *Ptychochilus* (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1823
- pulcher, Trionocephalus**, Peters, 1862, *Monatsberichte der Königlichen Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin*, 1862: 672, footnote, as defined by the female holotype (specimen no. ZMB 3868 in the Zoologisches Museum der Humboldt-Universität, Berlin) (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1939
- pulchra, Anniella**, Gray, 1852, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (2)10(59): 440, as defined by the neotype (specimen no. 64656 in the Museum of Vertebrate Zoology, University of California, Berkeley, U.S.A.) designated under the plenary power (specific name of the type species of **Anniella** Gray, 1852) (Reptilia, Squamata). Op. 1735
- pumilio, Bracon**, Nees, 1834, *Hymenopterorum Ichneumonibus Affinium Monograph*, vol. 1, p. 90 (specific name of the type species of **Gnamptodon** Haliday, 1833) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1424
- punctata, Thaumantias*, Forbes, 1841, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (1)7: 85 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Hydrozoa). Op. 1465
- punctatus, Labrus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 285, as defined by the lectotype (catalogue no. NRM 4 in the Swedish Museum of Natural History, Stockholm) designated by Kullander, 1983, *A revision of the South American cichlid genus Cichlasoma (Teleostei: Cichlidae)*, p. 84, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the specific name of **Labrus schomburgkii** Müller & Troschel, 1849 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1954
- puncticollis, Ceratopogon**, Becker, 1903, *Mitteilungen aus dem Zoologischen Museum in Berlin*, 2(3): 75, ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over the subspecific name of **Ceratopogon pulicaris algecirensis** Strobl, 1900 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Diptera). Op. 1643
- punctulatissima, Apis**, Kirby, 1802, *Monographia Apum Angliae ...*, vol. 2, p. 231 (valid subjective synonym of the specific name of *Apis aterrima* Panzer, 1798, the type species of **Stelis** Panzer, 1806) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- punctumalbum, Curculio**, Herbst in Fuessly, 1784, *Archiv der Insektengeschichte*, Heft 5, pl. 74 (senior subjective synonym of *Curculio pseudacori* Fabricius, 1792, the type species of **Mononychus** Germar, 1824) (Coleoptera). Op. 1529
- punctuosus, Agnostus**, Angelin, 1851, *Palaeontologia Scandinavica Pars 1. Crustacea Formationis Transitionis*, p. 8 (specific name of the type species of **Ptychagnostus** Jaekel, 1909) (Trilobita). Op. 1701
- punctus, Tachinus**, Gravenhorst, 1806, *Monographia coleopterorum micropterorum*, p. 27 (specific name of the type species of **Mycetoporos** Mannerheim, 1831) (Coleoptera). Op. 1726
- pupula, Eustixia**, Hübner, 1823, *Zuträge zur Sammlung exotischer Schmetterlinge*, vol. 1, p. 24 (specific name of the type species of **Eustixia** Hübner, 1823) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1927
- pupula, Eustixis**, Hübner, [1831], *Zuträge zur Sammlung exotischer Schmetterlinge*, vol. 3, p. 24 (Lepidoptera). Op. 1927
- purpurata, Chrysis**, Fabricius, 1787, *Mantissa Insectorum*, vol. 1, p. 283, ruled under the plenary power to be as defined by the female neotype (a Latreille specimen in the Spinola collection in the Museo Regionale di Scienze Naturali in Turin, Italy) designated by Pavesi & Strumia, 1998, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, 55: 195 (specific name of the type species of **Euchroeus** Latreille, 1809) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1906
- purpurea, Sagra**, Lichtenstein, 1796, *Catalogus musei zoologici ditissimi Hamburgi, d. III. Februar 1796 auctionis lege distrahendi. Sectio Tertia. Continens Insecta*, p. 60, ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a suppressed work (Coleoptera). Op. 1820
- Purpureum* Omodeo, 1952, *Archivio Zoologico Italiano*, 37: 46 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Oligochaeta). Op. 1403
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- pusilla, Phoca**, Schreber, 1775, *Die Säugethiere in Abbildungen nach der Natur mit Beschreibungen*, vol. 2, part 13, pl. 85 (specific name of the type species of **Arctocephalus** Cuvier, 1826) (Mammalia, Pinnipedia). Op. 1962
- pusillus, Callionymus**, Delaroché, 1809, *Annales du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris*, 13(77): 315 (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1658

- pusillus*, *Platyrynchus*, Swainson, 1827, *Philosophical Magazine*, (n.s.)1(5): 366 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves, Passeriformes). Op. 1885
- pusulatus**, **Oniscus**, Fabricius, 1781, *Species insectorum ...*, vol. 1, p. 379 (specific name of the type species of **Glomeris** Latreille, 1802) (Diplopoda). Op. 1897
- pusulosa*, *Fryeria*, Gray, 1853, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (2)11: 221 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1663
- putrida**, **Drosophila**, Sturtevant, 1916, *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 9: 339, as defined by the neotype (specimen labelled '*Drosophila* (*D.*) *putrida* Sturtevant, 1916, NEOTYPE, Det. D.A. Grimaldi' from 'U.S.A.: New Jersey: Morris County, Pompton Plains, June, 1986, D.A. Grimaldi, coll.' in the American Museum of Natural History, New York) designated under the plenary power (Diptera). Op. 1746
- Pyloodictis** Rafinesque, 1819, *Journal de Physique, de Chimie et d'Histoire Naturelle, et des Arts*, 88: 422 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Pyloodictis limosus* Rafinesque, 1819, a junior subjective synonym of **Silurus olivaris** Rafinesque, 1818) (Osteichthyes, Siluriformes). Op. 1584
- pyrausta**, **Phalaena**, Hübner, [1819], *Verzeichniss bekannter Schmettlinge*, p. 163 (specific name of the type species of **Ethmia** Hübner, [1819]) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1544
- pyri**, **Phytoptus**, Pagenstecher, 1857, *Verhandlungen des naturhistorisch-medicinischen Vereins zu Heidelberg*, 1(2): 48 (specific name of the type species of **Eriophyes** von Siebold, 1851) (Arachnida, Acarina). Op. 1521
- Pyrochroa** Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 338 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Westwood, [1838], *Synopsis of the British insects*, p. 30 (published with *An introduction to the modern classification of insects*, vol. 1, part 3): **Cantharis coccinea** Linnaeus, 1761) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- Pyrophaena** Schiner, 1860, *Wiener Entomologische Monatschrift*, 4: 213 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Syrphus rosarum** Fabricius, 1787) (Diptera). Op. 1744
- quadricincta**, **Apis**, Fabricius, [1777], *Genera insectorum ...*, p. 247 (specific name of the type species of **Halictus** Latreille, 1804) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- quadridentatus*, *Lithobius*, Menge, 1851, *Neueste Schriften der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Danzig*, 4(2): 12 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Chilopoda). Op. 1816
- quadripartita**, **Podophrya**, Claparède & Lachmann, 1859, *Mémoires de l'Institut National Gènevois*, 6: 382 (specific name of the type species of **Tokophrya** Bütschli, 1889) (Ciliophora, Suctorina). Op. 1778
- quadripunctatus**, **Erotylus**, Olivier, 1792, *Encyclopédie méthodique. Histoire naturelle des insectes*, vol. 6, p. 437 (specific name of the type species of **Ischyryus** Lacordaire, 1842) (Coleoptera). Op. 1824
- quadristriata*, *Cicada*, Gmelin, 1790, *Caroli a Linné Systema Naturae*, Ed. 13, p. 2111 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Homoptera). Op. 1935
- quadrituberculatus**, **Curculio**, Fabricius, 1787, *Mantissa Insectorum*, vol. 1, p. 100 (specific name of the type species of **Phytobius** Dejean, 1835) (Coleoptera). Op. 1529
- quadrupeda*, Syren, Custis, 1807, in King (Ed.), *An account of the Red River, in Louisiana, drawn up from the returns of Messrs. Freeman & Custis, to the War Office of the United States, who explored the same, in the year 1806*, p. 60 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Amphibia, Caudata). Op. 1733
- QUEDIINI** Kraatz, [1857], in Erichson, *Naturgeschichte der Insekten Deutschlands*, Abteilung 1 (Coleoptera), vol. 2, p. 473 (type genus: **Quedius** Stephens, 1829), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Quedius** are to be given precedence over **PLATYCNEMINI** Nordmann, 1837 and other family-group names based on **Platycnemus** Nordmann, 1837 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Coleoptera). Op. 1851
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- quinguemaculata**, **Uroctea**, Dufour, 1820, *Annales générales des Sciences Physiques, Bruxelles*, 5: 200 (specific name of the type species of **Uroctea** Dufour, 1820) (Cumacea). Op. 1593
- quinespinosus**, **Rophites**, Spinola, 1808, *Insectorum Liguria species novae aut rariores*, vol. 2, p. 72 (specific name of the type species of **Rophites** Spinola, 1808) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- quoll*, *Mustela*, Zimmermann, 1783, *Geographische Geschichte des Menschen*, vol. 3, p. 181 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Mammalia, Marsupialia). Op. 1460
- ramicornis**, **Ichneumon**, Fabricius, 1781, *Species insectorum*, vol. 1, p. 441 (specific name of the type species of **Eulophus** Geoffroy, 1762) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1754
- rangoonensis**, **Potamon**, Rathbun, 1904, *Nouvelles archives du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle de Paris*, (4)6: 279 (specific name of the type species of **Ranguna** Bott, 1966) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1640
- Ranguna** Bott, 1966, *Senckenbergiana biologica*, 47(6): 481 (gender: feminine) (type species, confirmed by the Commission to be by original designation: **Potamon rangoonensis** Rathbun, 1904) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1640
- rapax*, *Typhis*, Milne Edwards, 1830, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles*, 20: 395 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Amphipoda). Op. 1889
- rectisectaria**, **Gonodontis**, Herrich-Schäffer, [1855], *Sammlung neuer oder wenig bekannter aussereuropäischen Schmetterlinge*, vol. 1, part 1, pl. 58, fig. 325 (specific name of the type species of **Pero** Herrich-Schäffer, 1855) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1379
- redmanii**, **Livoneca**, Leach, 1818, in Cuvier (Ed.), *Dictionnaire des sciences naturelles*, vol. 12, p. 351 (specific name of the type species of **Livoneca** Leach, 1818) (Crustacea, Isopoda). Op. 1849
- renales**, **Ascaris**, Goeze, 1782, *Versuch einer Naturgeschichte der Eingeweidewürmer thierischer Körper*, p. 73 (senior subjective synonym of the specific name of *Strongylus gigas* Rudolphi, 1802, the type species of **Diocetophyme** Collet-Meyret, 1802) (Nematoda). Op. 1552

- repandus**, **Nautilus**, Fichtel & Moll, 1798, *Testacea microscopica aliaque minuta ex generibus Argonauta et Nautilus ad naturam picta et descripta*, p. 35, as defined by the holotype (Inv. no. MI-470 in the Naturhistorisches Museum, Vienna), the neotype designation by Loeblich & Tappan (1962) having been set aside under the plenary power (specific name of the type species of **Eponides** de Montfort, 1808) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1572
- reptans**, **Agromyza**, Fallén, 1823, *Diptera Sveciae* ..., vol. 2, *Agromyzides*, p. 1, as defined by the lectotype designated by Nowakowski, 1964, *Deutsche Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 11: 188 (specific name of the type species of **Agromyza** Fallén, 1810) (Diptera). Op. 1476
- Reptomultisparsa** d'Orbigny, 1853, *Paléontologie française, terrains crétacés*, vol. 5, Bryozoaires, p. 875 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Diastopora incrustans** d'Orbigny, 1850) (Bryozoa, Cyclostomata). Op. 1392
- reticulata**, **Boa**, Schneider, 1801, *Historiae Amphibiorum Naturalis et Literariae*, vol. 2, p. 264 (oldest available synonym of **Coluber oularsawa** Bonnaterre, 1790 and **Coluber oryzivorus** Suckow, 1798, both of which are suppressed under the plenary power) (Reptilia). Op. 1463
- retusus**, **Scarabaeus**, Fabricius, 1781, *Species insectorum exhibentes eorum differentias specificas synonyma auctorum* ..., vol. 1, p. 14 (specific name of the type species of **Temnorhynchus** Hope, 1837) (Coleoptera). Op. 1838
- Reyfia** Yonow, 1986, *Journal of Natural History*, 20: 1418 (a junior objective synonym of **Fryeria** Gray, 1853) (Gastropoda). Op. 1663
- Rhabditis** Dujardin, [1844], *Histoire naturelle des Helminthes*, p. 239 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Stiles & Hassall, 1905, *Bulletin of the Bureau of Animal Industry*, 79: 134: **Rhabditis terricola** Dujardin, [1844]) (Nematoda). Direction 120
- Rhabdodon** Fleischmann, 1831, *Dalmatiae nova serpentum genera*, p. 26, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Rhabdodon** Matheron, 1869 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1483
- Rhabdodon** Matheron, 1869, *Bulletin de la Société Géologique de France*, (2)26: 792 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Rhabdodon priscus** (correction of *priscum*) Matheron, 1869) (Reptilia, Ornithischia). Op. 1483
- Rhabdomeson** Young & Young, 1874, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (4)13: 337 (gender: neuter) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Rhabdomeson progracile** Wyse Jackson & Bancroft, 1995) (Bryozoa). Op. 1854
- Rhecostica** Simon, 1892, *Histoire Naturelle des Araignées*, Ed. 2, part 1, p. 162 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Homoeomma texense** Simon, 1892), ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over **Aphonopelma** Pocock, 1901 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1637
- Rhinapion** Beguin-Billecocq, 1905, *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 74: 147 (gender: neuter) (type species, by subsequent designation by Kissinger, 1968, *Curculionidae subfamily Apioninae of North and Central America with reviews of the world genera of Apioninae and world subgenera of Apion Herbst (Coleoptera)*, p. 28: **Apion (Rhinapion) paxillum** Beguin-Billecocq, 1905) (Coleoptera). Op. 1694
- Rhinapion** Motschulsky, 1868, *Horae Societatis Entomologicae Rossicae*, 6(supplement): 86, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Rhinapion** Beguin-Billecocq, 1905 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1694
- Rhinoclama** Dall & Smith in Dall, 1886, *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology*, Harvard, 12: 300 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Cuspidaria (Rhinoclama) adamsi** Morgan & Heppell, 1981) (Bivalvia). Op. 1376
- Rhinomacer** Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 269 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- Rhinoncus** Schönherr, 1825, *Isis* (von Oken), 1825: col. 586 (gender: masculine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by Westwood, 1838, *Synopsis of the genera of British insects*, p. 38: **Curculio pericarpus** Linnaeus, 1758) (Coleoptera). Op. 1529
- Rhipidocotyle** Diesing, 1858, *Sitzungsberichte der Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftlichen Classe der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften*, 32: 313 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Nicoll, 1914, *Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the U.K.*, (2)10: 490: **Gasterostomum minimum** Wagener, 1852, a junior subjective synonym of **Monostoma galeatum** Rudolphi, 1819) (Trematoda). Op. 1717
- Rhipidocystis** Jaekel, 1901, *Zeitschrift der Deutschen geologischen Gesellschaft*, 52(4): 672 (gender: feminine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by Hecker, 1940, *Académie des Sciences de l'U.R.S.S. [Trudy] de l'Institut Paléontologique*, 9(4): 16: **Rhipidocystis baltica** Jaekel, 1901) (Eocriinoidea). Op. 1760
- Rhizophagus** Herbst, 1793, *Natursystem aller bekannten in- und ausländischen Insekten*. Der Käfer, part 5, p. 18 (gender: masculine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by Westwood, [1838], *Synopsis of the genera of British insects*, p. 13, published with *An introduction to the modern classification of insects* ..., vol. 1, part 1, pp. 1-48: **Lyctus bipustulatus** Fabricius, 1792), ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of **Ryzophagus** (Coleoptera). Op. 1810
- Rhogalia** Hübner, [1825], *Verzeichniss bekannter Schmetterlinge*, p. 396 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Phalaena epigena** Stoll, [1790]), ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over **Rosema** Walker, 1855 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Lepidoptera). Op. 1617
- RHOPALOCERINI** Reitter, 1911, *Fauna Germanica. Die Käfer des deutschen Reiches*, vol. 3, p. 108 (type genus: **Rhopalocerus** W. Redtenbacher, 1842) (Coleoptera). Op. 1397
- Rhopalocerus** W. Redtenbacher, 1842, *Die Gattungen der deutschen Käfer-Fauna*, p. 21 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Rhopalocerus setosus** Redtenbacher, 1842, a junior subjective synonym of **Monotoma rondanii** Villa & Villa, 1833) (Coleoptera). Op. 1397
- Rhyncolus** Germar, 1817, *Magazin der Entomologie*, vol. 2, p. 340 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Curculio ater** Linnaeus, 1758) (Coleoptera). Op. 1655
- Rhizophagus** Gyllenhal, 1813, *Insecta suecica descripta. Classis I. Coleoptera sive Eleuterata*, vol. 1, part 3, p. 420 (an incorrect subsequent spelling of **Rhizophagus** Herbst, 1793) (Coleoptera). Op. 1810
- riccartonensis**, **Monograptus**, Lapworth, 1876, *Geological Magazine*, (2)3: 355-356, as defined by the neotype (specimen BU 1585 in the Lapworth Museum, Birmingham University, U.K.) designated under the plenary power (Graptolithina). Op. 1883

- Riisea** Duchassaing & Michelotti, 1860, *Memorie della Reale Accademia della Scienze di Torino*, (2)19: 294 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Riisea paniculata** Duchassaing & Michelotti, 1860), ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of *Rusea* (Anthozoa). Op. 1895
- riisei**, **Clavularia**, Duchassaing & Michelotti, 1860, *Memorie della Reale Accademia della Scienze di Torino*, (2)19: 310, ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of *Clavularia rusei* (Anthozoa). Op. 1895
- riisei**, **Desmophyllum**, Duchassaing & Michelotti, 1860, *Memorie della Reale Accademia della Scienze di Torino*, (2)19: 337, ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of *Desmophyllum rusei* (Anthozoa). Op. 1895
- Rioarribasaurus* Hunt & Lucas, 1991, *Palaeontologische Zeitschrift*, 65: 191 (a junior objective synonym of **Coelophys** Cope, 1889) (Reptilia, Saurischia). Op. 1842
- Risomurex** Olsson & McGinty, 1958, *Bulletin of American Paleontology*, 39(177): 40 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Ricinula deformis** Reeve, 1846) (Gastropoda). Op. 1623
- Rissoa** Desmarest, 1814, *Bulletin des Sciences, par la Société Philomatique de Paris*, (3)1: 7 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1884, *Les mollusques marins de Roussillon*, vol. 1, part 7, p. 262: **Rissoa ventricosa** Desmarest, 1814) (Gastropoda). Op. 1664
- RISSOIDAE** Gray, 1847, *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 15: 152 (type genus: **Rissoa** Desmarest, 1814), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Rissoa** are to be given precedence over **TRUNCATELLIDAE** Gray, 1840 and other family-group names based on **Truncatella** Risso, 1826 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Gastropoda). Op. 1664
- ritsemae**, **Onthophagus (Proagoderus)**, Lansberge, 1883, *Notes from the Leyden Museum*, 5: 15 (specific name of the type species of **Proagoderus** Lansberge, 1883) (Coleoptera). Op. 1708
- Robertus** Pickard-Cambridge, 1879, *The Spiders of Dorset*, p. 103 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Robertus astutus** Pickard-Cambridge, 1879, a junior objective synonym of **Neriene neglectus** Pickard-Cambridge, 1871) (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1426
- robiniae**, **Microgaster**, Fitch, 1859, *New York State Agricultural Society Transactions*, 18: 836, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the specific name of **Apanteles ornigis** Weed, 1887 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Hymenoptera). Op. 1480
- robustus**, **Holostaspis subbadius**, Berlese, 1904, *Redia*, 1: 264, ruled under the plenary power to be a correction of *robustus* Berlese, 1904 (Arachnida, Acarina). Op. 1638
- robynsii**, **Harpognatus**, Wesmael, 1833, *Recueil Encyclopédique Belge*, p. 121 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1597
- Roeslerstammia** Zeller, 1839, *Isis* (von Oken), 1839(3): col. 202 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Alucita erxlebelli** Fabricius, 1787) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1910
- rondanii**, **Monotoma**, Villa & Villa, 1833, *Coleoptera Europae dupleta*, p. 36 (senior subjective synonym of **Rhopalocerus setosus** Redtenbacher, 1842, specific name of the type species of **Rhopalocerus** W. Redtenbacher, 1842) (Coleoptera). Op. 1397
- Rophites** Spinola, 1808, *Insectorum Liguria species novae aut rariores*, vol. 2, p. 8 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Rophites quinquespinosus** Spinola, 1808) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- ROPHITIDAE** Schenck, 1866, *Berliner Entomologische Zeitschrift*, 10: 322 (type genus: **Rophites** Spinola, 1808), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Rophites** are not to be given priority over **HALICTIDAE** Thomson, 1869 and other family-group names based on **Halictus** Latreille, 1804 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- rosae**, **Cynips**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 553 (specific name of the type species of **Diplolepis** Geoffroy, 1762) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1754
- rosae**, **Musca**, Fabricius, 1794, *Entomologia systematica emendata et aucta*, vol. 4, p. 356, ruled under the plenary power not to be invalid by reason of being a junior primary homonym of *Musca rosae* De Geer, 1776 (specific name of the type species of **Chamaepsila** Hendel, 1917) (Diptera). Op. 1938
- rosarum**, **Syrphus**, Fabricius, 1787, *Mantissa insectorum sistens eorum species ...*, vol. 2, p. 341 (specific name of the type species of **Pyrophaena** Schiner, 1860) (Diptera). Op. 1744
- Rosema** Walker, 1855, *List of the specimens of lepidopterous insects in the collection of the British Museum*, part 4, p. 1159 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892, *A synonymic catalogue of Lepidoptera Heterocera (Moths)*, vol. 1 (*Sphinges and Bombyces*), p. 581: **Rosema dorsalis** Walker, 1855), ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over **Zelica** Hübner, [1825] and **Rhogalia** Hübner, [1825] whenever it is considered a synonym of either of those names (Lepidoptera). Op. 1617
- rostrata**, **Testudo**, Thunberg, 1787, *Museum Naturalium Academiae Upsaliensis*, part 2, p. 21 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Testudines). Op. 1659
- rostrocrasso**, **Alauda**, Wilkes, [1796], *Encyclopaedia Londinensis*, vol. 1, p. 235 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves). Op. 1859
- rostromellatus**, **Humerobates**, Grandjean, 1936, *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, 105: 77 (specific name of the type species of **Humerobates** Sellnick, 1928) (Arachnida, Acari). Op. 1420
- ruber**, **Crotalus adamanteus**, Cope, 1892, *Proceedings of the United States National Museum*, 14: 690, ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over the specific name of **Crotalus exsul** Garman, 1884 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1960
- rubidus**, **Byrrhus**, Kugelann, 1792, *Neuestes Magazin für die Liebhaber der Entomologie*, 1(2-4): 484 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1396
- rubiginosa**, **Phyllodoce (Carobia)**, Saint-Joseph, 1888, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles (Zoologie)*, (7)5: 282 (Polychaeta). Op. 1589
- rubra**, **Scolopax**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 145 (specific name of the type species of **Eudocimus** Wagler, 1832) (Aves, Ciconiiformes). Op. 1674
- rubrum**, **Distoma**, Savigny, 1916, *Mémoires sur les animaux sans vertèbres*, part 2, p. 177 (specific name of the type species of **Eudistoma** Caullery, 1909) (Tunicata). Op. 1865

- rubustus*, *Holostaspis subbadius*, Berlese, 1904, *Redia*, 1: 264, ruled under the plenary power to be treated as an incorrect original spelling of **robustus** (Arachnida, Acarina). Op. 1638
- rupepelli**, *Fryeria*, Bergh, 1869, *Naturhistorisk Tidsskrift, Kjøbenhavn*, (3)5: 514 (specific name of the type species of *Fryeria* Gray, 1853) (Gastropoda). Op. 1663
- ruetimeyeri**, *Lagomeryx*, Thenius, 1948, *Anzeiger der Oesterreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften. Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse. Wien*, 14: 221 (specific name of the type species of *Lagomeryx* Roger, 1904) (Mammalia, Artiodactyla). Op. 1790
- rufa**, *Simulia*, Meigen, 1838, *Systematische Beschreibung der bekannten Europäischen zweiflügeligen Insecten*, vol. 7, p. 54, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the specific name of *Simulia ferruginea* Wahlberg, 1844 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Diptera). Op. 1496
- ruficornis**, *Apis*, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 578 (specific name of the type species of *Nomada Scopoli*, 1770) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- rufipes**, *Staphylinus*, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 423 (specific name of the type species of *Tachinus Gravenhorst*, 1802) (Coleoptera). Op. 1743
- rufospilota**, *Pentatoma*, Westwood, 1837, *A catalogue of Hemiptera in the collection of the Rev. F.W. Hope with short Latin descriptions of new species*, part 1, p. 44 (specific name of the type species of *Lincus Stål*, 1867) (Heteroptera). Op. 1742
- rufus**, *Scarabaeus*, De Geer, 1778, *Mémoires pour servir à l'histoire des insectes*, vol. 7, pp. 640, 946, as defined by the male lectotype in the Swedish Museum of Natural History, Stockholm, designated by Holm, 1994, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, 51: 122 (Coleoptera). Op. 1890
- rufus**, *Scarabaeus*, Fabricius, 1792, *Entomologia systematica* ..., vol. 1, part 2, p. 39, as defined by the lectotype in the Zoological Museum, University of Copenhagen, designated by Landin, 1956, *Opuscula Entomologica*, 21: 223, and ruled under the plenary power not to be invalid by reason of being a junior primary homonym of **Scarabaeus rufus** De Geer, 1778 and of *S. rufus* Moll, 1782 (Coleoptera). Op. 1890
- rufus**, *Scarabaeus*, Moll, 1782, *Neues Magazin für die Liebhaber der Entomologie*, 1(4): 372, ruled under the plenary power not to be invalid by reason of being a junior primary homonym of *Scarabaeus rufus* De Geer, 1778 (Coleoptera). Op. 1890
- rugosa**, *Pupa*, Draparnaud, 1801, *Tableau des Mollusques terrestres et fluviatiles de la France*, p. 63 (specific name of the type species of *Clausilia* Draparnaud, 1805) (Gastropoda). Op. 1455
- rugosa*, *Strophomena*, de Blainville, 1824, *Dictionnaire des Sciences Naturelles*, Ed. 2, vol. 32, p. 302 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1671
- rugosus**, *Plesiosaurus*, Owen, 1840, *Reports of the British Association for the Advancement of Science*, 9: 82, as defined by the neotype (the postcranial skeleton, catalogue no. BMNH 14435 in the Natural History Museum, London) designated under the plenary power (specific name of the type species of *Eretmosaurus* Seeley, 1874) (Reptilia, Plesiosauria). Op. 1831
- rüppelii**, *Fryeria*, Bergh, 1869, *Naturhistorisk Tidsskrift, Kjøbenhavn*, (3)5: 514 (an incorrect original spelling of **rupepelli**) (Gastropoda). Op. 1663
- Rusea* Duchassaing & Michelotti, 1860, *Memorie della Reale Accademia della Scienze di Torino*, (2)19: 294, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **Riisea** (Anthozoa). Op. 1895
- rusei*, *Clavularia*, Duchassaing & Michelotti, 1860, *Memorie della Reale Accademia della Scienze di Torino*, (2)19: 310, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **Clavularia riisei** (Anthozoa). Op. 1895
- rusei*, *Desmophyllum*, Duchassaing & Michelotti, 1860, *Memorie della Reale Accademia della Scienze di Torino*, (2)19: 337, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **Desmophyllum riisei** (Anthozoa). Op. 1895
- ruspatrix*, *Vespa*, Linnaeus, 1767, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 12, vol. 1, part 2, p. 951 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1578
- rustica**, *Musca*, Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae* ..., p. 777 (specific name of the type species of *Dexia* Meigen, 1826) (Diptera). Op. 1475
- rustica*, *Nepa*, Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae* ..., p. 691, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Nepa rustica** Fabricius, 1781 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Heteroptera). Op. 1850
- rustica**, *Nepa*, Fabricius, 1781, *Species insectorum* ..., vol. 2, p. 333, as defined by the lectotype designated by Polhemus, 1994, *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington*, 96: 692 (specific name of the type species of *Diplonychus* Laporte, 1833) (Heteroptera). Op. 1850
- rustica**, *Tenthredo*, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 556, as defined by the neotype (the female specimen labelled 'Hylotoma atrata Forst. Schwerin'; 'coll. Konow'; 'Neotype [female] *Tenthredo rustica* Linné, 1758'; and 'Arge rustica (Linné) [female] det. Blank & Taeger 1999' in the Deutsches Entomologisches Institut, Eberswalde, Germany) designated under the plenary power (Hymenoptera). Op. 1958
- rusticella*, *Phalaena*, Clerck, 1759, *Icones Insectorum rariorum*, pl. 10, fig. 11 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1528
- rutilans**, *Buprestis*, Fabricius, [1777], *Genera insectorum* ..., p. 235 (specific name of the type species of *Scintillatrix* Obenberger, 1956) (Coleoptera). Op. 1825
- ryeii**, *Drymus sylvaticus*, Douglas & Scott, 1865, *The British Hemiptera, vol. 1 Hemiptera, Heteroptera*, p. 197, ruled under the plenary power to be defined by the lectotype designated by Jessop, 1984, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, 41: 263 (Heteroptera). Op. 1411
- Ryzophagus* Herbst, 1793, *Natursystem aller bekannten in- und ausländischen Insekten*. Der Käfer, part 5, p. 18, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **Rhizophagus** (Coleoptera). Op. 1810
- sabulicola**, *Carabus*, Panzer, 1796, *Fauna Insectorum Germaniae initia*, part 30, p. 4 (specific name of the type species of *Ophonus* Dejean, 1821) (Coleoptera). Op. 1598
- sabulosus*, *Miliolites*, de Montfort, 1808, *Conchyliologie systématique et classification méthodique des coquilles*, vol. 1, p. 175 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1501
- SACCOPHARYNGIDAE** Bleeker, 1859, *Acta Societatis Scientiarum Indo Neerlandicae*, 6: xxxiii (type genus: **Saccopharynx** Mitchell, 1824) (Osteichthyes, Saccopharyngiformes). Op. 1603

- Saccopharynx** Mitchell, 1824, *Annals of the Lyceum of Natural History of New York*, 1(1): 86 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: *Saccopharynx flagellum* Cuvier, 1829, a junior subjective synonym of **Ophiognathus ampullaceus** Harwood, 1827), ruled under the plenary power to be the name of a then new nominal genus and not a replacement name for **Stylephorus** Shaw, 1791 (Osteichthyes, Saccopharyngiformes). Op. 1603
- sagitta**, **Callionymus**, Pallas, 1770, *Spicilegia Zoologica*, vol. 1, part 8, p. 29, as defined by the neotype (specimen no. CAS-SU 41392: (female, 86.1 mm SL, INDIA: mouth of River Hooghli, Sundarbans, Bengal Province, ca 21°50'N 88°00'E, S.W. Kemp, 1911.) in the California Academy of Sciences, Stanford University Collection, San Francisco) designated under the plenary power (Osteichthyes, Callionymidae). Op. 1388
- sagitta**, **Vibrio**, Müller, 1786, *Animalcula Infusoria fluviatilia et marina ...*, p. 59 (specific name of the type species of **Trachelocerca** Ehrenberg, 1840) (Ciliophora). Op. 1923
- sagittata**, **Geoteuthis**, Münster, 1843, in Münster, G. Graf zu, Meyer, H.V. & Wagner, R. (Eds.), *Beiträge zur Petrefacten-Kunde ...*, p. 72 (specific name of the type species of **Paraplesioteuthis** Naef, 1921) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1914
- Saissetia** Déplanche, 1859, *Messenger de Tahiti, Papeete*, 8(no. 9): 7 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Lecanium coffeae** Walker, 1852) (Homoptera). Op. 1627
- sanctus**, **Somatodes**, Schönherr, 1823, *Isis* (von Oken), 1823: col. 1139 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1770
- sandrii**, **Cynopoecilus**, Faria & Muller, 1937, *Revista Naval*, 37(3): 98 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Osteichthyes, Cyprinodontiformes). Op. 1762
- sarnica**, **Thaumantias**, Forbes, 1841, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (1)7: 85 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Hydrozoa). Op. 1465
- Sarotherodon** Rüppell, 1852, *Verzeichniss der in dem Museum der Senckenbergischen Naturforschenden Gesellschaft aufgestellten Sammlungen*, part 4, p. 21 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Sarotherodon melanotheron** Rüppell, 1852) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1548
- SARROTRIIDAE Billberg, 1820, *Enumeratio Insectorum in Museo Gust. Joh. Billberg*, p. 9 (type genus: *Sarrotrium* Illiger, 1798) (replaced before 1961 as a name based on a junior generic synonym) (Coleoptera). Op. 1811
- saussurii**, **Panesthia**, Wood-Mason, 1876, *Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal*, 45: 190 (specific name of the type species of **Caeparia** Stål, 1877) (Dictyoptera). Op. 1373
- scannorum**, **Melanesillo**, Verhoeff, 1938, *Arkiv för Zoologi*, A30(16): 2 (a junior objective synonym of **Spherillo vitiensis** Dana, 1853) (Isopoda). Op. 1951
- Scelidosaurus** Owen, 1859, in: *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, Ed. 8, vol. 17, p. 150 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent monotypy by Owen, 1861, *Monograph of the Palaeontographical Society*, 1: 1: **Scelidosaurus harrisonii** Owen, 1861) (Reptilia, Ornithischia). Op. 1788
- schaefferi**, **Meloe**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 420 (specific name of the type species of **Cerocoma** Geoffroy, 1762) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- schellebergii**, **Corixa**, Spinola, 1837, *Essai sur les genres d'insectes appartenants à l'ordre des Hémiptères, Lin. ou Rhyngotes, Fab. et à la section des Hétéroptères*, p. 57 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Heteroptera). Op. 1524
- Schinomosa** Tottenham, 1939, *Proceedings of the Royal Entomological Society of London*, (B)8(12): 226 (a junior objective synonym of **Mycetoporus** Mannerheim, 1831) (Coleoptera). Op. 1726
- schinzii**, **Pugmeodon**, Kaup, 1838, *Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie*, 1838: 319, pl. 2 (specific name of the type species of **Halitherium** Kaup, 1838) (Mammalia, Sirenia). Op. 1535
- Schizopus** Claparède & Lachmann, 1858, *Mémoires de l'Institut National Gênois*, 5: 182 (a junior homonym of **Schizopus** Le Conte, 1858) (Protozoa). Op. 1727
- Schizopus** Le Conte, 1858, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, 1858: 70 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Schizopus laetus** Le Conte, 1858) (Coleoptera). Op. 1727
- Schizostoma** Bronn, [1834], *Lethea Geognostica, oder Abbildungen und Beschreibungen der für die Gibrigs-Formationen bezeichnendsten Versteinerungen*, vol. 1, p. 95 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda, Archaeogastropoda). Op. 1470
- SCHIZOSTOMATIDAE Eichwald, 1871, *Geognostica-paläontologische Bemerkungen, über die Halbinsel Mangischlak und die Aleutischen Inseln*, p. 119 (invalid because the name of the type genus, *Schizostoma* Bronn, [1834], has been suppressed under the plenary power) (Gastropoda, Archaeogastropoda). Op. 1470
- schloenbachi**, **Rotalia**, Reuss, 1863, *Sitzungsberichte der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Classe*, 46(1): 84, as defined by the lectotype (specimen no. 1685 in the Reuss collection in the Naturhistorisches Museum in Vienna) designated by Meyn & Vespermann, 1994, *Senckenbergiana Lethaea*, 74(1/2): 256 (Foraminiferida). Op. 1804
- scholtzi**, **Sigara**, Fieber, [1860], *Die europäischen Hemiptera*, p. 89, as defined by the lectotype designated by Jansson, 1986, *Acta Entomologica Fennica*, 47: 12 (Heteroptera). Op. 1505
- scholtzii**, **Sigara**, Scholtz, [1847], *Uebersicht der Arbeiten und Veränderungen der Schlesischen Gesellschaft für Vaterländische Kultur*, p. 106 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Heteroptera). Op. 1505
- schomburgkii**, **Polycentrus**, Müller & Troschel, 1849, *Fische in Schomburgk, M.R., Reisen in Britisch-Guiana in den Jahren 1840-1844 ...*, part 3 (*Versuch einer Zusammenstellung der Fauna und Flora von Britisch-Guiana*), no. 1 (Fauna), p. 622, as defined by the two subadult and 28 juvenile syntypes (catalogue nos. ZMB 1024 and ZMB 20604 in the Museum für Naturkunde der Humboldt-Universität, Berlin), ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over the specific name of **Labrus punctatus** Linnaeus, 1758 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1954
- Scintillatrix** Obenberger, 1956, *Acta Entomologica Musei Nationalis Pragae*, 30: 41 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Buprestis rutilans** Fabricius, [1777]) (Coleoptera). Op. 1825
- scolops**, **Phymosoma**, Selenka, De Man & Bülow, 1884, *Reisen im Archipel der Philippinen von Dr C. Semper. Zweiter Theil. Wissenschaften Resultate*, p. 75 (Sipuncula). Op. 1532

- scolyticida, Coeloides**, Wesmael, 1838, *Nouveaux Mémoires de l'Académie Royale des Sciences et Belles-Lettres de Bruxelles*, **11**: 61 (specific name of the type species of **Coeloides** Wesmael, 1838) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1530
- scomberoides, Hydrocyon**, Cuvier, 1819, *Mémoires du Muséum d'Histoire naturelle*, Paris, **5**: 357, as defined by the holotype (specimen no. A.8659-81.87.2.3 in the Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris) (specific name of the type species of **Hydrolycus** Müller & Troschel, 1844) (Osteichthyes, Cypriniformes). Op. 1581
- Scoparipes** Signoret, 1880, *Annales de la Société Entomologique de France*, (5)9(4): clxxiii. (*Bulletin des Séances*. Séance du 24 décembre 1879) (gender: masculine) (type species, confirmed by the Commission to be by original designation: **Cydnus latipes** Westwood, 1837) (Heteroptera). Op. 1707
- Scopelophis** Fitzinger, 1843, *Systema Reptilium*. Fasciculus primus (Amblyglossae), p. 26 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1856
- Scorpaenichthys** Girard, 1854, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **7**: 131 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Scorpaenichthys marmoratus* Girard, 1854, a junior subjective synonym of **Hemitripteras marmoratus** Ayres, 1854) (Osteichthyes, Scorpaeniformes). Op. 1583
- scotti, Metridia**, Giesbrecht, 1897, *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, **20**: 254 (a junior objective synonym of **Pleuromma princeps** Scott, 1894, which is ruled under the plenary power not to be invalid by reason of its having been rejected before 1961 as a former secondary homonym of *Metridia princeps* Giesbrecht, 1889) (Copepoda). Op. 1590
- Scottia** Brady & Norman, 1889, *Scientific Transactions of the Royal Dublin Society*, (2)4(2): 72 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Scottia pseudobrowniana** Kempf, 1971) (Ostracoda). Op. 1836
- scrophulariae, Dermestes**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 356 (specific name of the type species of **Anthrenus** Geoffroy, 1762) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- scrophulariae, Phorodon**, Thomas, 1879, *Third Annual Report of the State Entomologist of Illinois*, **8**: 72 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Homoptera). Op. 1818
- sculpta, Chelydra**, Hay, 1916, *Annual Report of the Florida State Geological Survey*, vol. 8, p. 73, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the specific name of **Chelydra osceola** Stejneger, 1918 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Reptilia, Testudines). Op. 1377
- scutaria, Fungia**, Lamarck, 1801, *Système des animaux sans vertèbres*, p. 370, as defined by the neotype designated by Hoeksema, 1989, *Zoologische Verhandelingen, Leiden*, **254**: 131 (senior subjective synonym of the specific name of *Fungia dentigera* Leuckart, 1840, the type species of **Lobactis** Verrill, 1864) (Anthozoa). Op. 1649
- scutata, Salamandra**, Temminck & Schlegel, [1838], in Siebold, P.F. de, *Fauna Japonica ... annis 1823-1830 collegit*. Reptilia Elaborantibus, p. 119 (specific name of the type species of **Hemidactylum** Tschudi, 1838) (Amphibia, Caudata). Op. 1873
- scutellaris, Tachys**, Stephens, 1828, *Illustrations of British entomology, Mandibulata*, vol. 2, p. 5 (specific name of the type species of **Tachys** Dejean, 1821) (Coleoptera). Op. 1598
- Scutopterus** Dejean, 1833, *Catalogue des coléoptères de la collection de M. le Comte Dejean*, Ed. 2, part 1, p. 54 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1725
- scybalarius, Scarabaeus**, Fabricius, 1781, *Species insectorum*, vol. 1, p. 16 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1890
- seemanni, Eurypelma**, Pickard-Cambridge, 1897, *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Zoologia*, vol. 2, p. 26 (specific name of the type species of **Aphonopelma** Pocock, 1901) (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1637
- Semblis** Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae ...*, p. 305 (gender: feminine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by Van der Weele, 1910, Megaloptera. *Collections Zoologiques du Baron Edm. de Selys Longchamps. Catalogue Systématique et Descriptif*, fasc. 5, p. 55: **Phryganea phalaenoides** Linnaeus, 1758) (Trichoptera). Op. 1596
- Semeioptera** Gray, 1859, *Literary Gazette* (new series), **39**: 406, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **Semioptera** (Aves, Paradisaeidae). Op. 1606
- semiargenteus, Mithion**, Simon, 1884, *Bulletin de la Société Zoologique de France*, **9**: 4 (specific name of the type species of **Mithion** Simon, 1884) (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1625
- Semionotus** Agassiz, 1832, *Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geognosie und Petrefaktenkunde*, **1832**(3): 144 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Semionotus bergeri** Agassiz, 1833) (Osteichthyes). Op. 1438
- Semioptera** Gray, 1859, *Literary Gazette* (new series), **39**: 406 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Semioptera wallacii** Gray, 1859), ruled under the plenary power to be a correct spelling despite its publication as *Semeioptera* (Aves, Paradisaeidae). Op. 1606
- septemfasciatum, Acridium**, Audinet-Serville, [1838], *Histoire Naturelle des Insectes. Orthoptères*, p. 661 (specific name of the type species of **Nomadacris** Uvarov, 1923) (Orthoptera). Op. 1454
- septemvolva, Polygyra**, Say, 1818, *Journal of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **1**(10): 278 (specific name of the type species of **Polygyra** Say, 1818) (Gastropoda). Op. 1691
- Septopoductus** Frech, 1911, in Richthofen, F. von, *China, Ergebnisse eigener Reisen und darauf gegründeter Studien*, vol. 5, p. 132 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1928
- sericea, Chrysomela**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 374 (specific name of the type species of **Cryptocephalus** Geoffroy, 1762) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- serpens, Campanularia**, Hassall, 1848, *Zoologist*, **6**: 2223 (specific name of the type species of **Filellum** Hincks, 1868) (Hydrozoa). Op. 1485
- serratus, Astacus**, Pennant, 1777, *British Zoology*, Ed. 4, vol. 4, p. 19, as defined by the lectotype (the specimen figured by Pennant, 1777, pl. 16, fig. 28) designated by Holthuis, 1988, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **45**: 121 (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1576
- serratus, Oniscus**, Fabricius, 1787, *Mantissa Insectorum*, p. 242 (specific name of the type species of **Sphaeroma** Bosc, 1802) (Isopoda). Op. 1574

- setacea**, *Sertularia*, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 813 (specific name of the type species of *Plumularia* Lamarck, 1816) (Hydrozoa). Op. 1886
- sexmaculatus**, *Serranus*, Rüppell, 1830, *Atlas zu der Reise im nordlichen Afrika. Fische des rothen Meers*, p. 107 (Osteichthyes). Op. 1439
- sexpunctata**, *Crioceris*, Fabricius, 1792, *Entomologia systematica emendata et aucta* ..., vol. 1, part 2, p. 4 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1709
- seychellensis**, *Psammophis*, Schlegel, 1837, *Essai sur la physiologie des serpens*, vol. 1 (Partie générale), p. 155 (specific name of the type species of *Lycognathophis* Boulenger, 1893) (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1856
- sheppardi**, *Choragus*, Kirby, 1819, *Transactions of the Linnean Society of London*, **12**: 448 (specific name of the type species of *Choragus* Kirby, 1819) (Coleoptera). Op. 1756
- Shoemakerella** Pirlot, 1936, *Siboga-Expeditie, Monographs*, **33e**: 264 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: *Lysianax cubensis* Stebbing, 1897) (Amphipoda). Op. 1639
- Sialis** Latreille, 1802, *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière des Crustacés et des Insectes*, vol. 3, p. 290 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: *Hemerobius lutarius* Linnaeus, 1758) (Megaloptera). Op. 1596
- sibilla**, *Papilio*, Linnaeus, 1767, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 12, vol. 1, part 2, p. 781 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1917
- sicula**, *Septoteuthis*, Verany, 1851, *Mollusques Méditerranéens*, part 1 (Céphalopodes de la Méditerranée), p. 75 (a senior subjective synonym of *Chtenopteryx fimbriatus* Appellöf, 1890, the type species of *Chtenopteryx* Appellöf, 1890) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1793
- Sicus** Fabricius, 1798, *Supplementum Entomologiae Systematicae*, pp. 547, 554 (a junior objective synonym of *Coenomyia* Latreille, 1796 and a junior homonym of *Sicus* Scopoli, 1763) (Diptera). Op. 1870
- Sicus** Latreille, 1796, *Précis des caractères génériques des insectes, disposés dans un ordre naturel*, p. 158 (a junior homonym of *Sicus* Scopoli, 1763) (Diptera). Op. 1870
- Sicus** Scopoli, 1763, *Entomologica carniolica exhibens insecta* ..., p. 369 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: *Conops ferrugineus* Linnaeus, 1761) (Diptera). Op. 1870
- Sidisia** Gray, 1858, *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, **1858**: 532 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Anthozoa). Op. 1689
- siliqua**, *Mya*, Spengler, 1793, *Skifter af Naturhistorie-Selskabet*, **3**: 48 (specific name of the type species of *Cyrtodaria* Reuss, 1801) (Bivalvia). Op. 1414
- simplex**, *Belopeltis*, Voltz, 1840, *Mémoires de la Société du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle de Strasbourg*, **3**: 23 (specific name of the type species of *Geopeltis* Regteren Altena, 1949) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1914
- sinistratum**, *Cerithium*, Nyst, 1835, *Recherches sur les coquilles fossiles de la province d'Anvers*, p. 28, as defined by the neotype designated by Glibert, 1958, *Bulletin de l'Institut Royal des Sciences Naturelles de Belgique*, **34**(15): 10 (senior subjective synonym of *Laiochochlis* [sic] *pommeraniae* Dunker & Metzger, 1874, the type species of *Laecochlis* Dunker & Metzger, 1874) (Gastropoda). Op. 1700
- Sinuites** Koken, 1896, *Die Leitfossilien*, p. 393 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Bassler, 1915, *U.S. National Museum Bulletin*, vol. 2, p. 1159: *Bellerophon bilobatus* Sowerby, 1839) (Gastropoda, Archaeogastropoda). Op. 1470
- SINUITIDAE** Dall, 1913, in Eastman & Zittel, *Textbook of Palaeontology*, Ed. 2, vol. 1, p. 521 (type genus: *Sinuites* Koken, 1896) (Gastropoda, Archaeogastropoda). Op. 1470
- sinuosa**, *Rissoa*, Scacchi, 1836, *Catalogus conchyliorum regni Neapolitani*, p. 15 (a junior objective synonym of the specific name of *Turbo politus* Linnaeus, 1758) (Gastropoda). Op. 1780
- Siphamia** Weber, 1909, *Notes from the Leyden Museum*, **31**: 168 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: *Siphamia tubifer* Weber, 1909) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1481
- sisymbrii**, *Tipula*, Schrank, 1803, *Fauna Boica. Durchgedachte Geschichte der in Baiern einheimischen und zahmen Thiere*, vol. 3, part 1, p. 83 (specific name of the type species of *Dasineura* Rondani, 1840) (Diptera). Op. 1911
- Solpuga** Lichtenstein, 1796, *Catalogus musei zoologici ditissimi Hamburgi, d. III. Februar 1796 auctionis lege distrahendi. Sectio Tertia. Continens Insecta*, p. 216 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Pocock, 1897, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (6)**20**: 255: *Solpuga chelicornis* Lichtenstein, 1796), ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a suppressed work (Solifugae). Op. 1820
- Somatodes** Schönherr, 1823, *Isis* (von Oken), **1823**: col. 1139, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of *Somatodes* Schönherr, 1840 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1770
- Somatodes** Schönherr, 1840, *Genera et species curculionidum*, vol. 5, part 2, p. 800 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Somatodes misumenus* Gyllenhal in Schönherr, 1840) (Coleoptera). Op. 1770
- SOMATODINAE** Lacordaire, 1863, *Histoire naturelle des insectes. Genera des coléoptères. 6. Curculionides*, p. 319 (type genus: *Somatodes* Schönherr, 1840) (Coleoptera). Op. 1770
- SOMATODINI** Schönherr, 1823, *Isis* (von Oken), **1823**: col. 1139 (unavailable because the name of its type genus has been suppressed) (Coleoptera). Op. 1770
- sorex**, *Aplysia*, Rang, 1828, *Histoire naturelle des Aplysiens, première famille de l'ordre des Tectibranches*, p. 57 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1844
- Sorites** Ehrenberg, [1839], *Physikalische Abhandlungen der Königlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin*, **1838**(1840)[1839]: 134 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: *Nautilus orbiculus* Forsskål, 1775) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1536
- SORITIDAE** Ehrenberg, [1839], *Physikalische Abhandlungen der Königlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin*, **1838**(1840)[1839]: 109 (type genus: *Sorites* Ehrenberg, [1839]) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1536
- Sparisoma** Swainson, 1839, *The natural history and classification of fishes, amphibians, and reptiles, or monocardian animals*, vol. 2, p. 227 (gender: neuter) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: *Scarus chrysopterus* Bloch & Schneider, 1801) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1945

- Spartycerus* Motschulsky, 1837, *Bulletin de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou*, **1837**(5): 100 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1397
- speciosa*, *Acanthoteuthis*, Münster, 1839, in Münster, G. Graf zu (Ed.), *Beiträge zur Petrefacten-Kunde*, part 1, p. 94 (specific name of the type species of *Acanthoteuthis* Wagner in Münster, 1839) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1860
- spengleri*, *Nautilus*, Gmelin, 1791, *Systema Naturae Linnei*, Ed. 13, vol. 1(6), p. 3371 (specific name of the type species of *Calcarina* d'Orbigny, 1826) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1569
- Sphaerillo* Verhoeff, 1926, *Nova Caledonia, Zoologie*, **4**(2): 250 (an unjustified emendation of *Spherillo* Dana, 1852) (Isopoda). Op. 1951
- SPHAERIUSIDAE** Erichson, 1845, *Naturgeschichte der Insecten Deutschlands*, **3**: 38 (type genus: *Sphaerius* Waltl, 1838), spelling emended from SPHAERIIDAE by the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name *Sphaerius* Waltl, 1838 is SPHAERIUS- (Coleoptera). Op. 1957
- Sphaerocera* Latreille, 1804, *Nouveau dictionnaire d'histoire naturelle*, vol. 24, p. 197 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent monotypy by Latreille, 1805, *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière des crustacés et des insectes*, vol. 14, p. 394: *Sphaerocera curvipes* Latreille, 1805) (Diptera). Op. 1863
- Sphaerogaster* Zetterstedt, 1842, *Diptera Scandinaviae. Disposita et descripta*, vol. 1, p. 233 (a junior homonym of *Sphaerogaster* Sturm, 1826) (Diptera). Op. 1545
- Sphaeroma* Bosc, 1802, *Histoire naturelle des Crustacés, contenant leur description et leurs moeurs*, **2**: 182 (gender: neuter) (type species, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, *Considérations générales sur l'ordre naturel des animaux composant les classes des Crustacés, des Arachnides, et des Insectes; avec un tableau méthodique de leurs genres, disposés en familles*, p. 423: *Oniscus serratus* Fabricius, 1787) (Isopoda). Op. 1574
- SPHAEROMATIDAE** Latreille, 1825, *Familles naturelles du règne animal, exposées succinctement et dans un ordre analytique, avec l'indication de leurs genres*, p. 294, correction by Dahl, 1916, *Die Asseln oder Isopoden Deutschlands*, p. 28, of SPHAEROMIDES (type genus: *Sphaeroma* Bosc, 1802) (Isopoda). Op. 1574
- Sphécodes* Latreille, 1804, *Tableau méthodique des insectes*. Pp. 129-200 in: *Nouveau Dictionnaire d'Histoire Naturelle*, vol. 24 (Caractères et Tables), p. 182 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Sphex gibba* Linnaeus, 1758) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- SPHECODIDAE** Schenck, [1869], *Beschreiben der nassauischen Bienen, zweiter Nachtrag ...*, p. 316 (type genus: *Sphécodes* Latreille, 1804), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on *Sphécodes* are not to be given priority over **HALICTIDAE** Thomson, 1869 and other family-group names based on *Halictus* Latreille, 1804 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- sphenocephala*, *Rana halecina*, Cope, 1886, *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, **23**: 517, ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over the specific name of *Rana utricularius* Harlan, 1826 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1685
- sphenurus*, *Apogon*, Klunzinger, 1884, *Fische des Rothen Meeres*, p. 20 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1564
- Spherillo* Dana, 1852, *American Journal of Science and Arts*, **(2)14**: 301 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: *Spherillo vitiensis* Dana, 1853) (Isopoda). Op. 1951
- SPHINDIDAE** Jacquelin du Val, [1861], *Manuel entomologique. Genera des coléoptères d'Europe, comprenant leur classification en familles naturelles, la description de tous les genres ...*, vol. 3, p. 224 (type genus: *Sphindus* Megerle in Dejean, 1821), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on *Sphindus* are to be given precedence over **ASPIDIPHORIDAE** Kiesenwetter, 1877 (1859) and other family-group names based on *Aspidiphorus* Ziegler in Dejean, 1821 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Coleoptera). Op. 1862
- Sphindus* Megerle in Dejean, 1821, *Catalogue de la collection de coléoptères de M. le Baron Dejean*, p. 102 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Nitidula dubia* Gyllenhal, 1808) (Coleoptera). Op. 1862
- spinacipellitum*, *Scyllium?*, Vaillant, 1888, in: Masson (Ed.), *Expéditions scientifiques du Travailleur et du Talisman pendant les années 1880-83*, p. 60 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Chondrichthyes, Carcharhiniformes). Op. 1732
- spinicauda*, *Sipunculus* (*Phyosomum*), De Quatrefages, 1865, *Histoire Naturelle des Annelés marins et d'eau douce. Annélides et Géphyriens*, p. 621 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Sipuncula). Op. 1532
- spinosum*, *Astacoderma*, Harley, 1861, *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society of London*, **17**: 550 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Conodonta). Op. 1580
- Spirogyphus* Daudin, 1800, *Recueil de mémoires et de notes sur des espèces inédites ou peu connues de Mollusques, de Vers, et de Zoophytes*, p. 39 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1425
- spirulaeformis*, *Stoa*, De Serres, 1855, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles, Paris. Zoologie*, **(4)4**: 241 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1425
- splendens*, *Cynolebias*, Myers, 1942, *Stanford Ichthyological Bulletin*, **2**(4): 110 (Osteichthyes, Cyprinodontiformes). Op. 1762
- splendidus*, *Tachinus*, Gravenhorst, 1806, *Monographia coleopterorum micropterorum*, p. 24 (specific name of the type species of *Ischnosoma* Stephens, 1829) (Coleoptera). Op. 1726
- Spongelia* Nardo, 1834, *Isis* (von Oken), **1834**: col. 714 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Porifera, Keratosa). Op. 1550
- sprengerae*, *Iodotropheus*, Oliver & Loisel, 1972, *Revue de Zoologie et de Botanique Africaines*, **85**(3-4): 310, as defined by the neotype (the male specimen PSU 2721 in the Fish Museum, Pennsylvania State University, U.S.A.) designated under the plenary power (specific name of the type species of *Iodotropheus* Oliver & Loisel, 1972) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1871

- squamata, Asterias**, Delle Chiaje, 1828, *Memorie sulla storia e notomia degli animali senza vertebre del Regno di Napoli*, vol. 3, p. 77 (Ophiuroidea). Op. 1560
- squammosa, Virgulina**, d'Orbigny, 1826, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles*, 7: 267, as defined by the neotype (specimen no. P 52796 in the Micropalaeontology Collections of the Natural History Museum, London) designated by Revets, 1995, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, 52: 176 (specific name of the type species of **Fursenkoina** Loeblich & Tappan, 1961) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1834
- stagnata, Phalaena**, Donovan, 1806, *Natural History of British Insects*, vol. 11, p. 10 (specific name of the type species of **Nymphula** Schrank, 1802) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1406
- STELIDIDAE** Schenck, 1860, *Stettiner Entomologische Zeitung*, 21: 141 (type genus: **Stelis** Panzer, 1806), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on **Stelis** are not to be given priority over **ANTHIDIIDAE** Ashmead, 1899 and other family-group names based on **Anthidium** Fabricius, 1804 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- Stelis** Panzer, 1806, *Kritische Revision der Insektenfauna Deutschlands ...*, vol. 2, p. 246 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Apis aterrima** Panzer, 1798, a junior homonym of **Apis aterrima** Christ, 1791 and a subjective synonym of **Apis punctulatissima** Kirby, 1802) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1713
- stellata, Calcarina**, Férussac, 1827, *Bulletin des Sciences Naturelles et de Géologie*, 10: 182 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1464
- Stenella** Gray, 1866, *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1866: 213 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Steno attenuatus** Gray, 1846) (Mammalia, Cetacea). Op. 1660
- Stenocorus** Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 221 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Leptura meridiana** Linnaeus, 1758) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- Stenops** Illiger, 1811, *Prodromus systematis Mammalium et Avium ...*, p. 73 (a junior objective synonym of **Loris** E. Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1796) (Mammalia, Primates). Op. 1922
- Stenorhynchus** Smith, 1849, *Illustrations of the zoology of South Africa ...* Reptilia, Appendix, pp. 23-24 (a junior homonym of **Stenorhynchus** Hemrich, 1820) (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1921
- stephensi, Tychius**, Schönherr, 1836, *Genera et species Curculionidum, cum synonymia*, vol. 3, part 1, p. 412 (an incorrect original spelling of **Tychius stephensi**) (Coleoptera). Op. 1387
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- stephensoni, Physcosoma**, Stephen, 1942, *Annals of the Natal Museum*, 10(2): 250 (Sipuncula). Op. 1532
- STERNOTHAERINA** Bell, 1825, *Zoological Journal*, 2: 302, unavailable since the type genus is suppressed under the plenary power (type genus: **Sternothaerus** Bell, 1825) (Reptilia, Testudines). Op. 1534
- Sternothaerus** Bell, 1825, *Zoological Journal*, 2: 305 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Testudines). Op. 1534
- Sternotherus** Gray, 1825, *Annals of Philosophy*, (2)10: 211 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Stejneger, 1902, *Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington*, 15: 237: **Testudo odorata** Latreille, 1801) (Reptilia, Testudines). Op. 1534
- stewarti, Cetiosauriscus**, Charig, 1980, in Jacobs (Ed.), *Aspects of vertebrate history: essays in honor of Edwin Harris Colbert*, p. 242 (specific name of the type species of **Cetiosauriscus** Huene, 1927) (Reptilia, Sauropodomorpha). Op. 1801
- Stictostroma** Parks, 1936, *University of Toronto Studies, Geological Series*, 39: 77 (gender: neuter) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Stictostroma gorriense** Stearn, 1995), the generic name ruled under the plenary power to be available despite the lack of a validly fixed type species at the time of publication (Stromatoporoidea). Op. 1843
- stigmatosoma, Culex**, Dyar, 1907, *Proceedings of the United States National Museum*, 32(1516): 121 (Diptera). Op. 1644
- Stilpon** Loew, 1859, *Programm der Königlichen Realschule zu Meseritz*, 1859: 35 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Loew, 1864, *Zeitschrift für Entomologie* (Breslau), 14(for 1860): 5: **Tachydromia graminum** Fallén, 1815) (Diptera). Op. 1881
- Stoa** De Serres, 1855, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles, Paris. Zoologie*, (4)4: 238 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1425
- stollii, Zaitha**, Amyot & Serville, 1843, *Histoire naturelle des insectes. Hémiptères*, p. 40 (Heteroptera). Op. 1850
- Streptograptus** Yin, 1937, *Bulletin of the Geological Society of China*, 16: 297 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Graptolithus plumosus** Baily, 1871) (Graptolithina). Op. 1714
- striatulus, Staphylinus**, Fabricius, 1792, *Entomologia systematica emendata et aucta ...*, vol. 1, part 2, p. 525 (specific name of the type species of **Coprophilus** Latreille, 1829) (Coleoptera). Op. 1722
- striatum, Omalium**, Gravenhorst, 1802, *Coleoptera microptera Brunsvicensia nec non exoticorum quotquot exstant in collectionibus entomologorum Brunsvicensium in genera, familiae et species distribuit*, p. 119 (specific name of the type species of **Acrolocha** Thomson, 1858) (Coleoptera). Op. 1722
- striatus, Drepanites**, Benett, 1831, *A catalogue of the organic remains of the County of Wilts.*, p. 3, pl. 16 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1609
- Strombiformis** Da Costa, 1778, *Historia naturalis testaceorum Britanniae or, the British conchology ...*, p. 107 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1718
- Strongylocassis** Hincks, 1950, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (12)3: 511 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Cassida atripes** Le Conte, 1859), replacement name for **Strongylaspis** Spaeth, 1936 (Coleoptera). Op. 1453
- Strongylogaster** Dahlbom, 1835, *Conspectus Tenthredinidum, Siricidum et Oryssinorum Scandinaviae, quas Hymenopterorum familias*, pp. 4, 13 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Tenthredo multifasciata** Geoffroy in Fourcroy, 1785) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1953

- Strongylopus** Tschudi, 1838, *Mémoires de la Société des Sciences Naturelles de Neuchâtel*, **2**: 38, 78-79, issued in the serial in [1839] but published as a separate in 1838 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Rana fasciata** Smith, 1849) (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1920
- Strophomena** de Blainville, 1824, *Dictionnaire des Sciences Naturelles*, Ed. 2, vol. 32, p. 302 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Leptaena planumbona** Hall, 1847) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1671
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- STYLEPHORIDAE** Swainson, 1839, *On the natural history and classification of fishes, amphibians and reptiles or monocardian animals*, vol. 2, p. 47 (type genus: **Stylephorus** Shaw, 1791) (Osteichthyes, Saccopharyngiformes). Op. 1603
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- subsultans**, **Musca**, Linnaeus, 1767, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 12, vol. 1, part 2, p. 993 (Diptera). Op. 1863
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- terrestris**, **Hippopotamus**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 74 (specific name of the type species of **Tapirus** Brisson, 1762) (Mammalia, Perissodactyla). Op. 1894
- terricola**, **Rhabditis**, Dujardin, [1844], *Histoire naturelle des Helminthes*, p. 340 (specific name of the type species of **Rhabditis** Dujardin, [1844]) (Nematoda). Direction 120
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- texense**, **Homoeomma**, Simon, 1892, *Actes de la Société Linnéenne de Bordeaux*, (5)**4**: 320 (specific name of the type species of **Rhecostica** Simon, 1892) (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1637
- Thalassochernes** Beier, 1940, *Zoologische Jahrbücher, Abteilung für Systematik, Ökologie und Geographie der Tiere*, **74**: 182 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Chelifer taierensis** With, 1907) (Arachnida, Pseudoscorpionida). Op. 1667
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- Thaumastolemur** Filhol, 1895, *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, **1**(1): 13 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Mammalia, Primates). Op. 1737
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- Thorius** Cope, 1869 (May), *American Naturalist*, **3**(4): 222 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Thorius pennatribus** Cope, 1869 (May) = **pennatulus** Cope, 1869 (June)) (Amphibia, Caudata). Op. 1605
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- thriambus**, **Culex**, Dyar, 1921, *Insecutor Inscitiae Menstruus*, **9**: 33 (Diptera). Op. 1644
- Thyene** Simon, 1885, *Bulletin de la Société Zoologique de France*, **10**: 4 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Attus imperialis** Rossi, 1847), ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over **Mithion** Simon, 1884 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Arachnida, Araneae). Op. 1625
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- Tinoporus** de Montfort, 1808, *Conchyliologie systématique et classification méthodique des coquilles. Coquilles univalves, cloisonnées*, vol. 1, p. 147 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Foraminiferida). Op. 1569
- tipularius**, **Cimex**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 451 (specific name of the type species of **Neides** Latreille, 1802) (Heteroptera). Op. 1504

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- tolteca**, **Stenoderma**, Saussure, 1860, *Revue et Magasin de Zoologie Pure et Appliquée*, (2)**12**: 427, as defined by the holotype (specimen MHNG no. 516.13 in the Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle de Genève), the neotype designation by Davis, 1969, *Southwestern Naturalist*, **14**(1): 26, having been set aside by the ruling of the Commission (Mammalia, Chiroptera). Op. 1446
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- topeka**, **Cliola (Hybopsis)**, Gilbert, 1884, *Bulletin of the Washburn College Laboratory of Natural History*, **1**(1): 13 (Osteichthyes, Cypriniformes). Op. 1821
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- Tornatellina** Pfeiffer, 1842, *Symbolae ad historiam heliceorum*, part 2, p. 5 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Gray, 1847, *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, **1847**, p. 125; *Tornatellina clausa* Pfeiffer, 1842, a junior subjective synonym of **Clausilia (Strobilis) bilamellatus** Anton, 1839) (Gastropoda). Direction 119
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- Tragulus** Brisson, 1762, *Regnum Animale in classes IX distributum, sive synopsis methodica*, Ed. 2, pp. 12, 65 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Cervus javanicus** Osbeck, 1765), ruled under the plenary power to be taken as first available from Brisson, 1762, despite that being a work rejected for nomenclatural purposes (Mammalia, Artiodactyla). Op. 1894
- Tragulus* Pallas, 1767, *Spicilegia Zoologica*, fasc. 1, p. 6 (a junior homonym of **Tragulus** Brisson, 1762) (Mammalia, Artiodactyla). Op. 1894
- transversa**, **Corisa**, Fieber, 1848, *Bulletin de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou*, **21**(1): 520 (specific name of the type species of **Parasigara** Poisson, 1957) (Heteroptera). Op. 1555
- Trapezia* Berthold, 1827, *Latreille's natürliche Familien des Thierreichs aus dem Französischen mit Anmerkungen und Zusätzen*, p. 255 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1614
- Trapezia** Latreille, 1828, *Encyclopédie méthodique d'Histoire naturelle (Insectes)*, vol. 10, p. 695 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by H. Milne Edwards, 1842, vol. 18 - Les Crustacés, in Cuvier, *Le Règne Animal*, Disciples Edition, pl. 14; *Trapezia dentifrons* Latreille, 1828, a junior subjective synonym of **Cancer cymodoce** Herbst, 1801) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1614
- TRAPEZIDAE** Lamy, 1920, *Journal de Conchyliologie*, **64**(4): 265 (type genus: **Trapezium** Megerle von Mühlfeld, 1811), it being ruled under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name **Trapezium** Megerle von Mühlfeld, 1811 is **TRAPEZ-** (Bivalvia). Op. 1615
- TRAPEZIIDAE** Miers, 1886, *Report of the scientific results of the voyage of H.M.S. Challenger*, (Zoology, Part 49), vol. 17, p. 163 (type genus: **Trapezia** Latreille, 1828) (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1615
- Trapezium** Megerle von Mühlfeld, 1811, *Magazin für die neuesten Entdeckungen in der gesammten Naturkunde von Der Gesellschaft Naturforsch. Freunde zu Berlin*, **5**: 68 (gender: neuter) (type species, by subsequent designation by Stewart, 1930, *Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, Spec. pub. no. 3, p. 173; *Trapezium perfectum* Megerle von Mühlfeld, 1811, a junior subjective synonym of **Chama oblonga** Linnaeus, 1758) (Bivalvia). Op. 1615
- Trematospira* Hall in Davidson, 1858, *The Geologist*, **1**: 412, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Trematospira** Hall, 1859 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1900
- Trematospira** Hall, 1859, *New York State Cabinet of Natural History, Annual Report*, **12**: 27 (gender: feminine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by Hall & Clarke, 1893, *Paleontology of New York*, **8**(2): 126; **Spirifer multistriatus** Hall, 1857) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1900
- Triacodon* Marsh, 1871, *American Journal of Science*, (3)**2**: 123 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Mammalia, Carnivora). Op. 1517
- triangulata**, **Amicytheridea**, Bate, 1975, *Bulletin of the British Museum (Natural History)*, Geology, **26**(5): 192 (specific name of the type species of **Amicytheridea** Bate, 1975) (Ostracoda). Op. 1740
- triangulum**, **Vespa**, Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae*, p. 373 (Hymenoptera). Op. 1578
- triangulus**, **Mitobates**, Sundevall, 1833, *Conspectus arachnidum*, p. 34, footnote (Arachnida, Opiliones). Op. 1703
- triangulus**, **Terebratula**, Valenciennes, 1819, in Lamarck, *Histoire naturelle des Animaux sans Vertèbres*, vol. 6, p. 250 (Brachiopoda). Op. 1466

- Tribolium** MacLeay, 1825, *Annulosa Javanica*, p. 47 (gender: neuter) (type species, by monotypy: **Colydium castaneum** Herbst, 1797) (Coleoptera). Op. 1495
- TRICHOMONADIDAE** Grassi, 1882, *Atti della Società Italiana di Scienze Naturali e del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale*, **24**: 141 (type genus: **Trichomonas** Donné, 1836) (Mastigophora). Op. 1447
- Trichomonas** Donné, 1836, *Compte Rendu Hebdomadaire des Séances de l'Académie des Sciences*, Paris, **3**: 386 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Trichomonas vaginalis** Donné, 1836), ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of *Tricomonas* (Mastigophora). Op. 1447
- tricolor**, **Syrphus**, Fabricius, 1798, *Supplementum entomologiae systematicae*, p. 563 (specific name of the type species of **Eumerus** Meigen, 1822) (Diptera). Op. 1747
- tridactylum**, **Amphiuma**, Cuvier, 1827, *Mémoires du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle*, **14**: 7 (Amphibia, Caudata). Op. 1733
- trifasciata**, **Lamia**, Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae*, p. 174 (specific name of the type species of **Diastocera** Dejean, 1835) (Coleoptera). Op. 1407
- trifasciata**, **Nemoura**, Pictet, 1832, *Annales des Sciences Naturelles*, **26**: 379 (specific name of the type species of **Brachyptera** Newport, 1848) (Plecoptera). Op. 1916
- trigonus**, **Ichthyosaurus**, Owen, 1840, *Report of the 9th Meeting of the British Association for the Advancement of Science, 1839*, **8**: 124, as defined by the holotype (specimen no. ANSP 10124 in the Vertebrate Paleontology collection of the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, U.S.A., figured by Spamer, Bogan & Torrens, 1989, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **141**: 144, pl. 13, figs. 1a-c), it being confirmed by the Commission that Lydekker, 1889, did not validly designate a neotype (specific name of the type species of **Macropterygius** von Huene, 1922) (Reptilia, Ichthyopterygia). Op. 1734
- trilineata**, **Musca**, Linnaeus, 1767, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 12, vol. 1, part 2, p. 980 (Diptera). Op. 1444
- trilinguis**, **Madrepora**, Boddaert, 1768, *Lyst der Plant-Dieren*, p. 613, pl. 14 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Anthozoa). Op. 1573
- trilobata**, **Rana**, Mocquard, 1899, *Bulletin de la Société Philomatique de Paris*, (9)1(4): 158 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1776
- triquetrus**, **Terebratulites**, Parkinson, 1811, *Organic Remains of a Former World*, vol. 3, p. 229, pl. 16 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1466
- trispinosa**, **Cuma**, Goodsir, 1843, *Edinburgh New Philosophical Journal*, **34**: 126 (specific name of the type species of **Iphinoe** Bate, 1856) (Cumacea). Op. 1593
- tristis**, **Moniana**, Girard, 1856, *Researches upon the cyprinoid fishes inhabiting the fresh waters of the United States, west of the Mississippi Valley, from specimens in the museum of the Smithsonian Institution*, p. 37 (first issued as a separate in September 1856; published in the *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, **8**: 201 in 1857), as defined by the lectotype (specimen no. MNHN 427 in the Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris) designated by Mayden & Gilbert, 1989, *Copeia*, **1989**(4): 1087 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Osteichthyes, Cypriniformes). Op. 1821
- Tritoma** Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae* ..., p. 68 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, *Considerations générales sur ... les classes des crustacés, des arachnides et des insectes*, p. 432: **Tritoma bipustulata** Fabricius, 1775) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- Tritoma** Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 335, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Tritoma** Fabricius, 1775 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1754
- trivittata**, **Beanea**, Steindachner, 1902, *Anzeiger der Akademie der Wissenschaften, Wien*, **39**: 337 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1481
- Trochocochlea** Mörch, 1852, *Catalogus conchyliorum quae reliquit D. Alphonso d'Aguirra & Gadea Comes de Yoldi* ..., part 1, p. 154 (a junior objective synonym of **Osilinus** Philippi, 1847) (Gastropoda). Op. 1930
- Troglodytes** Vieillot, [1809], *Histoire naturelle des oiseaux de l'Amérique septentrionale* ..., vol. 2, p. 52 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Baird, 1858, *Pacific Railroad Reports. Reports of Explorations and Surveys for a Railroad from the Mississippi River to the Pacific Ocean, 1853-6*, **9**(2): 366: **Troglodytes aedon** Vieillot, [1809]) (Aves, Passeriformes). Op. 1893
- Tropidoptera** Ancey, 1889, *Bulletin de la Société Malacologique de France*, **6**: 191 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Endodonta wesleyi** Sykes, 1896) (Gastropoda). Op. 1845
- Tropiphorus** Schönherr, 1842, *Synonymia Insectorum. Genera et Species Curculionidum*, p. 257 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation: **Curculio mercurialis** Fabricius, 1801) (Coleoptera). Op. 1474
- Truncatuliana** Servain, 1881, *Histoire malacologique du lac Balaton en Hongrie*, p. 63 (a junior objective synonym of **Galba** Schrank, 1803) (Gastropoda). Op. 1896
- truncatulum**, **Buccinum**, Müller, 1774, *Vermium terrestrium et fluviatilium, seu animalium infusoriorum, helminthicorum et testaceorum, non marinorum, succincta historia*, vol. 2, p. 130 (specific name of the type species of **Galba** Schrank, 1803) (Gastropoda). Op. 1896
- truncatus**, **Delphinus**, Montagu, 1821, *Memoirs of the Wernerian Natural History Society*, **3**: 75, pl. 3 (Mammalia, Cetacea). Op. 1413
- tuberculata**, **Crania**, Nilsson, 1826, *Kungliga Svenska Vetenskapsakademiens Handlingar*, **1825**: 326 (Brachiopoda). Op. 1469
- tuberculata**, **Lagria**, Fabricius, 1792, *Entomologia systematica emendata et aucta*, vol. 1(2), p. 78 (specific name of the type species of **Phymatestes** Pascoe, 1867) (Coleoptera). Op. 1525
- tuberculatus**, **Trilobus**, Brünnich, 1781, *Nye Samling, af det Kongelige Danske Videnskabers Selskabs Skrifter*, **1**: 389 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Trilobita). Op. 1433
- tuberculatus**, **Turrilites**, Bosc, [1802], *Histoire naturelle des coquilles*, vol. 5. In: *Histoire naturelle de Buffon classée ... d'après le système de Linné, par R.R. Castel*, p. 189, pl. 42, fig. 8, as defined by the neotype (specimen no. BMNH C5762a in the collections of the Natural History Museum, London) designated by Kennedy & Wright, 1997, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **54**: 224) (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1925

- tuberosa**, **Acineta**, Ehrenberg, [1834], *Physikalische Mathematische Abhandlungen der Königlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin*, 1833: 287, published in the serial in 1835 but issued as a separate in 1834 (specific name of the type species of **Acineta** Ehrenberg, [1834]) (Ciliophora, Suctorina). Op. 1778
- tuberosa*, **Vorticella**, Müller, 1786, *Animalcula Infusoria fluviatilia et marina ...*, p. 308 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Ciliophora, Suctorina). Op. 1778
- tuberosus*, **Brachionus**, Pallas, 1766, *Elenchus Zoophytorum ...*, p. 105 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Ciliophora, Suctorina). Op. 1778
- tubifer**, **Siphamia**, Weber, 1909, *Notes from the Leyden Museum*, 31: 168 (specific name of the type species of **Siphamia** Weber, 1909) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1481
- TUBULANIDAE** Bürger, 1905 (1874), in Bronn's *Thier-Reich*, vol. 4, Suppl. *Nemertini*, Lfg. 23-26, p. 405 (type genus: **Tubulanus** Renier, [1804]), under Article 40.2 of the Code a name having precedence over, but taking the date of, its senior subjective synonym **CARINELLIDAE** McIntosh, 1874 (type genus: *Carinella* Johnston, 1833) (Nemertea). Op. 1486
- tulipae**, **Eriophyes**, Keifer, 1938, *Bulletin of the California Department of Agriculture*, 7(2): 185 (specific name of the type species of **Aceria** Keifer, 1944) (Arachnida, Acarina). Op. 1521
- turbinatus**, **Trochus**, Born, 1778, *Rerum Naturalium Musei Caesarei Vindobonensis*, part 1 (Testacea), p. 340 (specific name of the type species of **Osilinus** Philippi, 1847) (Gastropoda). Op. 1930
- turpior**, **Dicynodon**, Huene, 1935, *Die fossilen Reptilien des südamerikanischen Gondwanalandes an der Zeitenwende. Ordnung Anomodontia*, Lieferung 1, p. 76 (senior subjective synonym of the specific name of *Dinodontosaurus oliveirai* Romer, 1943, the type species of **Dinodontosaurus** Romer, 1943) (Reptilia, Synapsida). Op. 1802
- Tychea* Koch, 1857, *Die Pflanzenläuse, Aphiden (1854-1857)*, p. 296 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Homoptera). Op. 1654
- Tylocidaris** Pomel, 1883, *Classification méthodique et générale des Echinides vivants et fossiles*, p. 109 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Cidaris clavigera** Mantell, 1822) (Echinoidea). Op. 1458
- Tylosteus* Leidy, 1872, *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*, 1872: 40 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Reptilia, Dinosauria). Op. 1371
- typica**, **Callianidea**, H. Milne Edwards, 1837, *Histoire naturelle des crustacés, comprenant l'anatomie, la physiologie et la classification de ces animaux*, vol. 2, p. 320, ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over the specific name of *Isea elongata* Guérin[-Méneville], 1832 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Crustacea, Decapoda). Op. 1522
- typica**, **Suchonella**, Spizharsky, 1939, in Likharev, B. (Ed.), *Atlas rukovodyashchikh form iskopaemykh faun SSSR [The atlas of the leading forms of the fossil fauna USSR]*, vol. 6 (Permskaya Sistema, [Permian]), p. 194, pl. 46, fig. 6 (specific name of the type species of **Suchonella** Spizharsky, 1937) (Ostracoda). Op. 1915
- typica**, **Thaumatoessa**, Krøyer in Gaimard, [1842], *Atlas de zoologie ...*, pl. 42, figs. 4a-e (specific name of the type species of **Thaumaleus** Krøyer, 1849) (Copepoda). Op. 1869
- Umbellula** Cuvier, [1797], *Tableau élémentaire de l'histoire naturelle des animaux*, p. 675 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent monotypy by Gray, 1870, *Catalogue of the sea-pens or Pennatulariidae in the collection of the British Museum*, p. 38: **Isis encrinus** Linnaeus, 1758), ruled under the plenary power to be the correct original spelling of *Ombellula* (Anthozoa). Op. 1903
- UMBELLULARIIDAE** Gray, 1840, *Synopsis of the contents of the British Museum*, Ed. 42, p. 75 (type genus: *Umbellularia* Lamarck, 1801, a junior objective synonym of **Umbellula** Cuvier, [1797]), replaced under Article 40.2 by **UMBELLULIDAE** Lindahl, 1874 (1840) (Anthozoa). Op. 1903
- UMBELLULIDAE** Lindahl, 1874 (1840), *Kongliga Svenska Vetenskapsakademiens Handlingar*, 13(3): 25 (type genus: **Umbellula** Cuvier, [1797]) (Anthozoa). Op. 1903
- umbretta**, **Phasma**, Lichtenstein, 1796, *Catalogus musei zoologici ditissimi Hamburgi, d. III. Februar 1796 auctoris lege distrahendi. Sectio Tertia. Continens Insecta*, p. 78, ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a suppressed work (Phasmida). Op. 1820
- undatus**, **Erotylus**, Olivier, 1792, *Encyclopédie méthodique. Histoire naturelle des insectes*, vol. 6, p. 434 (specific name of the type species of **Megischyrus** Crotch, 1873) (Coleoptera). Op. 1824
- undecimnotata**, **Coccinella**, Schneider, [1792], *Neuestes Magazin für die Liebhaber der Entomologie*, 1(3): 379 (Coleoptera). Op. 1693
- undecimpunctata**, **Diabrotica**, Mannerheim, 1843, *Bulletin de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou*, 16: 309, as defined by the lectotype designated by Smith & Lawrence, 1967, *University of California Publications in Entomology*, 45: 136 (Coleoptera). Op. 1709
- undulatus*, **Byrrhus**, Kugelann, 1792, *Neuestes Magazin für die Liebhaber der Entomologie*, 1(2-4): 484 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Coleoptera). Op. 1396
- unguiculatus**, **Foenus**, Westwood, 1841, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 7: 537 (specific name of the type species of **Pseudofoenus** Kieffer, 1902) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1912
- Urocerus** Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 2, p. 264 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent monotypy by Fourcroy, 1785, *Entomologia Parisiensis*, vol. 2, p. 363: **Ichneumon gigas** Linnaeus, 1758) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1754
- Uroctea** Dufour, 1820, *Annales générales des Sciences Physiques, Bruxelles*, 5: 198 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Uroctea quinquemaculata** Dufour, 1820) (Cumacea). Op. 1593
- ursina**, **Phoca**, Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 37 (specific name of the type species of **Callorhinus** Gray, 1859) (Mammalia, Pinnipedia). Op. 1962
- urticae**, **Dermestes**, Fabricius, 1792, *Entomologia Systematica*, vol. 1, part 1, p. 235 (specific name of the type species of **Brachypterus** Kugelann, 1794) (Coleoptera). Op. 1916
- utahensis*, **Artemia**, Lockington, 1876, in [Lawson, H.] (Ed.), *The Monthly Microscopical Journal: Transactions of the Royal Microscopical Society, and Record of Histological Research at Home and Abroad*, 15: 137 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Branchiopoda). Op. 1704

- utricularius**, *Rana*, Harlan, 1826, *American Journal of Science and Arts*, (1)10: 60, ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over the subspecific name of **Rana halecina spheenocephala** Cope, 1886 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1685
- vaginalis**, *Trichomonas*, Donné, 1836, *Compte Rendu Hebdomadaire des Séances de l'Académie des Sciences*, Paris, 3: 386 (specific name of the type species of *Trichomonas* Donné, 1836) (Mastigophora). Op. 1447
- Valanginites** Sayn in Kilian, 1910, *Lethaea geognostica*, Teil 2 (Das Mesozoicum), Band 3 (Kreide), Lieferung 2, p. 194 (gender: masculine) (type species, ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by Roman, 1938, *Les ammonites jurassiques et crétaées. Essai de genera*, p. 386: **Ammonites nucleus** Roemer, 1841) (Cephalopoda, Ammonoidea). Op. 1610
- vandellii**, *Osteoglossum*, Cuvier, 1829, *Le règne animal distribué d'après son organisation pour servir de base à l'histoire naturelle des animaux et d'introduction à l'anatomie comparée*, Ed. 2, vol. 2, p. 328, ruled under the plenary power that all first reviser actions regarding the specific names of *Osteoglossum vandellii* Cuvier, 1829, and *bicirrhosum* Cuvier, 1829 as published in combination with the manuscript generic name *Ischnosoma*, are set aside and that **bicirrhosum** Cuvier, 1829 is deemed a senior objective synonym of *vandellii* Cuvier, 1829 (Osteichthyes, Osteoglossiformes). Op. 1621
- variabilis**, *Cerambyx*, Linnaeus, 1761, *Fauna Svecica*, Editio altera, p. 192 (specific name of the type species of *Phymatodes* Mulsant, 1839) (Coleoptera). Op. 1525
- variegata**, *Hippobosca*, Megerle, [1803], *Appendix ad catalogum insectorum, quae mense Novembris MDCCCII Vienna Austriae auctionis lege vendita fuere*, p. [17], ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a suppressed work (Diptera). Op. 1710
- variegatus**, *Oniscus*, Villers, 1789, *Caroli Linnaei entomologia, faunae Suecicae descriptionibus aucta*, vol. 4, p. 188 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Isopoda). Op. 1897
- variolosa**, *Buprestis*, Paykull, [1799], *Fauna Suecica. Insecta*, vol. 2, p. 219 (specific name of the type species of *Poecilionota* Eschscholtz, 1829) (Coleoptera). Op. 1825
- vastus**, *Sipunculus*, Selenka, De Man & Bülow, 1884, *Reisen im Archipel der Philippinen von Dr C. Semper. Zweiter Theil. Wissenschaften Resultate*, p. 103 (Sipuncula). Op. 1532
- Vatellus** Aubé, [1837], *Hydrocanthares*. In Dejean (Ed.), *Iconographie et histoire naturelle des coléoptères d'Europe*, vol. 5, p. 221 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy of the replaced nominal genus *Leucorea* Laporte, 1835: **Hydroporus tarsatus** Laporte, 1835) (Coleoptera). Op. 1681
- Vejdovskiyella** Michaelsen, 1903, *Mitteilungen aus dem Naturhistorischen Museum in Hamburg*, 19(2): 184 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy of the replaced nominal genus *Bohemilla* Vejdovsky, 1883: **Bohemilla comata** Vejdovsky, 1883), ruled under the plenary power to be given precedence over *Macrochaetina* Bretschler, 1899 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Oligochaeta). Op. 1835
- velox**, *Delphinus*, Cuvier, 1829, *Le règne animal distribué d'après son organisation, pour servir de base à l'histoire naturelle des animaux et d'introduction à l'anatomie comparée*, Ed. 2, vol. 1, p. 288 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Mammalia, Cetacea). Op. 1660
- Venilia** Bate, 1856, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (2)17: 460 (a junior homonym of *Venilia* Duponchel, 1829) (Cumacea). Op. 1593
- ventricosa**, *Rissoa*, Desmarest, 1814, *Bulletin des Sciences, par la Société Philomatique de Paris*, (3)1: 8 (specific name of the type species of *Rissoa* Desmarest, 1814) (Gastropoda). Op. 1664
- vernum**, *Simulia*, Macquart, 1826, *Recueil des Travaux de la Société d'Amateurs des Sciences, de l'Agriculture et des Arts à Lille*, 1823/1824: 79, ruled by the Commission to be defined by reference to the specimens described and figured by Davies, 1966, *Transactions of the Royal Entomological Society of London*, 118(14): 413-511, and 1968, *Scientific Publications of the Freshwater Biological Association*, no. 24, pp. 1-126, under the name *Simulium (Eusimulium) latipes* (specific name of the type species of *Cnetha* Enderlein, 1921 and *Pseudonevermannia* Baranov, 1926) (Diptera). Op. 1416
- versicolor**, *Hyla*, Le Conte, 1825, *Annals of the Lyceum of Natural History of New York*, 1: 281, as defined by the neotype (specimen no. 84483 in the American Museum of Natural History, New York, of which the tetraploid karyotype is no. AMNH K207) designated by Smith, Fitzgerald & Guillette, 1992, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, 49: 152 (Amphibia, Anura). Op. 1716
- verticalis**, *Corisa*, Fieber, 1851, *Species generis Corisa*, p. 24 (preprint from *Abhandlungen der Böhmisches Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften*, 7 (1852), p. 236) (Heteroptera). Op. 1626
- vespoides**, *Sphex*, Scopoli, 1763, *Entomologia Carniolica, exhibens insecta Carnioliae indigena ...*, p. 296 (specific name of the type species of *Metopius* Panzer, 1806) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1772
- vestigiatus**, *Hoplocephalus*, De Vis, 1884, *The Brisbane Courier*, 39, No. 8324: 5 (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1940
- vetusta**, *Paolia*, Smith, 1871, *American Journal of Science and Arts*, (3)1: 44, as defined by the holotype (specimen no. HCM A72/51 in the Hanover College Museum, Hanover, Indiana, U.S.A.), the neotype designation by Laurentiaux (1950) being set aside under the plenary power (specific name of the type species of *Paolia* Smith, 1871) (Protorthoptera). Op. 1705
- vicina**, *Calliphora*, Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830, *Mémoires présentés par divers savants à l'Académie des Sciences de l'Institut de France*, (2)2: 435 (Diptera). Op. 1670
- viennensis**, *Kolon*, Herbst, 1797, *Natursystem aller bekannten in- und ausländischen Insekten. Der Käfer*, part 7, p. 225 (specific name of the type species of *Kolon* Herbst, 1797) (Coleoptera). Op. 1810
- vigil**, *Arctomys*, Thunberg, 1811, *Mémoires de l'Académie Impériale des Sciences de St. Petersbourg*, 3: 308 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Mammalia, Rodentia). Op. 1586
- villosa**, *Tiphia*, Fabricius, 1793, *Entomologia systematica ...*, vol. 2, p. 227 (specific name of the type species of *Ludita* Nagy, 1967) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1559
- vinetella**, *Tinea*, Fabricius, 1787, *Mantissa Insectorum ...*, p. 242 (specific name of the type species of *Eucarphia* Hübner, [1825]) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1426
- violaceus**, *Sipunculus (Phascalosomum)*, De Quatrefages, 1865, *Histoire Naturelle des Annelés marins et d'eau douce. Annélides et Géphyriens*, p. 619 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Sipuncula). Op. 1532

- Vipio** Latreille, 1804, in: *Nouveau dictionnaire d'histoire naturelle ...*, Ed. 1, vol. 24, p. 173 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: **Agathis longicauda** Boheman, 1853) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1758
- virescens**, **Litosoma**, Douglas & Scott, 1865, *The British Hemiptera-Heteroptera*, p. 339, valid subjective synonym of *Capsus chloropterus* Kirschbaum, 1856, the type species of **Pachylops** Fieber, 1858 (Heteroptera). Op. 1943
- viridicollis**, **Curculio**, Fabricius, 1792, *Entomologia Systematica emendata et aucta*, vol. 1, p. 469 (Coleoptera). Op. 1655
- viridiflavus**, **Coluber**, Lacepède, 1789, *Histoire naturelle des quadrupèdes ovipares et des serpens*, vol. 2 (*Histoire naturelle des serpens*), p. 86, ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a rejected work (Reptilia, Serpentes). Op. 1686
- viridis**, **Aplysia**, Montagu, 1804, *Transactions of the Linnean Society of London*, 7: 76 (Gastropoda). Op. 1471
- viridis**, **Cercaria**, Müller, 1786, *Animalcula Infusoria, Fluvialia et Marina*, p. 126 (specific name of the type species of **Euglena** Ehrenberg, 1830) (Flagellata). Op. 1549
- viridis**, **Laplisia**, Bosc, 1801, *Histoire naturelle des Vers, contenant leur description et leurs mœurs; avec figures d'après nature*, vol. 1, p. 64, and all uses of the name prior to the publication of **Aplysia viridis** Montagu, 1804 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy) (Gastropoda). Op. 1471
- viridis**, **Monstrilla**, Dana, 1849, *Conspectus Crustaceorum quae in Orbis Terrarum circumnavigatione ...*, pars I and II, p. 53 (specific name of the type species of **Monstrilla** Dana, 1849) (Copepoda). Op. 1869
- viridis**, **Motacilla**, Wilkes, 1817, *Encyclopaedia Londinensis*, vol. 16, p. 80 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Aves). Op. 1859
- viridis**, **Pomacentrus**, Cuvier, 1830, *Histoire Naturelle des Poissons*, vol. 5, p. 420, as defined by the lectotype designated by Randall, Bouchet & Desoutter, 1985, *Cybius*, 9(4): 412 (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1563
- vietsensis**, **Spherillo**, Dana, 1853, *Isopoda in: United States exploring expedition during the years 1838, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, under the command of Charles Wilkes, U.S.N.*, vol. 14 (Crustacea 2), p. 721, as defined by the neotype (catalogue no. 7635 in the Swedish Museum of Natural History, Stockholm) designated by Lehtinen, Taiti & Ferrara, 1998, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, 55: 218 (specific name of the type species of **Spherillo** Dana, 1852) (Isopoda). Op. 1951
- vittata**, **Biformalia**, Sjöstedt, 1920, *Arkiv för Zoologi*, 12(20): 49 (Orthoptera). Op. 1489
- vittata**, **Zonitis**, Fabricius, 1801, *Systema Eleutheratorum*, vol. 2, p. 24 (specific name of the type species of **Nemognatha** Illiger, 1807) (Coleoptera). Op. 1918
- vittatus**, **Buthus**, Guérin-Méneville, [1838], in Lesson (Ed.), *Voyage autour du monde, exécuté par ordre du Roi, sur la corvette de sa Majesté, La Coquille, pendant les années 1822, 1823, 1824 et 1825. Par L.I. Duperrey*. Zoologie, vol. 2, part 2.1, p. 50, ruled under the plenary power not to be invalid despite being a junior primary homonym of **Buthus vittatus** Say, 1821 (Arachnida, Scorpionida). Op. 1680
- vittatus**, **Buthus**, Say, 1821, *Journal of the Philadelphia Academy of Sciences*, 1: 61, as defined by the neotype (the adult male specimen in the U.S. National Museum, Washington, D.C., labelled '*Buthus vittatus* Say, 1821 NEOTYPE, Det. S.A. Stockwell' from 'Brackettville, Kinney Co., Texas, 21 May 1984 (S.A. Stockwell)') designated under the plenary power (Arachnida, Scorpionida). Op. 1680
- vittipennis**, **Podisus**, Herrich-Schaeffer, 1851, in: *Die wanzentartigen Insecten*, vol. 9, part 6, p. 339 (specific name of the type species of **Podisus** Herrich-Schaeffer, 1851) (Heteroptera). Op. 1755
- Viverravus** Marsh, 1872, *American Journal of Science*, (3)4: 127 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: **Viverravus gracilis** Marsh, 1872) (Mammalia, Carnivora). Op. 1517
- v-luteum**, **Cimex**, Lichtenstein, 1796, *Catalogus musei zoologici ditissimi Hamburgi, d. III. Februar 1796 auctionis lege distrahendi. Sectio Tertia. Continens Insecta*, p. 106, ruled under the plenary power to be available despite having been published in a suppressed work (Heteroptera). Op. 1820
- Volverella** Bory de St Vincent, [1827], in: *Encyclopédie Méthodique. Histoire naturelle des Zoophytes, ou Animaux rayonnés*, p. 781 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Ciliophora, Suctoria). Op. 1778
- volvulus**, **Musca**, Fabricius, 1794, *Entomologia systematica emendata et aucta ...*, vol. 4, p. 328 (specific name of the type species of **Phyllomya** Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830) (Diptera). Op. 1475
- vulgaris**, **Armadillo**, Latreille, 1804, *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière des crustacés et des insectes*, vol. 7, p. 47 (senior subjective synonym of **Armadillidium commutatum** Brandt in Brandt & Ratzeburg, [1831], the type species of **Armadillidium** Brandt in Brandt & Ratzeburg, [1831]) (Isopoda). Op. 1897
- vulgaris**, **Chromadora**, Bastian, 1865, *Transactions of the Linnean Society of London*, 25: 167 (specific name of the type species of **Euchromadora** de Man, 1886) (Nematoda). Op. 1815
- vulgaris**, **Loligo**, Lamarck, 1798, *Bulletin des Sciences, par la Société Philomatique de Paris*, 17: 130 (specific name of the type species of **Loligo** Lamarck, 1798) (Cephalopoda, Coleoidea). Op. 1861
- Waagenoconcha** Chao, 1927, *China Geological Survey, Palaeontologia Sinica*, (B)5(2): 85 (gender: feminine) (type species, by original designation: **Productus humboldti** d'Orbigny, 1842) (Brachiopoda). Op. 1928
- wallacei**, **Paradisaea** (*Semioptera*), Gray, 1859, *Literary Gazette*, (n.s.)39: 406, ruled under the plenary power to be an incorrect original spelling of **wallacii** (Aves, Paradisaeidae). Op. 1606
- wallacii**, **Paradisaea** (*Semioptera*), Gray, 1859, *Literary Gazette* (n.s.), 39: 406, ruled under the plenary power to be a correct spelling despite its publication as *Wallacei* (specific name of the type species of **Semioptera** Gray, 1859) (Aves, Paradisaeidae). Op. 1606
- weeksii**, **Ctenopoma**, Boulenger, 1896, *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (6)17: 310 (confirmed by the Commission that the Principle of Priority is to be applied to the specific name of this nominal species) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1562
- wesleyi**, **Endodonta** (*Pterodiscus*), Sykes, 1896, *Proceedings of the Malacological Society of London*, 2(3): 127 (specific name of the type species of **Tropidoptera** Ancey, 1889) (Gastropoda). Op. 1845
- wiedii**, **Poecilma**, Germar, 1824, *Insectorum, species novae aut minus cognitae, descriptionibus illustratae*, vol. 1, Coleoptera, p. 259 (specific name of the type species of **Zygops** Schönherr, 1825) (Coleoptera). Op. 1450
- Williamia** Monterosato, 1884, *Nomenclatura generica e specifica di alcune Conchiglie mediterranee*, p. 150 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: **Ancylus gussoni** Costa, 1829) (Gastropoda). Op. 1410

- woodi**, *Ixodes angustus*, Bishopp, 1911, *Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington*, **24**: 205 (Arachnida, Acari). Op. 1624
- wrightii**, *Eudendrium*, Hartlaub, 1905, *Zoologische Jahrbücher*, Supplement 6, **3**: 547 (a junior objective synonym of *Eudendrium arbuscula* Wright, 1859) (Hydrozoa). Op. 1956
- wyomingensis**, *Troodon*, Gilmore, 1931, *Proceedings of the U.S. National Museum*, **79**(9): 1 (senior subjective synonym of the specific name of *Pachycephalosaurus grangeri* Brown & Schlaikjer, 1943, the type species of *Pachycephalosaurus* Brown & Schlaikjer, 1943) (Reptilia, Dinosauria). Op. 1371
- XANTHOLININI** Erichson, 1839, *Genera et species staphylinorum insectorum coleopterorum familiae*, part 1, p. 28 (type genus: *Xantholinus* Dejean, 1821), ruled under the plenary power that this name and other family-group names based on *Xantholinus* are to be given precedence over **AGRODINI** Nordmann, 1837 and **GYROHYPNINI** Kirby, 1837 and other family-group names based on *Agrodes* Nordmann, 1837 and *Gyrohypnus* Samouelle, 1819 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon (Coleoptera). Op. 1851
- Xerammbates** Popov, 1951, *Trudy Zoologicheskogo Instituta*, **9**(3): 904 (gender: masculine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: *Ammobates oxianus* Popov, 1951) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1853
- Xeromunda** Monterosato, 1892, *Atti della Reale Accademia di Scienze, Lettere e Belle Arti di Palermo*, (3)**2**: 25 (gender: feminine) (type species, by designation under the plenary power: *Helix candiota* Pfeiffer, 1849) (Gastropoda). Op. 1719
- Xylota** Meigen, 1822, *Systematische Beschreibung der bekannten europäischen zweiflügeligen Insekten*, vol. 3, p. 211 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy of the replaced nominal genus *Heliophilus* Meigen, 1803: *Musca sylvorum* Linnaeus, 1758) (Diptera). Op. 1747
- Xyrichtys** Cuvier, 1814, *Bulletin des Sciences, par la Société Philomatique de Paris*, **1814**: 87 (gender: masculine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Jordan & Gilbert, 1883, *Bulletin of the United States National Museum*, **16**: 605: *Coryphaena novacula* Linnaeus, 1758) (Osteichthyes, Perciformes). Op. 1799
- zanana**, *Serranus*, Valenciennes in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1828, *Histoire naturelle des poissons*, vol. 2, p. 339 (suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy) (Osteichthyes). Op. 1439
- Zanclea** Gegenbaur, 1856, *Zeitschrift für Wissenschaftliche Zoologie*, **8**(2): 229 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: *Zanclea costata* Gegenbaur, 1856) (Hydrozoa). Op. 1752
- zebratus**, *Aphycus*, Mercet, 1917, *Boletín de la Real Sociedad Española de Historia Natural*, **17**(2): 138 (specific name of the type species of *Metaphycus* Mercet, 1917) (Hymenoptera). Op. 1898
- Zelica** Hübner, [1825], *Verzeichniss bekannter Schmetterlinge*, p. 396 (gender: feminine) (type species, by monotypy: *Phalaena zelica* Stoll, [1790]), ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over *Rosema* Walker, 1855 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Lepidoptera). Op. 1617
- zelica**, *Phalaena*, Stoll, [1790], *Aanhangsel van het Werk, de Uitlandsche Kapellen, voorkomende in de drie Waereld-Deelen Asia, Africa en America, door den Heere Pieter Cramer*, p. 73 (specific name of the type species of *Zelica* Hübner, [1825]) (Lepidoptera). Op. 1617
- Zeugophora** Kunze, 1818, *Neue Schriften der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Halle*, **2**(4): 71 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Westwood, 1838, *An introduction to the modern classification of insects. (Synopsis of the genera of British Insecta)*, p. 42: *Crioceris subspinosa* Fabricius, 1781) (Coleoptera). Op. 1382
- ZONITIDINAE** Mulsant, 1857, *Histoire naturelle des Coléoptères de France. Vésicants*, p. 164, correct original spelling of ZONITINAE (type genus: *Zonitis* Fabricius, 1775) (Coleoptera). Op. 1918
- ZONITINAE** Mulsant, 1857, *Histoire naturelle des Coléoptères de France. Vésicants*, p. 164, incorrect original spelling of ZONITIDINAE (Coleoptera). Op. 1918
- Zonitis** Fabricius, 1775, *Systema Entomologiae ...*, p. 126 (gender: feminine) (type species, by subsequent designation by Selander, 1987, *Deutsche Entomologische Zeitschrift*, (n.s.)**34**: 341: *Zonitis flava* Fabricius, 1775) (Coleoptera). Op. 1918
- zonula**, *Tenthredo*, Klug, 1817, *Der Gesellschaft naturforschender Freunde zu Berlin Magazin für die neuesten Entdeckungen in der gesammten Naturkunde*, Berlin, **8**(1814): 137 (Hymenoptera). Op. 1602
- zwierleini**, *Plutonium*, Cavanna, 1881, *Bollettino della Società Entomologica Italiana*, **13**: 169 (specific name of the type species of *Plutonium* Cavanna, 1881) (Chilopoda). Op. 1880
- Zygops** Schönherr, 1825, *Isis* (von Oken), **1825**: col. 586 (gender: masculine) (type species, by original designation: *Poecilma wiedii* Germar, 1824) (Coleoptera). Op. 1450

WORKS PLACED ON THE OFFICIAL LIST AND INDEX

Works placed on the Official List and Index in Opinions and Directions in Volumes 43 (1986) to 57 (2000) of the *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*

This section lists the titles of works placed on the *Official List of Works Approved as Available for Zoological Nomenclature* or the *Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Works in Zoological Nomenclature*. Authors of works placed on the Official List are given in bold type and those on the Official Index in non-bold type. The Opinion or Direction number under which each work was placed on the Official List or Index is given at the end of that entry.

Académie Royale des Sciences de l'Institut de France, Paris. 1826. *Rapport sur les Myodaires du Docteur Robineau Desvoidy* (H.M.D. de Blainville, Rapporteur) (suppressed for nomenclatural purposes under the plenary power). Op. 1601

Benett, E. 1831. *A catalogue of the organic remains of the County of Wilts.* iv, 9 pp., 18 pls. Vardy, Warminster (ruled by the Commission to be an available work). Op. 1609

Brisson, M.J. 1762. *Regnum Animale in classes IX distributum, sive synopsis methodica*, Ed. 2 (rejected for nomenclatural purposes, i.e. for nomenclatural acts and for names other than *Cuniculus*, *Giraffa*, *Glis*, *Hyaena*, *Hydrochoerus*, *Lutra*, *Meles*, *Odobenus*, *Philander*, *Pteropus*, *Tapirus* and *Tragulus*). Op. 1894

Geoffroy, E.L. 1762. *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris* (entry on the Official Index deleted and work placed on the Official List with an endorsement to reflect the ruling under the plenary power that, notwithstanding the use of polynominal specific names, the generic names published in the work, but not the specific names or nomenclatural acts, are deemed to be available). Op. 1754

Jaekel, O. 1909. Über die Agnostiden. *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Geologischen Gesellschaft*, **61**: 380–401 (ruled under the plenary power to be treated as though printed so that the definition of *Ptychagnostus* on p. 401 appeared at the top of p. 400 and as having been published in its entirety in 1909). Op. 1701

Kaicher, S.D. 1973–1992. *Card Catalogue of World-Wide Shells*. Pack 1 (cards 1–99) through Pack 60 (cards 6110–6215) (ruled to be a work available for nomenclatural purposes). Author, St Petersburg, Florida. Op. 1905

Karsten, D.L.G. 1789. *Museum Leskeanum, regnum animale, quod ordine systematico* (suppressed for nomenclatural purposes under the plenary power). Op. 1877

Lacepède, B.G.E. de. 1788–1789. *Histoire Naturelle des Serpens* and its subsequent editions of 1790, 1799, 1825, 1834 and 1836, details of which are recorded in *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **44**: 266 (ruled by the Commission to be unavailable works, no name acquiring the status of availability by reason of having been published in any of them, except as ruled under the plenary power). Op. 1463

Lichtenstein, A.A.H. 1796. *Catalogus musei zoologici ditissimi Hamburgi, d. III. Februar 1796 auctionis lege distrahendi. Sectio Tertia. Continens Insecta* (suppressed for nomenclatural purposes under the plenary power). Op. 1820

Lichtenstein, A.A.H. 1797. *Catalogus musei zoologici ditissimi Hamburgi, d. 16 Majus 1797 auctionis lege distrahendi. Sectio Tertia. Continens Insecta* (suppressed for nomenclatural purposes under the plenary power). Op. 1820

Megerle, J.C. 1801–1805. *Catalogus insectorum ... Appendix ad catalogum insectorum ... and Catalogus duarum collectionem Eleuatorum* (the works detailed below suppressed for nomenclatural purposes under the plenary power). Op. 1710

[1801]. *Catalogus insectorum, quae Viennae Austriae die XIV et sequentibus Decembris MDCCCI auctionis lege distrahuntur.*

[1802a]. *Appendix ad catalogum insectorum, quae mense Decembris MDCCCI Viennae Austriae auctionis lege vendita fuere.*

[1802b]. *Catalogus insectorum, quae Viennae Austriae die IX et sequentibus Novembris MDCCCII auctionis lege distrahuntur.*

[1803a]. *Appendix ad catalogum insectorum, quae mense Novembris MDCCCII Viennae Austriae auctionis lege vendita fuere.*

[1803b]. *Catalogus insectorum, quae Viennae Austriae die 28 Novembris 1803 auctionis lege distrahuntur.*

[1804a]. *Appendix ad catalogum insectorum, quae mense Novembris MDCCCIII auctionis lege vendita fuere.*

[1804b]. *Catalogus duarum collectionem Eleuatorum die XIV Maji MDCCCIV Viennae Austriae auctione lege vendendarum.*

[1804c]. *Catalogus insectorum, quae Viennae Austriae die XX et sequentibus Septembris MDCCCIV auctionis lege distrahuntur.*

[1804d]. *Appendix ad catalogum insectorum, quae mense Septembris MDCCCIV Viennae Austriae auctionis lege vendita fuere.*

[1805a]. *Catalogus insectorum, quae Viennae Austriae die [date not indicated] Junii MDCCCIV auctionis lege distrahuntur.*

[1805b]. *Appendix ad catalogum insectorum, quae mense Junii MDCCCIV Viennae Austriae auctionis lege vendita fuere.*

Savigny, M.J.-C.L. de. 1809–1829. *Histoire naturelle section of Description de l'Egypte* (ruled under the plenary power that the authors and dates of publication of the zoological portions are to be taken as set out by Sherborn, 1897, and recorded in *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **44**: 220). Op. 1461

Schneider, D.H. 1800. *Verzeichniss einer Parthei Insekten welche am 6ten März 1800 zu Stralsund in öffentlicher Auction einzeln verkauft werden sollen* (suppressed for nomenclatural purposes under the plenary power). Op. 1820

Sowerby, J. & J. de C. 1812–1846. *Mineral Conchology of Great Britain*, seven volumes (ruled by the Commission that authorship and dates of publication be taken as recorded in *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **44**: 64–67). Op. 1429, Direction 123

VALID NAMES OF TYPE SPECIES OF GENERA PLACED ON THE OFFICIAL LIST PRIOR TO 1986

In the period covered by *Official Lists and Indexes of Names and Works in Zoology* (1987) it was often the Commission's practice, when placing the name of a genus or subgenus on the Official List of Generic Names, to record in that List only the nominal type species actually fixed, and not the valid name of the type species when known to be different. The valid name was placed on the Official List of Specific Names. The result is that in such cases the entries for nominal genera in the 1987 volume do not show the valid name of the type species or the fact that the cited name of the type species was invalid. This Appendix provides this information by listing the nominal genera (in alphabetic order), the type species fixed, and the valid name of the type species at the time of the Opinion or Direction. In the case of two genera (*Balea* and *Truncatella*) the type species has been changed.

<i>Nominal genus</i>	<i>Type species fixed</i>	<i>Valid name of type species</i>
<i>Acinonyx</i> Brookes, 1828	<i>venator</i> , <i>Acinonyx</i> , Brookes, 1828	<i>venatica</i> , <i>Felis</i> , Griffith, 1821
<i>Actaea</i> de Haan, [1833]	<i>granulatus</i> , <i>Cancer</i> (<i>Actaea</i>), de Haan, [1833]	<i>savignyi</i> , <i>Cancer</i> , Milne Edwards, 1834
<i>Aegithina</i> Vieillot, 1816	<i>leucoptera</i> , <i>Sylvia</i> , Vieillot, 1807	<i>tiphia</i> , <i>Motacilla</i> , Linnaeus, 1758
<i>Aegotheles</i> Vigors & Horsfield, 1826	<i>novaehollandiae</i> , <i>Caprimulgus</i> , Latham, 1790	<i>cristatus</i> , <i>Caprimulgus</i> , Shaw, 1790
<i>Ahaeulla</i> Link, 1807	<i>mycterizans</i> , <i>Ahaeulla</i> , Link, 1807	<i>nasutus</i> , <i>Coluber</i> , Lacépède, 1789
<i>Alcithoë</i> Adams & Adams, [1853]	<i>pacifica</i> , <i>Voluta</i> , Perry, [1810]	<i>arabica</i> , <i>Voluta</i> , Gmelin, [1791]
<i>Alope</i> White, 1847	<i>palpalis</i> , <i>Alope</i> , White, 1847	<i>spinifrons</i> , <i>Hippolyte</i> , Milne Edwards, 1837
<i>Alphitobius</i> Stephens, 1829	<i>picipes</i> , <i>Helops</i> , Panzer, 1794	<i>laevigatum</i> , <i>Opatrum</i> , Fabricius, 1781
<i>Amaurobius</i> Koch, 1837	<i>atrox</i> , <i>Aranea</i> , de Geer, 1778	<i>fenestralis</i> , <i>Aranea</i> , Ström, 1768
<i>Amblema</i> Rafinesque, 1820	<i>costata</i> , <i>Amblema</i> , Rafinesque, 1820	<i>plicata</i> , <i>Unio</i> , Say, 1817
<i>Ambystoma</i> Tschudi, 1838	<i>subviolacea</i> , <i>Lacerta</i> , Barton, 1804	<i>maculata</i> , <i>Lacerta</i> , Shaw, 1802
<i>Ameiva</i> Meyer, 1795	<i>americana</i> , <i>Ameiva</i> , Meyer, 1795	<i>ameiva</i> , <i>Lacerta</i> , Linnaeus, 1758
<i>Amnicola</i> Gould & Haldeman, 1840	<i>porata</i> , <i>Paludina</i> , Say, 1821	<i>limosa</i> , <i>Paludina</i> , Say, 1817
<i>Amphibola</i> Schumacher, 1817	<i>australis</i> , <i>Amphibola</i> , Schumacher, 1817	<i>crenata</i> , <i>Helix</i> , Gmelin, [1791]
<i>Anas</i> Linnaeus, 1758	<i>boschas</i> , <i>Anas</i> , Linnaeus, 1758	<i>platyrhynchos</i> , <i>Anas</i> , Linnaeus, 1758
<i>Antedon</i> Fréminville, 1811	<i>gorgonia</i> , <i>Antedon</i> , Fréminville, 1811	<i>bifida</i> , <i>Asterias</i> , Pennant, 1777
<i>Arisphinctes</i> Buckman, 1924	<i>ariprepes</i> , <i>Arisphinctes</i> , Buckman, 1924	<i>cotovui</i> , <i>Perisphinctes</i> , Simionescu, 1907
<i>Astacoides</i> Guérin-Méneville, 1839	<i>goudotii</i> , <i>Astacoides</i> , Guérin-Méneville, 1839	<i>madagascarensis</i> , <i>Astacus</i> , Milne Edwards & Audouin, 1839
<i>Astraea</i> [Röding], 1798	<i>imperialis</i> , <i>Trochus</i> , Gmelin, [1791]	<i>heliotropium</i> , <i>Trochus</i> , Martyn, 1784
<i>Astrobunus</i> Thorell, 1876	<i>argentatus</i> , <i>Hoplites</i> , Koch, 1869	<i>helleri</i> , <i>Acantholophus</i> , Ausserer, 1867
<i>Asturina</i> Vieillot, 1816	<i>cinerea</i> , <i>Asturia</i> , Vieillot, 1816	<i>nitidus</i> , <i>Falco</i> , Latham, 1790
<i>Atechna</i> Chevrolat, 1837	<i>duodecimguttata</i> , <i>Chrysomela</i> , Fabricius, 1798	<i>duodecimguttata</i> , <i>Chrysomela</i> , Thunberg, 1787
<i>Atelecyclus</i> [Leach, 1814]	<i>septemdentatus</i> , <i>Cancer</i> (<i>Hippa</i>), Montagu, 1813	<i>rotundatus</i> , <i>Cancer</i> , Olivi, 1792
<i>Athelges</i> Gerstaecker, 1862	<i>phyllodes</i> , <i>Athelges</i> , Gerstaecker, 1862	<i>paguri</i> , <i>Phryxus</i> , Rathke, 1843
<i>Attelabus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	<i>curculionoides</i> , <i>Attelabus</i> , Linnaeus, 1767	<i>nitens</i> , <i>Curculio</i> , Scopoli, 1763
<i>Atyaephyra</i> de Brito Capello, 1867	<i>rosiana</i> , <i>Atyaephyra</i> , de Brito Capello, 1867	<i>desmarestii</i> , <i>Hippolyte</i> , Millet, 1831
<i>Azeca</i> Fleming, 1828	<i>tridens</i> , <i>Turbo</i> , Pulteney, 1799	<i>goodalli</i> , <i>Helix</i> (<i>Cochlodonta</i>), Férussac, 1821
<i>Balea</i> Gray, 1824	<i>fragilis</i> , <i>Pupa</i> , Draparnaud, [1801]	<i>perversus</i> , <i>Turbo</i> , Linnaeus, 1758
<i>Turbo perversus</i> Linnaeus, 1758 recorded as type species of <i>Balea</i> Gray, 1824 (Op. 1718)		
<i>Barbouria</i> Rathbun, 1912	<i>poeyi</i> , <i>Barbouria</i> , Rathbun, 1912	<i>cubensis</i> , <i>Hippolyte</i> , von Martens, 1872
<i>Bathynectes</i> Stimpson, [1871]	<i>longispina</i> , <i>Bathynectes</i> , Stimpson, [1871]	<i>superba</i> , <i>Portunus</i> , Costa, 1838
<i>Blastophaga</i> Gravenhorst, 1829	<i>grossorum</i> , <i>Blastophaga</i> , Gravenhorst, 1829	<i>psenes</i> , <i>Cynips</i> , Linnaeus, 1758
<i>Bothriothorax</i> Ratzeburg, 1844	<i>altensteinii</i> , <i>Bothriothorax</i> , Ratzeburg, 1844	<i>clavicornis</i> , <i>Encyrtus</i> , Dalman, 1820
<i>Botryllus</i> Gaertner, 1774	<i>stellatus</i> , <i>Botryllus</i> , Gaertner, 1774	<i>schlosseri</i> , <i>Alcyonulus</i> , Pallas, 1766
<i>Brachycarpus</i> Bate, 1888	<i>savignyi</i> , <i>Brachycarpus</i> , Bate, 1888	<i>biunguiculatus</i> , <i>Palaemon</i> , Lucas, [1846]
<i>Buccinulum</i> Deshayes, 1830	<i>lineatus</i> , <i>Murex</i> , Gmelin, [1791]	<i>linea</i> , <i>Buccin[um]</i> , Martyn, 1784
<i>Bungarus</i> Daudin, 1803	<i>annularis</i> , <i>Bungarus</i> , Daudin, 1803	<i>fasciata</i> , <i>Pseudoboa</i> , Schneider, 1801
<i>Cadlina</i> Bergh, 1878	<i>repanda</i> , <i>Doris</i> , Alder & Hancock, 1842	<i>laevis</i> , <i>Doris</i> , Linnaeus, 1767
<i>Cantharidus</i> Montfort, 1810	<i>iris</i> , <i>Trochus</i> , Gmelin, [1791]	<i>opalus</i> , [<i>Limax</i>], Martyn, 1784
<i>Cardinalis</i> Bonaparte, 1838	<i>virginianus</i> , <i>Cardinalis</i> , Bonaparte, 1838	<i>cardinalis</i> , <i>Loxia</i> , Linnaeus, 1758
<i>Cavolinia</i> Abildgaard, 1791	<i>natans</i> , <i>Cavolina</i> , Abildgaard, 1791	<i>tridentata</i> , <i>Anomia</i> , Forsskål, 1775
<i>Ceratina</i> Latreille, [1802]	<i>albilabris</i> , <i>Hylaeus</i> , Fabricius, 1793	<i>cucurbitina</i> , <i>Apis</i> , Rossi, 1792
<i>Cherax</i> Erichson, 1846	<i>preissii</i> , <i>Astacus</i> (<i>Cheraps</i>), Erichson, 1846	<i>bicarinatus</i> , <i>Astacus</i> , Gray, 1845
<i>Chlorocurtis</i> Kemp, 1925	<i>miser</i> , <i>Chlorocurtis</i> , Kemp, 1925	<i>jactans</i> , <i>Virbius</i> , Nobili, 1904
<i>Chlorotocus</i> Milne Edwards, 1882	<i>gracilipes</i> , <i>Chlorotocus</i> , Milne Edwards, 1882	<i>crassicornis</i> , <i>Pandalus</i> , Costa, 1871
<i>Chyromya</i> Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830	<i>fenestrarum</i> , <i>Chyromya</i> , Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830	<i>flava</i> , <i>Musca</i> , Linnaeus, 1758
<i>Circe</i> Schumacher, 1817	<i>violacea</i> , <i>Circe</i> , Schumacher, 1817	<i>scripta</i> , <i>Venus</i> , Linnaeus, 1758
<i>Coccolithus</i> Schwarz, 1894	<i>oceanicus</i> , <i>Coccolithus</i> , Schwarz, 1894	<i>pelagica</i> , <i>Coccosphaera</i> , Wallich, 1877
<i>Cominella</i> Gray, 1850	<i>testudineum</i> , <i>Buccinum</i> , Bruguière, [1789]	<i>maculosum</i> , <i>Buccin[um]</i> , Martyn, 1784
<i>Coryphella</i> Gray, 1850	<i>rufibranchialis</i> , <i>Eolis</i> , Johnston, 1832	<i>verrucosa</i> , <i>Eolidia</i> , Sars, 1829
<i>Corystes</i> Bosc, [1801–1802]	<i>dentata</i> , <i>Hippa</i> , Fabricius, 1793	<i>cassivelaunus</i> , <i>Cancer</i> , Pennant, 1777
<i>Cryptobranchus</i> Leuckart, 1821	<i>gigantea</i> , <i>Salamandra</i> , Barton, 1808	<i>alleganiensis</i> , <i>Salamandra</i> , Daudin, [1803]
<i>Ctenomorpha</i> Gray, 1833	<i>marginipennis</i> , <i>Ctenomorpha</i> , Gray, 1833	<i>chronus</i> , <i>Diura</i> , Gray, 1833
<i>Cumanotus</i> Odhner, 1907	<i>laticeps</i> , <i>Cumanotus</i> , Odhner, 1907	<i>beaumonti</i> , <i>Coryphella</i> , Eliot, 1906
<i>Cyclope</i> Risso, 1826	<i>neritoidea</i> , <i>Cyclope</i> , Risso, 1826	<i>neriteum</i> , <i>Buccinum</i> , Linnaeus, 1758
<i>Cyrnus</i> Stephens, 1836	<i>unipunctatus</i> , <i>Cyrnus</i> , Stephens, 1836	<i>trimaculatus</i> , <i>Philopotamus</i> , Curtis, 1834
<i>Dardanus</i> Paulson, 1875	<i>hellerii</i> , <i>Dardanus</i> , Paulson, 1875	<i>sanguinolentus</i> , <i>Pagurus</i> , Quoy & Gaimard, 1825
<i>Diatraea</i> Guilding, 1828	<i>sacchari</i> , <i>Diatraea</i> , Guilding, 1828	<i>saccharalis</i> , <i>Phalaena</i> , Fabricius, 1794
<i>Dicrocoelium</i> Dujardin, [1844]	<i>lanceolata</i> , <i>Fasciola</i> , Rudolphi, 1803	<i>dendriticum</i> , <i>Distoma</i> , Rudolphi, 1819
<i>Donacilla</i> Philippi, 1836	<i>lamarckii</i> , <i>Donacilla</i> , Philippi, 1836	<i>cornea</i> , <i>Mactra</i> , Poli, 1795

- Dorippe* Weber, 1795
Drupella Thiele, 1925
Eclectus Wagler, 1832
Elanus Savigny, 1809
Elaphe Fitzinger, 1833
Ellipsocephalus Zenker, 1833
Elymana de Long, 1936
Emesis Fabricius, 1807
Enarmonia Hübner, [1825]
- Epixanthus* Heller, 1861
Eriphia Latreille, 1817
Estheria Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830
Eualus Thallwitz, 1892
Euphonia Desmarest, [1806]
Eupteryx Curtis, 1831
Everes Hübner, [1819]
Facelina Alder & Hancock, 1855
Favorinus Gray, 1850
Fennecus Desmarest, 1804
Fundulopanchax Myers, 1924
Gasterophilus Leach, 1817
Gastrodiscus Cobbold, 1877
Genypterus Philippi, 1857
Gliricola Mjöberg, 1910
Globicornis Latreille, 1829
Gnatoцерus Thunberg, 1814
Goneplax [Leach, 1814]
Gonyosoma Wagler, 1828
Goura Stephens, 1819
Gypaetus Storr, 1784
Haliaeetus Savigny, 1809
Haliastur Selby, 1840
Halichoerus Nilsson, 1820
Helarctos Horsfield, 1825
Hemisquilla Hansen, 1895
Homola Leach, 1815
Homoroselaps Jan, 1858
Hydrellia Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830
Hydrodamalis Retzius, 1794
Ictonyx Kaup, 1835
Inachus Weber, 1795
Involutina Terquem, 1862
Ixodes Latreille, 1795
Latreutes Stimpson, 1860
Lauria Gray, 1840
Leistes Vigors, 1825
Leptocoris Latreille, 1829
Leptopsylla Jordan & Rothschild, 1911
Lethocerus Mayr, 1853
Ligur Sarato, 1885
Lycaon Brookes, 1827
Macropipus Prestandrea, 1833
Mancinella Link, 1807
Mellivora Storr, 1780
Melursus Meyer, 1793
Mesoplodon Gervais, 1850
Metridia Boeck, 1865
Metridium Blainville, 1824
Morum [Röding], 1798
Myotis Kaup, 1829
Nabis Latreille, [1802]
Nemagraptus Emmons, 1855
Nephanes Thomson, 1859
Neptis Fabricius, 1807
Omalaspis Giraud, 1860
Ophiophagus Günther, 1864
Opisthocomus Illiger, 1811
Orchelimum Audinet-Serville, 1838
Orchestia Leach, 1814
Orconectes Cope, 1872
Oreophryne Boettger, 1895
- Oryx* Blainville, 1816
Otina Gray, 1847
Otocyon Müller, 1836
Palicus Philippi, 1838
Paradoxurus Cuvier, 1821
Parapandalus Borradaile, 1899
- quadridens*, *Cancer*, Fabricius, 1793
elata, *Purpura*, Blainville, 1832
grandis, *Psittacus*, Gmelin, 1789
caesius, *Elanus*, Savigny, 1809
parreysii, *Elaphe*, Fitzinger, 1833
ambiguus, *Ellipsocephalus*, Zenker, 1833
inornatus, *Thamnotettix*, Van Duzee, 1892
ovidius, *Hesperia*, Fabricius, 1793
woeberiana, *Phalaena* (*Tortrix*), [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775
kotschii, *Epixanthus*, Heller, 1861
spinifrons, *Cancer*, Herbst, 1785
imperatoriae, *Estheria*, Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830
obses, *Eualus*, Thallwitz, 1892
olivacea, *Euphonia*, Desmarest, [1806]
picta, *Cicada*, Fabricius, 1794
amynta, *Papilio*, [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775
coronata, *Eolidia*, Forbes & Goodson, 1839
alba, *Eolis*, Alder & Hancock, 1844
arabicus, *Fennecus*, Desmarest, 1804
caerulea, *Fundulus gularis*, Boulenger, 1915
equi, *Oestrus*, Clark, 1797
sonsinoii, *Gastrodiscus*, Cobbold, 1877
nigricans, *Genypterus*, Philippi, 1857
gracilis, *Gyropus*, Nitzsch, 1818
rufitarsis, *Dermestes*, Panzer, [1796]
ruber, *Gnatoцерus*, Thunberg, 1814
bispinosa, *Ocypoda*, Lamarck, 1801
viride, *Gonyosoma*, Wagler, 1828
coronata, *Columba*, Linnaeus, 1766
grandis, *Gypaetus*, Storr, 1784
nisus, *Haliaeetus*, Savigny, 1809
pondicerianus, *Falco*, Gmelin, 1788
griseus, *Halichoerus*, Nilsson, 1820
euryopilus, *Helarctos*, Horsfield, 1825
styliferus, *Gonodactylus*, Milne Edwards, 1837
spinifrons, *Homola*, Leach, 1815
hygeiae, *Coluber*, Shaw, 1802
aurifacies, *Hydrellia*, Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830
stelleri, *Hydrodamalis*, Retzius, 1794
capensis, *Ictonyx*, Kaup, 1835
scorpio, *Cancer*, Fabricius, 1779
jonesi, *Involutina*, Terquem & Piette, 1862
reduvius, *Acarus*, Linnaeus, 1758
ensiferus, *Hippolyte*, Milne Edwards, 1837
umbilicata, *Pupa*, Draparnaud, [1801]
americanus, *Oriolus*, Gmelin, 1788
flavida, *Leptocoris*, Guérin, 1831
musculi, *Pulex*, Dugès, 1832
cordofanus, *Lethocerus*, Mayr, 1853
edwardsii, *Ligur*, Sarato, 1885
tricolor, *Lycaon*, Brookes, 1827
macropipus, *Portunus*, Prestandrea, 1833
aculeata, *Mancinella*, Link, 1807
ratel, *Viverra*, Sparrman, 1777
lybius, *Melursus*, Meyer, 1793
sowerbensis, *Delphinus*, Blainville, 1817
armata, *Metridia*, Boeck, 1865
dianthus, *Actinia*, Ellis, 1768
purpureum, *Morum*, [Röding], 1798
murinus, *Vespertilio*, Schreber, [1775]
vagans, *Cimex*, Fabricius, 1787
elegans, *Nemagraptus*, Emmons, 1855
abbreviatella, *Trichopteryx*, Heer, 1841
aceris, *Papilio*, Esper, [1783]
noricus, *Omalaspis*, Giraud, 1860
elaps, *Hamadryas*, Günther, 1858
cristatus, *Phasianus*, Gmelin, [1789]
cuticulare, *Orchelimum*, Audinet-Serville, 1838
littoreus, *Cancer* (*Gammarus*), Montagu, 1808
inermis, *Orconectes*, Cope, 1872
senckenbergiana, *Oreophryne*, Boettger, 1895
- frascone*, *Cancer*, Herbst, 1785
cornus, *Drupa*, [Röding], 1798
roratus, *Psittacus*, Müller, 1776
caeruleus, *Falco*, Desfontaines, [1789]
sauromates, *Coluber*, Pallas, [1814]
hoffii, *Trilobites*, Schlottheim, 1823
sulphurella, *Cicadula*, Zetterstedt, 1828
cereus, *Papilio*, Linnaeus, 1767
formosana, *Phalaena*, Scopoli, 1763
- frontalis*, *Ozius*, Milne Edwards, 1834
verrucosus, *Cancer*, Forsskål, 1775
cristata, *Dexia*, Meigen, 1826
gaimardii, *Hippolyte*, Milne Edwards, 1837
minuta, *Euphonia*, Cabanis, 1849
atropunctata, *Cicada*, Goeze, 1778
argiades, *Papilio*, Pallas, 1771
auriculata, *Doris*, Müller, 1776
branchialis, *Doris*, Rathke, 1806
zerda, *Canis*, Zimmermann, 1780
sjoestedti, *Fundulus*, Lönnberg, 1895
intestinalis, *Oestrus*, de Geer, 1776
aegyptiacum, *Diplostomum*, Cobbold, 1876
chilensis, *Conger*, Guichenot, 1849
porcelli, *Pediculus*, Schrank, 1781
nigripes, *Dermestes*, Fabricius, 1792
cornuta, *Trogosita*, Fabricius, 1798
rhomboides, *Cancer*, Linnaeus, 1758
oxycephalus, *Coluber*, Boie, 1827
cristata, *Columba*, Pallas, 1764
aureus, *Vultur*, Hablitzl, 1783
albicilla, *Falco*, Linnaeus, 1758
indus, *Falco*, Boddaert, 1783
grypus, *Phoca*, Fabricius, 1791
malayanus, *Ursus*, Raffles, 1821
ensiger, *Gonodactylus*, Owen, 1832
barbatus, *Cancer*, Fabricius, 1793
lacteus, *Coluber*, Linnaeus, 1758
flaviceps, *Notiphila*, Meigen, 1830
gigas, *Manati*, Zimmermann, 1780
striatus, *Bradypus*, Perry, 1810
dorsettensis, *Cancer*, Pennant, 1777
liassicus, *Nummulites*, Jones, 1853
ricinus, *Acarus*, Linnaeus, 1758
fuorum, *Palaemon*, Fabricius, 1798
cylindraceus, *Turbo*, da Costa, 1778
militaris, *Emberiza*, Linnaeus, 1758
acuta, *Cimex*, Thunberg, 1783
segnis, *Pulex*, Schoenherr, 1811
fakir, *Belostoma*, Gistel, [1848]
ensiferus, *Palemon*, Risso, 1816
picta, *Hyaena*, Temminck, 1820
tuberculatus, *Portunus*, Roux, 1828
alouina, *Volema*, [Röding], 1798
capensis, *Viverra*, Schreber, [1776]
ursinus, *Bradypus*, Shaw, 1791
bidens, *Physeter*, Sowerby, 1804
longus, *Calanus*, Lubbock, 1854
senilis, *Priapus*, Linnaeus, 1761
oniscus, *Strombus*, Linnaeus, 1767
myotis, *Vespertilio*, Borkhausen, 1797
ferus, *Cimex*, Linnaeus, 1758
gracilis, *Graptolithus*, Hall, 1848
titan, *Trichopteryx*, Newman, 1834
hylas, *Papilio*, Linnaeus, 1758
niger, *Figites*, Hartig, 1840
hannah, *Naja*, Cantor, 1836
hoazin, *Phasianus*, Müller, [1776]
vulgare, *Orchelimum*, Harris, 1841
gammarellus, *Oniscus*, Pallas, 1766
pellucidus, *Astacus*, Tellkamp, 1844
moluccensis, *Microphyla achatina*, Peters & Doria, 1878
gazella, *Capra*, Linnaeus, 1758
ovatum, *Galericum*, Brown, 1827
megalotis, *Canis*, Desmarest, 1822
caronii, *Cymopolia*, Roux, 1830
hermaphroditus, *Viverra*, Pallas, [1777]
spinipes, *Plesionika*, Bate, 1888

- Paraxanthus* Milne Edwards & Lucas, [1844]
Periclimenes Costa, 1844
Persephona Leach, 1817
Pezoporus Illiger, 1811
Phaenopsectra Kieffer, 1921
Philotrypesis Förster, 1878
Pilumnopus Milne Edwards, 1867
Pisa [Leach, 1814]
Pisania Bivona, 1832
Planes Bowditch, 1825
Platycercus Vigors, 1825
Platymanis Günther, 1858
Plesionika Bate, 1888
Podophthalmus Lamarck, 1801
Potamon Savigny, 1816
Proteles Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1824
Psodos Treitschke, 1825
Pteronura Gray, 1837
Ptyelus Lepeletier & Serville, 1828
Pupilla Fleming, 1828
Pyrgomorpha Audinet-Serville, [1838]
Pyrgus Hübner, [1819]
Rhantus Dejean, 1833
Rhizoglyphus Claparède, 1869
Rhopalum Stephens, 1829
Rhynchium Spinola, 1806
Rhypodes Stål, 1868
Runcina Forbes, 1851
Sardina Antipa, 1904
Saron Thallwitz, 1891
Segmentina Fleming, 1818
Semele Schumacher, 1817
Semiaphis Van der Goot, 1913
Sicyonia Milne Edwards, 1830
Solenocera Lucas, 1849
Spindalis Jardine & Selby, 1836
Striglina Guénée, 1877
Strongyloides Grassi, 1879
Struthiolaria Lamarck, 1816
Subestea Cotton, 1944
Suricata Desmarest, 1804
Synalpheus Bate, 1888
Tarsius Storr, 1780
Taxidea Waterhouse, [1839]
Tectarius Valenciennes, [1832]
Telmessus White, 1846
Tethya Lamarck, [1814]
Tetraclaenodon Scott, 1892
Tetragraptus Salter, 1863
Tetrahymena Furgason, 1940
Tetrastichus Haliday, 1844
Thais [Röding], 1798
Thalarctos Gray, 1825
Thalassina Latreille, 1806
Thenus Leach, 1815
Theodoxus Montfort, 1810
Thia Leach, 1815
Thraupis Boie, 1826
Trachycaris Calman, 1906
Triatoma Laporte, [1832]
Trinoton Nitzsch, 1818
Troglocaris Dormitzer, 1853
Trophon Montfort, 1810
Truncatella Risso, 1826
Truncatella costulata Risso, 1826 (a junior subjective synonym of *Helix subcylindrica* Linnaeus, 1767) recorded as the type species of *Truncatella* Risso, 1826 (Op. 1664)
Trypanosoma Gruby, 1843
Tupinambis Daudin, 1802
Urocyon Baird, 1857
Vallonia Risso, 1826
Vireo Vieillot, 1807
Vormela Blasius, 1884
Xaiva MacLeay, 1838
Xenocrepis Foerster, 1856
Xenophora Fischer von Waldheim, 1807
Xiphopenaeus Smith, 1869
Zerynthia Ochseneimer, 1816
hirtipes, *Paraxanthus*, Milne Edwards & Lucas, [1844]
insignis, *Periclimenes*, Costa, 1844
latreillei, *Persephona*, Leach, 1817
formosus, *Psittacus*, Latham, 1790
leucolabis, *Chironomus*, Kieffer, 1915
longicauda, *Philotrypesis*, Förster, 1878
crassimanus, *Pilumnopus*, Milne Edwards, 1867
biaculeatus, *Cancer*, Montagu, 1813
striatula, *Pisania*, Bivona, 1832
clypeatus, *Planes*, Bowditch, 1825
pennantii, *Psittacus*, Latham, 1790
plificiferus, *Platymanis*, Günther, 1858
uniproducta, *Plesionika*, Bate, 1888
spinousus, *Podophthalmus*, Lamarck, 1801
fluviatile, *Potamon*, Savigny, 1816
lalandii, *Proteles*, Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1824
equestrata, *Phalaena*, Fabricius, 1777
sambachii, *Pteronura*, Gray, 1837
ferrumequinum, *Ptyelus*, Lepeletier & Serville, 1828
marginata, *Pupa*, Draparnaud, [1801]
rosea, *Truxalis*, Charpentier, 1825
alveolus, *Papilio*, Hübner, [1800–1803]
pulverosus, *Colymbetes*, Stephens, 1828
robini, *Rhizoglyphus*, Claparède, 1869
rufiventris, *Crabro*, Panzer, 1799
europaeum, *Rygiolum*, Spinola, 1806
zealandicus, *Nysius*, Dallas, 1852
hancocki, *Runcina*, Forbes, 1851
dobrogica, *Sardina*, Antipa, 1904
gibberosus, *Hippolyte*, Milne Edwards, 1837
lacustris, *Nautilus*, Lightfoot, 1786
reticulata, *Semele*, Schumacher, 1817
carotae, *Aphis*, Koch, 1854
sculpta, *Sicyonia*, Milne Edwards, 1830
siphonoceros, *Peneus*, Philippi, 1840
bilineatus, *Spindalis*, Jardine & Selby, 1836
lineola, *Striglina*, Guénée, 1877
intestinalis, *Anguillula*, Bavay, 1877
nodulosa, *Struthiolaria*, Lamarck, 1816
seminodosa, *Alvania*, May, 1916
capensis, *Suricata*, Desmarest, 1804
falcatus, *Synalpheus*, Bate, 1888
tarsier, *Lemur*, Erxleben, 1777
labradorius, *Ursus*, Gmelin, 1788
coronatus, *Tectarius*, Valenciennes, [1832]
serratus, *Telmessus*, White, 1846
lyncurium, *Alcyonium*, Linnaeus, 1767
flowerianus, *Mioclaenus*, Cope, 1888
bryonoides, *Graptolithus*, Hall, 1858
geleii, *Tetrahymena*, Furgason, 1940
attalus, *Cirrospilus*, Walker, 1839
fucus, *Murex*, Gmelin, [1791]
polaris, *Thalarctos*, Gray, 1825
scorpionides, *Thalassina*, Latreille, 1806
indicus, *Thenus*, Leach, 1815
lutetianus, *Theodoxus*, Montfort, 1810
polita, *Thia*, Leach, 1815
archiepiscopus, *Tanagra*, Desmarest, 1806
rugosus, *Platybema*, Bate, 1888
gigas, *Reduvius*, Fabricius, 1775
conspurcatum, *Liotheum* (*Trinoton*), Nitzsch, 1818
schmidtii, *Troglocaris*, Dormitzer, 1853
magellanicus, *Murex*, Gmelin, 1791
laevigata, *Truncatella*, Risso, 1826
sanguinis, *Trypanosoma*, Gruby, 1843
monitor, *Tupinambis*, Daudin, 1802
virginianus, *Canis*, Schreber, [1776]
rosalia, *Vallonia*, Risso, 1826
musicus, *Vireo*, Vieillot, 1807
sarmatica, *Mustela*, Pallas, 1771
pulchella, *Xaiva*, MacLeay, 1838
pura, *Xenocrepis*, Mayr, 1904
laevigata, *Xenophora*, Fischer von Waldheim, 1807
hartii, *Xiphopenaeus*, Smith, 1869
hypsipyle, *Papilio*, Fabricius, 1776
barbiger, *Gecarcinus*, Poepfig, 1836
amethystea, *Alpheus*, Risso, 1826
punctatus, *Cancer*, Linnaeus, 1758
wallicus, *Psittacus*, Kerr, 1792
flavipes, *Chironomus*, Meigen, 1818
caricae, *Cynips*, Linnaeus, 1762
serratifrons, *Ozius*, Kinahan, 1858
armata, *Maja*, Latreille, [1802]
striata, *Voluta*, Gmelin, 1791
minutus, *Cancer*, Linnaeus, 1758
elegans, *Psittacus*, Gmelin, 1788
corrugatus, *Hylodes*, Duméril, 1853
ensis, *Acanthephyra*, Milne Edwards, 1881
vigil, *Portunus*, Weber, 1795
potamios, *Cancer*, Olivier, 1803–1804
cristata, *Viverra*, Sparrman, 1783
quadrifaria, *Phalaena*, Sulzer, 1776
brasilienis, *Mustela lutris*, Gmelin, 1788
flavescens, *Tettigonia*, Fabricius, 1794
muscorum, *Turbo*, Linnaeus, 1758
conicum, *Acrydium*, Olivier, 1791
malvae, *Papilio*, Linnaeus, 1758
suturalis, *Colymbetes*, MacLeay, 1825
echinopus, *Tyroglyphus*, Fumouze & Robin, 1868
clavipes, *Sphex*, Linnaeus, 1758
oculata, *Vespa*, Fabricius, 1781
clavicornis, *Lygaeus*, Fabricius, 1794
coronata, *Pelta*, Quatrefages, 1844
pilchardus, *Clupea*, Walbaum, 1792
marmoratus, *Palaemon*, Olivier, 1811
nitidus, *Planorbis*, Müller, 1774
proficua, *Tellina*, Pulteney, 1799
dauci, *Aphis*, Fabricius, 1775
carinata, *Cancer*, Brunnich, 1768
membranaceus, *Peneus*, Risso, 1816
nigricephala, *Tanagra*, Jameson, 1835
scitaria, *Drepanodes*, Walker, 1862
stercoralis, *Rhabditis*, Bavay, 1876
papulosum, *Buccin[um]*, Martyn, 1784
australiae, *Cingula*, Frauenfeld, 1867
suricata, *Viverra*, Schreber, [1776]
comatularum, *Alpheus*, Haswell, 1882
syrichta, *Simia*, Linnaeus, 1758
taxus, *Ursus*, Schreber, [1777]
grandinatus, *Trochus*, Gmelin, 1791
cheiragonus, *Cancer*, Tilesius, 1815
aurantium, *Alcyonium*, Pallas, 1766
puercensis, *Phenacodus*, Cope, 1881
serra, *Fucoides*, Brongniart, 1828
pyriformis, *Leucophrys*, Ehrenberg, 1830
miser, *Eulophus*, Nees, 1834
nodosa, *Nerita*, Linnaeus, 1758
maritimus, *Ursus*, Linnaeus, 1758
anomalous, *Cancer* (*Astacus*), Herbst, 1804
orientalis, *Scyllarus*, Lund, 1793
fluviatilis, *Nerita*, Linnaeus, 1758
scutellata, *Hippa*, Fabricius, 1793
ornata, *Tanagra*, Sparrman, 1789
restricta, *Hippolyte*, Milne Edwards, 1878
rubrofasciatus, *Cimex*, de Geer, 1773
anserinus, *Pediculus*, Fabricius, 1805
anophthalmus, *Palaemon*, Kollar, 1848
geversianum, *Buccinum*, Pallas, 1774
subcylindrica, *Helix*, Linnaeus, 1767
rotatoria, *Amoeba*, Mayer, 1843
teguixin, *Lacerta*, Linnaeus, 1758
cinereoargenteus, *Canis*, Schreber, [1776]
pulchella, *Helix*, Müller, 1774
grisea, *Tanagra*, Boddart, 1783
peregrina, *Mustela*, Gleditsch, 1770
biguttatus, *Portunus*, Risso, 1816
morys, *Pteromalus*, Walker, 1848
conchyliophorus, *Trochus*, Born, 1780
kroyeri, *Peneus*, Heller, 1862
polyxena, *Papilio*, [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775

EMENDMENTS TO NAMES AND WORKS LISTED IN
OFFICIAL LISTS AND INDEXES OF NAMES AND WORKS IN ZOOLOGY
(1987)

This section details emendments to a number of names and works placed on the Official Lists and Indexes prior to 1986 and listed in the *Official Lists and Indexes of Names and Works in Zoology* (1987); the page references to that book are given. Some of these emendments have been ruled upon in Opinions published in volumes 43 (1986) to 57 (2000) of the *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*; these are indicated by the Opinion number at the end of entries. Other emendments are corrections of fact in the original entries and do not have an Opinion number. The earlier authorship of some names (mainly at family-group rank) has not been incorporated since the Commission and the Secretariat have not had an opportunity to consider the implications, and in some systematic groups the earliest authorships have not been fully investigated.

- Page 7. BITHINIADAE Gray, 1857 – delete entry on Official Index. Op. 1664
- Page 7. BITHYNIIDAE Gray, 1857 – delete '(correction of BITHINIADAE) Gray, 1857, in Turton, *Manual land & freshwater Shells brit. Islands* (ed. 3): xiii, 24'; substitute 'Troschel, 1857, *Das Gebiss der Schnecken zur Begründung einer natürlich Classification*, vol. 1(2), p. 101'; delete 'for use by those who do not place *Bithynia* Leach in a family-group taxon having an older name'. Op. 1664
- Page 9. CERATINIDAE Latreille, 1802 – entry on Official List emended to record the ruling under the plenary power that it and other family-group names based on *Ceratina* Latreille, 1802 are not to be given priority over ANTHOPHORIDAE Dahlbom, 1835 and other family-group names based on *Anthophora* Latreille, 1803. Op. 1713
- Page 14. EPHYDRIDAE Zetterstedt, 1837 – entry on Official List emended to record the ruling under the plenary power that it and other family-group names based on *Ephydra* Fallén, 1810 are to be given precedence over GYMNOMYZIDAE Latreille, 1829 and other family-group names based on *Gymnomyza* Fallén, 1810 (a junior subjective synonym of *Mosillus* Latreille, 1804) whenever *Ephydra* and *Mosillus* or *Gymnomyza* are placed in the same family-group taxon. Op. 1748
- Page 18. IDOTEIDAE Samouelle, 1819 – delete '(Crustacea, Decapoda)'; substitute '(Crustacea, Isopoda)'
- Page 19. LEPIDOMYSIDAE Clarke, 1961 – delete '(Crustacea, Decapoda)'; substitute '(Crustacea, Mysidacea)'
- Page 19. LEPTOSOMATINI Filipjev, 1916 – delete entry on Official Index
- Page 21. MESIDOTEINI Racovitza & Sevastos, 1910 – delete '(Crustacea, Decapoda)'; substitute '(Crustacea, Isopoda)'
- Page 22. MICROSPORIDAE Reichardt, 1976 – entry on Official List emended to read 'MICROSPORIDAE Crotch, 1873 (type genus: *Microsporus* Kolenati, 1846)'. Op. 1957
- Page 23. ODONTASPIDIDAE Müller & Henle, [1839] – entry on Official List emended to record the ruling under the plenary power that the name and other family-group names based on *Odontaspis* Agassiz, 1838 are to be given precedence over CARCHARIIDAE Müller & Henle, [1839] and other family-group names based on *Carcharias* Rafinesque, 1810 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon. Op. 1459
- Page 32. SPHAERIIDAE Erichson, 1845 – entry on Official Index emended to read 'SPHAERIIDAE Erichson, 1845, an incorrect original spelling following the ruling under the plenary power that for the purposes of Article 29 of the Code the stem of the generic name *Sphaerius* Waltl, 1838 is SPHAERIUS-'. Op. 1957
- Page 32. SPHAERIIDAE Jeffreys, 1862 (1820) – entry on Official List emended to read 'SPHAERIIDAE Deshayes, 1854 (1820), *Catalogue of the Conchifera or bivalve shells in the collection of the British Museum*, part 2, p. 261'. Op. 1957
- Page 37. TRUNCATELLIDAE Gray, 1840 – entry on Official List emended to record the ruling under the plenary power that it and other family-group names based on *Truncatella* Risso, 1826 are not to be given priority over RISSOIDAE Gray, 1847 and other family-group names based on *Rissoa* Desmarest, 1814 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon. Op. 1664
- Page 37. UMBELLULAE Lindahl, 1874 – entry on Official Index deleted. Op. 1903
- Page 37. UMBELLULARIIDAE Lindahl, 1874 – entry on Official List deleted. Op. 1903
- Page 37. UMBELLULEAE Kölliker, 1875 – entry on Official Index deleted. Op. 1903
- Page 38. XYLOCOPIDAE Lepeletier, 1841 – entry on Official List emended to record authorship of Latreille, 1802, and the ruling under the plenary power that it and other family-group names based on *Xylocopa* Latreille, 1802 are not to be given priority over ANTHOPHORIDAE Dahlbom, 1835 and other family-group names based on *Anthophora* Latreille, 1803 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon. Op. 1713
- Page 53. *Balea* Gray, 1824 – delete 'type species, by designation by Herrmannsen, 1846 (*Indicis Gen. Malacoz. Primordia* 1: 103): *Pupa fragilis* Draparnaud, [1801], *Tabl. Moll. terrestr. fluviat. France*: 64'; substitute 'type species, by subsequent designation by Turton, 1831, *A manual of the land and fresh-water shells of the British Islands ...*, p. 7: *Turbo perversus* Linnaeus, 1758'. Op. 1718
- Page 55. *Binoculus* Geoffroy, 1764 – delete entry on Official Index. Op. 1754
- Page 55. *Binoculus* Müller, 1776 – delete 'Müller, 1776, *Zool. dan. Prodr.*: 200'; substitute 'Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 2, p. 658'. Op. 1754
- Page 62. *Carcharias* Rafinesque, 1809 – entry on Official Index deleted and the name placed on Official List by the ruling under the plenary power, with the date 1810 (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Carcharias taurus* Rafinesque, 1810), ruled under the plenary power not to be given priority over *Odontaspis* Agassiz, 1838 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms (Chondrichthyes). Op. 1459
- Page 68. *Choloepus* Illiger, 1811 – entry on Official List emended to record *Bradypus didactylus* Linnaeus, 1758 as type species by subsequent designation by Gray, 1827, Synopsis of the species of the Class Mammalia ..., vol. 5 in Griffith, E., Smith, C.H. & Pidgeon, E. (Eds.), *The animal kingdom arranged in conformity with its organisation, by the Baron Cuvier ...*, p. 275. Op. 1922

- Page 74. *Crabro* Geoffroy, 1762 – entry on Official Index emended to confirm that all uses of the name *Crabro* prior to the publication of *Crabro* Fabricius, 1775 are suppressed for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy. Op. 1754
- Page 75. *Crenitis* Bedel, 1881 – entry on Official List emended to record gender as feminine, not masculine. Op. 1891
- Page 75. *Crioceris* Müller, 1764 – delete ‘Müller, 1764, *Fauna insecta Fridrich*: xiii’; substitute ‘Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 237’. Op. 1754
- Page 76. *Cryptus* Fabricius, 1804 – entry on Official List emended to record suppression under the plenary power of *Cryptus* Panzer, 1804, a senior homonym. Op. 1757
- Page 85. *Dyticus* Müller, 1776 – delete ‘Müller, 1776, *Zool. dan. Prodr.*: 69’; substitute ‘Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 1, p. 185’. Op. 1754
- Page 109. *Idotea* Fabricius, 1798 – delete ‘(Crustacea, Decapoda)’; substitute ‘(Crustacea, Isopoda)’
- Page 111. *Jaera* [Leach, 1814] – delete ‘(Crustacea, Decapoda)’; substitute ‘(Crustacea, Isopoda)’
- Page 113. *Ledra* Fabricius, 1803 – delete ‘(Insecta, Orthoptera)’; substitute ‘(Insecta, Homoptera)’
- Page 114. *Lepidomysis* Clarke, 1961 – delete ‘(Crustacea, Decapoda)’; substitute ‘(Crustacea, Mysidacea)’
- Page 123. *Mantis* Linnaeus, 1767 – delete ‘Linnaeus, 1767, *Syst. Nat.* (ed. 12) I(2): 689’; substitute ‘Linnaeus, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, Ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 425, ruled under the plenary power to be an available genus-group name’; type species ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, *Considerations générales sur l'ordre naturel des animaux composant les classes des crustacés, des arachnides et des insectes*, pp. 247, 433: *Gryllus religiosus* Linnaeus, 1758. Op. 1754
- Page 125. *Mesidotea* Richardson, 1905 – add reference to Addendum to Opinion 643, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, 21: 92–93
- Page 125. *Mesopodopsis* Czerniavsky, 1882 – delete ‘(Crustacea, Decapoda)’; substitute ‘(Crustacea, Mysidacea)’
- Page 133. *Octopus* Cuvier, [1797] – entry on Official List emended to record that the type species by absolute tautonymy is *Sepia octopus* Gmelin, [1791], suppressed senior objective synonym of *Octopus vulgaris* Cuvier, [1797]. Op. 1861
- Page 134. *Odontaspis* Agassiz, 1838 – entry on Official List emended to record the ruling under the plenary power that the name is to be given precedence over *Carcharias* Rafinesque, 1810 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms. Op. 1459
- Page 135. *Oniscus* Linnaeus, 1758 – delete ‘by designation by Stiles, 1928 (*Smithson. misc. Coll.* 73 (No. 5): 27’; substitute ‘by designation by Audouin, 1823, Cloporte. *Oniscus*. In Bory de Saint-Vincent (Ed.), *Dictionnaire classique d'histoire naturelle*, vol. 4, p. 222’. Op. 1837
- Page 136. *Orgyia* Ochsenheimer, 1810 – to be recorded as placed on Official List in Op. 1283
- Page 139. *Pachylops* Fieber, 1858 – entry on Official List emended to record that the designation under the plenary power in 1954 of *Litosoma bicolor* Douglas & Scott, 1868 as the type species of *Pachylops* is set aside under the plenary power, and that the type species by monotypy is *Capsus chloropterus* Kirschbaum, 1856, invalid senior subjective synonym of *Litosoma virescens* Douglas & Scott, 1865. Op. 1943
- Page 140. *Pan* Oken, 1816 – emend date and reference for *Simia troglodytes* Blumenbach to read ‘1775, *De generis humani varietate nativa*, p. 37’; add reference to *Corrigenda, Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, 45: 304
- Page 143. *Patanga* Uvarov, 1923 – entry on Official List emended to record the ruling under the plenary power that the name is not to be given priority over *Nomadacris* Uvarov, 1923 whenever the two names are considered to be synonyms. Op. 1454
- Page 158. *Pterophorus* Schäffer, 1766 – delete ‘Schäffer, 1766, *Elementa Entomologica*: Tab. 104, figs. 2, 3’; substitute ‘Geoffroy, 1762, *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*, vol. 2, p. 90’; delete ‘type species, by designation by Whalley, 1961 (*Bull. zool. Nomencl.* 18: 159)’; substitute ‘type species, ruled under the plenary power to be by subsequent designation by Curtis, 1827, *British entomology*, vol. 4, text for pl. 161: *Phalaena pentadactyla* Linnaeus, 1758’. Op. 1754
- Page 163. *Saduria* Adams, 1852 – delete ‘validated under the plenary powers’; delete ‘(Crustacea, Decapoda)’; substitute ‘(Crustacea, Isopoda)’; add reference to Addendum to Opinion 643, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, 21: 92–93
- Page 164. *Sarmartium* Dana, 1851 – delete ‘*Sarmartium*’; substitute ‘*Sarmatium*’
- Page 169. *Sphaerius* Walzl, 1838 – entry on Official Index deleted and the name (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Sphaerius acaroides* Walzl, 1838) placed on Official List (Coleoptera). Op. 1957
- Page 170. *Spirula* Lamarck, 1799 – delete ‘(Cephalopoda, Decapoda)’; substitute ‘(Cephalopoda, Coleoidea)’
- Page 175. *Teius* Merrem, 1820 – after reference for *Teius viridis* Merrem, 1820, add ‘junior synonym of *teyou*, *Lacerta*, Daudin, 1802’
- Page 176. *Tetigonia* Blanchard, 1852 – entry on Official Index deleted. Op. 1754
- Page 176. *Tetigonia* Fourcroy, 1785 – entry on Official Index deleted. Op. 1754
- Page 176. *Tetigonia* Geoffroy, 1762 – entry on Official Index emended to record suppression under the plenary power for the purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Homonymy. Op. 1754
- Page 178. *Tinaea* Geoffroy, 1762 – entry on Official Index emended to record the name as a junior objective synonym of *Tinea* Linnaeus, 1758. Op. 1754
- Page 181. *Truncatella* Risso, 1826 – entry on Official List emended to record that the type species, by subsequent designation by Lowe, 1855, *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 22: 217 is *Truncatella costulata* Risso, 1826, a junior subjective synonym of *Helix subcylindrica* Linnaeus, 1767. Op. 1664
- Page 182. *Tubulanus* Renier, [1804] – entry on Official Index deleted and the name placed on Official List, being ruled under the plenary power to be published and available from its use by Renier, [1804], *Prospetto della Classe dei Vermii*, p. 20, despite that work having been rejected in Opinion 316 as not properly published (gender: masculine) (type species, by monotypy: *Tubulanus polymorphus* Renier, [1804]). Op. 1486
- Page 183. *Umbellularia* Lamarck, 1801 – entry on Official List emended to record its deletion from Official List and placed on Official Index, being a junior objective synonym of *Umbellula* Cuvier, [1797]. Op. 1903
- Page 192. *albifrons*, *Jaera*, [Leach, 1814] – delete ‘(Crustacea, Decapoda)’; substitute ‘(Crustacea, Isopoda)’

- Page 194. *anatinus*, *Mytilus*, Linnaeus, 1758 – add ‘as defined by the neotype (no. 1989.164 in the Natural History Museum, London, from Llangynidr, Brecon, Wales) designated by Mordan & Woodward, 1990, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **47**: 112’. Op. 1651
- Page 197. *asellus*, *Oniscus*, Linnaeus, 1758 – add ‘as defined by the neotype (male specimen, catalogue no. 1994.3341 in the Crustacea Section of the Natural History Museum, London, from the Linneträdgården, Uppsala, Sweden) designated under the plenary power’. Op. 1837
- Page 197. *asparagi*, *Chrysomela*, Linnaeus, 1758 – delete ‘*Crioceris* Müller, 1764’; substitute ‘*Crioceris* Geoffroy, 1762’. Op. 1754
- Page 199. *aurita*, *Cicada*, Linnaeus, 1758 – delete ‘(Insecta, Orthoptera)’; substitute ‘(Insecta, Homoptera)’
- Page 200. *balthicus*, *Oniscus*, Pallas, 1772 – delete ‘(Crustacea, Decapoda)’; substitute ‘(Crustacea, Isopoda)’
- Page 202. *bicolor*, *Litosoma*, Douglas & Scott, 1868 – entry on Official List emended to delete reference to it as the specific name of the type species of *Pachylops* Fieber, 1858, this designation having been set aside under the plenary power. Op. 1943
- Page 206. *camilla*, *Papilio*, Linnaeus, 1763 – entry on Official List emended to record the date of publication as 1764 and that it is the type species of *Ladoga* Moore, [1898]. Op. 1917
- Page 211. *cinereus*, *Dytiscus*, Linnaeus, 1758 – entry on Official List emended to record that the neotype noted in Opinion 618 is set aside under the plenary power and a replacement neotype (specimen in the Lund Museum, Sweden, bearing identification labels as *Graphoderus cinereus* (Linnaeus, 1758) by Angus, Foster & Nilsson plus the locality data ‘S: NA, Kvismaren 11/6 1982 Leg. Fagelstn’ and red labels ‘Neotypus’ and ‘Neotype male symbol *Dytiscus cinereus* Linnaeus, 1758 des. A. Nilsson 1986’) designated under the plenary power. Op. 1543
- Page 212. *clavicornis*, *Cicada*, Fabricius, 1794 – entry on Official List emended to record its conservation by suppression under the plenary power of the specific names of *Cimex aequinoctialis* Scopoli, 1763 and *Cicada quadristriata* Gmelin, 1790. Op. 1935
- Page 216. *crassum*, *Sarmartium*, Dana, 1851 – delete ‘*Sarmartium*’; substitute ‘*Sarmatium*’
- Page 219. *cygneus*, *Mytilus*, Linnaeus, 1758 – add ‘as defined by the lectotype (shell inscribed ‘218’ and ‘*cygneus*’ in Linnaeus’s handwriting, in the collection of the Linnean Society of London) designated by Bloomer, 1938, *Journal of Conchology*, **21**: 39’. Op. 1651
- Page 223. *draparnaldi*, *Helicella*, Beck, 1837 – entry on Official Index emended to record that the original generic combination was with *Helix* and not *Helicella*. Op. 1924
- Page 223. *draparnaudi*, *Helicella*, Beck, 1837 – entry on Official List emended to record that the original generic combination was with *Helix* and not *Helicella*. Op. 1924
- Page 225. *emarginata*, *Cymothoa*, Fabricius, 1793 – delete ‘(Crustacea, Decapoda)’; substitute ‘(Crustacea, Isopoda)’
- Page 225. *encrinus*, *Isis*, Linnaeus, 1758 – entry on Official List emended to record as the type species of *Umbellula* Cuvier, [1797]. Op. 1903
- Page 225. *entelloides*, *Hylobates*, Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1842 – entry on Official List emended to record its conservation by suppression under the plenary power of the specific names of *Simia longimana* Schreber, [1774] and *Simia albimana* Vigers & Horsfield, 1828. Op. 1736
- Page 225. *entomon*, *Oniscus*, Linnaeus, 1758 – delete ‘(Crustacea, Decapoda)’; substitute ‘(Crustacea, Isopoda)’; add reference to Addendum to Opinion 643, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **21**: 92–93
- Page 229. *fasciata*, *Rana*, Smith, 1849 – entry on Official List emended to record as the type species of *Strongylopus* Tschudi, 1838, designated under the plenary power. Op. 1920
- Page 234. *geinitzianus*, *Gladiolites*, Barrande, 1850 – entry on Official List emended to record its establishment on p. 69 (not p. 68), and that it is defined by the neotype (specimen no. L31612 in the National Museum, Prague, figured by Bouček & Münch, 1944, *Rozpravy II. Tridy Ceske Akademie*, **53**: pl. 3, figs. 2–4) designated under the plenary power. Op. 1901
- Page 254. *mackloti*, *Liasis*, Duméril & Bibron, 1844 – entry on Official List emended to record its designation under the plenary power as the type species of *Liasis* Gray, 1842. Op. 1514
- Page 258. *mexicanus*, *Gryinus*, Shaw, 1789 – delete ‘*Gryinus*’ and ‘1789’; substitute ‘*Gyrinus*’ and ‘1798’
- Page 264. *neglecta*, *Idothea*, Sars, 1897 – delete ‘(Crustacea, Decapoda)’; substitute ‘(Crustacea, Isopoda)’
- Page 265. *nitidula*, *Helix*, Draparnaud, [1805] – entry on Official List emended to record the ruling under the plenary power that the taxon is defined by the neotype (specimen no. 86934 in the Naturhistorisches Museum, Vienna) designated under the plenary power. Op. 1822
- Page 273. *pentadactyla*, *Phalaena*, Linnaeus, 1758 – delete ‘specific name of type species of *Pterophorus* Schäffer, 1766’; substitute ‘specific name of type species of *Pterophorus* Geoffroy, 1762’. Op. 1754
- Page 279. *punctata*, *Lepralia*, Hassall, 1841 – entry on Official List emended to record that the neotype designated in Opinion 1016 is set aside under the plenary power and a replacement neotype (specimen no. BMNH 1985.11.20.1 in the Natural History Museum, London, illustrated in *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **43**: 289, fig. D) is designated by the Commission. Op. 1499
- Page 283. *reducta*, *Limnitis camilla*, Staudinger, 1901 – entry on Official List emended to record the ruling that the name *Papilio camillus* Cramer, [1780] and all uses of that name prior to the publication of *Papilio camillus* Fabricius, 1781 are suppressed under the plenary power for the purposes of both the Principle of Priority and the Principle of Homonymy. Op. 1917
- Page 283. *religiosus*, *Gryllus*, Linnaeus, 1758 – delete ‘*Mantis* Linnaeus, 1767’; substitute ‘*Mantis* Linnaeus, 1758’. Op. 1754
- Page 291. *servatus*, *Lepidophthalmus*, Fage, 1924 – delete ‘(Crustacea, Decapoda)’; substitute ‘(Crustacea, Mysidacea)’
- Page 293. *sinensis*, *Trionyx*, Wiegmann, 1835 – entry on Official List emended to record the date as 1834, not 1835, and its conservation by suppression under the plenary power of the specific name of *Testudo rostrata* Thunberg, 1787. Op. 1659
- Page 293. *slabberi*, *Podopsis*, Van Beneden, 1861 – delete ‘(Crustacea, Decapoda)’; substitute ‘(Crustacea, Mysidacea)’
- Page 297. *subcylindrica*, *Helix*, Linnaeus, 1767 – entry on Official List emended to record the name as the senior subjective synonym of *Truncatella costulata* Risso, 1826, the type species of *Truncatella* Risso, 1826. Op. 1664

- Page 300. *terrestris*, *Apis*, Linnaeus, 1758 – entry on Official List emended to record the ruling under the plenary power that the taxon is defined by the neotype (the queen specimen with a red label reading ‘NEOTYPE *Apis terrestris* L., 1758’, a white label reading ‘Upl. Rådmanö Västernäs 7.8.1970 leg. S. Erlandsson’, a white label reading ‘*Bombus terrestris* (L.) A. Løken det.’, and a blue label reading ‘Naturhistoriska Riksmuseet Stockholm Loan 262/94’) designated under the plenary power. Op. 1828
- Page 300. *teyou*, *Lacerta*, Daudin, 1802 – delete ‘specific name of type species of *Teius* Merrem, 1820’; substitute ‘senior synonym of *Teius viridis* Merrem, 1820, the type species of *Teius* Merrem, 1820’
- Page 301. *tigrina*, *Salamandra*, Green, 1825 – delete ‘Shaw, 1789’; substitute ‘Shaw, 1798’
- Page 302. *triangulum*, *Coluber*, Lacepède, 1788 – entry on Official List emended to record the ruling under the plenary power that the name is available despite being published in a work ruled to be unavailable. Op. 1463
- Page 303. *troglydytes*, *Simia*, Blumenbach, 1779 – emend date and reference to read ‘1775, *De generis humani varietate nativa*, p. 37’; add reference to *Corrigenda*, *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **45**: 304
- Page 310. *vulgare*, *Octopus*, Cuvier, [1797] – entry on Official List emended to record *Octopus vulgaris* [recte] as the valid junior objective synonym of *Sepia octopus* Gmelin, [1791], the type species of *Octopus* Cuvier, [1797]. Op. 1861
- Page 318. Geoffroy (E.L.). 1762. *Histoire abrégée des insectes qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris* – entry on the Official Index deleted and work placed on the Official List with an endorsement to reflect the ruling under the plenary power that, notwithstanding the use of polynominal specific names, the generic names published in the work, but not the specific names or nomenclatural acts, are deemed to be available. Op. 1754
- Page 319. Linck (J.H.). 1783–1787. *Index Musaei Linckiani ...* – delete ‘suppressed under the plenary powers for nomenclatural purposes’; substitute ‘rejected for nomenclatural purposes because the author did not apply the principles of binominal nomenclature’
- Page 319. Müller (P.L.S.). 1766. *Deliciae Naturae selectae ...* – delete ‘suppressed under the plenary powers for nomenclatural purposes’; substitute ‘rejected for nomenclatural purposes because the author did not apply the principles of binominal nomenclature’
- Page 319. Moehring (P.H.G.). 1758. *Geslachten der Vogelen* (suppressed under the plenary power for nomenclatural purposes) – additional entry to Official Index. Ops. 241, 801

SYSTEMATIC INDEX OF NAMES ON OFFICIAL LISTS

All family-group, generic and specific names placed on the Official Lists before 2001 are given under the following systematic groups. Those placed on the Official Lists between 1986 and 2000 inclusive (listed in this Supplement) are shown in bold type. Names placed on the Official Lists prior to 1986 (listed in the 1987 volume) are shown in non-bold type, except when they have been emended and are then shown in bold type with an asterisk. Details of a name can be found in the 1987 volume if the name in this systematic index is in non-bold type, and in this volume if it is in bold type, in the emendments section (on page 91) if it has an asterisk.

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 antiqua, Carbonicola
 Arca
 arctica, Nucula
 arcuata, Gryphaea

Ascitellina
 asper, Pecten
 aspera, Trigonina
 auricularius, Unio
Bathyarca
 benniworthensis, Cucullaea
 bioculata, Hippurites
 Biradiolites
 Buchia
BUCHIIDAE
 bushae, Ledella
 cambriensis, Ctenodonta
 canaliculatus, Biradiolites
 canaliculus, Mytilus
 Cardinia
 casertanum, Cardium
 Ceratomya
CERATOMYIDAE
 Ceratomyopsis
 Chama
CHAMIDAE
 charlottae, Tellina
 Circe
 Condylocardia
CONDYLOCARDIIDAE
 constricta, Nuculites
 Corbicula
 cornea, Mactra
 cornea, Tellina
 cornupastoris, Hippurites
 Cossmannella
 Crassostrea
 crassus, Unio
cucullatus, Megalodon
 cuneatus, Donax
 cuvierii, Inoceramus
cygneus, Mytilus*
Cyrtodaria
 darwinii, Pholas
 Dicranodonta
 donacia, Mactra
 donaciformis, Ascitellina
 Donacilla
 Dreissena
DREISSENIDAE
 Durania
 edulis, Mytilus
 edulis, Ostrea
 Erycina
 excentrica, Isocardia
exoleta, Venus
 fajumensis, Cardita
 fervensis, Tellina
 filosa, Psammobia
 fleuriauxi, Radiolites
 fluminalis, Tellina
GAFRARIINAE
 Gafrarium
 Gari
 Garum
giganteus, Unio
glycimeris, Mya
GLYCYMERIDAE
 Glycymeris
glycymeris, Arca
 Gryphaea
GRYPHAEINAE
gryphaeoides, Avicula
hanleyanus, Donax
 helvetica, Ceromyopsis
 henslowana, Tellina
 hippopus, Hippella
 Hippurites
HIPPURITIDAE

hyperborea, Yoldia
INOCERAMINAE
 Inoceramus
 involutus, Inoceramus
 kefersteini, Lyrodon
 knorrii, Ostrea
 lacustris, Tellina
 lamarckii, Inoceramus
 Latona
 lazarus, Chama
 Ledella
 listeri, Unio
 littoralis, Unio
 lucida, Yoldia
 Lucina
Luzonia
 Mactra
 margaritacea, Trigonina
 Margaritifera
 margaritifera, Mya
MARGARITIFERIDAE
Megalodon
MEGALODONTIDAE
Megaloniais
 menapiensis, Ctenodonta
 Mesodesma
 milium, Pisidium
 Modiolus
 modiolus, Mytilus
 moitessierianum, Pisidium
 mosquensis, Avicula
 Mya
 Mytilus
 navalis, Teredo
 Neotrigonia
 Netastoma
 nitidum, Pisidium
 noae, Arca
 obesa, Anthracoptera
 obliqua, Tellina
 obliquata, Gryphaea
oblonga, Chama
 obtusalis, Cyclas
 Ostrea
OSTREIDAE
 ovalis, Naiadites
 Palaeoneilo
Panopea
 pectinata, Tellina
 pectinata, Venus
pectunculoides, Arca
Pectunculus
 pellucida, Erycina
 pennsylvanica, Venus
philippiana, Arca
philippinensis, Neaera
 phillipsii, Unio
 pictorum, Mya
PISIDIIDAE
 Pisidium
pitcheri, Gryphaea
 plicata, Unio
 polymorphus, Mytilus
 Portlandia
Potamilus
 Praeradiolites
 proficua, Tellina
 Psammobia
PSAMMOBIIDAE
 Pseudamussium
 pulchellum, Pisidium
Rhinoclama
 rivicola, Cyclas
 sachalinensis, Mactra

sanctipauli, Condylocardia
 scripta, Venus
 Semele
 senex, Unio
 septemradiatus, Pecten
siliqua, Mya
 solida, Cyclas
SPHAERIIDAE*
 Sphaerium
 stultorum, Cardium
 subtruncatum, Pisidium
 sulcata, Venus
 supinum, Pisidium
 Tellinella
 tenuilineatum, Pisidium
 Teredo
 transversa, Cyclas
TRAPEZIDAE
Trapezium
 Trigonina
 truncata, Mya
 truncata, Tellina
 tumidus, Unio
 Unio
UNIONIDAE
 variabilis, Donax
 Venus
 verrucosa, Venus
 vincentianum, Pisidium
 virgata, Tellina
 virginica, Ostrea
 virgula, Gryphaea
 Volviceramus
 Vulsella
 vulsella, Mya
 Yoldia
 Yoldiella

Brachiopoda

aculeatus, Productus
 acuminata, Terebratula
 alta, Rhynchonella
 anatina, Lingula
 Antirhynchonella
 bilocularis, Anomia
 brachythaerus, Productus
 burtini, Terebratula
 Buxtonia
 californiana, Terebratula
 carteri, Spirifer
catulloi, Terebratula
 Cleiothyridina
 Conchidium
 crassus, Productus
 crumena, Conchylolithus Anomites
 cuspidatus, Spirifer
 decora, Spirifera
 deroissy, Spirifera
 Dicellomus
DICTYOCLOSTIDAE
 Dictyoclostus
ECHINOCONCHIDAE
 Echinoconchus
 excavata, Orthis
 fimbriata, Spirifera
 forbesii, Orbicula
 formosa, Rhynchonella
 gerardi, Strophalosia
 giganteus, Productus
 Gigantoproductus
 glaber, Spirifer
 goldfussi, Spondylus
Gruntoconcha

humboldti, Productus
janitor, Terebratula
 kaluzinensis, Yakovlevia
 knightii, Pentamerus
 Krotovia
kumpani, Brachythyris
laevis, Atrypa
 Laqueus
 lewisianus, Productus
 lineata, Terebratula
 linguifera, Atrypa
 Lingula
 Lingulops
 livonica, Terebratula
 Machaeraria
macroteruberculata, Waagenoconcha
Gruntoconcha
 Martinia
MARTINIINAE
Meristella
 Mesolobus
 mesolobus, Chonetes
 morrisiana, Strophalosia
multistriatus, Spirifer
 Norella
NORELLINAE
 oblongus, Pentamerus
 Orbiculoidea
ORBICULOIDEINAE
 Orthothrix
 papyraceus, Pecten
 pecten, Anomia
 pectinifera, Atrypa
 Pentamerus
planumbona, Leptaena
 polita, Leptaena Chonetes
 polita, Lingula
 Productella
PRODUCTELLINAE
PRODUCTIDAE
 Productus
 productus, Conchylolithus Anomites
 Pugnax
 pugnus, Conchylolithus Anomites
 punctatus, Productus
 refractifrons, Rhynchonella
 resupinatus, Conchylolithus Anomites
 retusa, Anomia
 Ripidiorhynchus
 sacculus, Terebratula
 scabriculus, Productus
 Schizophoria
SCHIZOPHORIIDAE
 schlotheimii, Terebratula
 semireticulatus, Conchylolithus
 Anomites
 spinulosus, Productus
 Spirifer
 Stenoscisma
STENOSCISMATINAE
 striatus, Conchylolithus Anomites
STRINGOCEPHALIDAE
 Stringocephalus
 Strophalosia
Strophomena
 subaculeatus, Productus
 subconcinna, Rhynchonella
 subconicus, Conchylolithus Anomites
 Siringothyris
Terebratula
terebratula, Anomia
 Terebratulina
 Terrakea
Tomioopsis

Tornquistia
Trematospira
 triangularis, Spirifer
triangulus, Terebratula
 trigonalis, Conchylolithus Anomites
tuberculata, Crania
 typa, Siringothyris
 vulvarius, Hysterolithes
Waagenoconcha
 whitfieldi, Lingulops
 wilsoni, Terebratula
 Yakovlevia

Bryozoa

Ascopora
 Bugula
 Cellaria
 chelata, Sertularia
 ciliata, Eschara
 compressa, Millepora
 crassa, Fenestella
 Cribrilina
 cryptooecium, Cribrilina
 decipiens, Chaetetes
densispina, Membranipora
 elegantula, Callopora
 errata, Lepralia
 Escharina
 Fenestella
FENESTELLIDAE
 Fenestrellina
 Fistulipora
FISTULIPORIDAE
 fistulosa, Eschara
 frondosa, Monticulipora
 Hallopora
 Heterotrypa
incrustans, Diastopora
 mammulata, Monticulipora
Marssonopora
 Microporella
MICROPORELLIDAE
 minor, Fistulipora
 Monticulipora
MONTICULIPORIDAE
mytili, Alcyonidium
 Neoeuthyris
 neritina, Sertularia
nodosa, Ceriopora
 Peronopora
 plumosa, Cellularia
 Porella
progracile, Rhabdomeson
punctata, Lepralia*
 purpurotinca, Bugula
Reptomultisparsa
Rhabdomeson
 salicornioides, Cellaria
 Scruparia
 sinuosa, Farcimia
 spongites, Eschara
 Stylopoma
 subantiqua, Fenestrella
 vulgaris, Eschara
 woosteri, Euthyris

Caudofoveata

Chaetoderma
CHAETODERMATIDAE
 nitidulum, Chaetoderma

Cephalopoda
aalensis, Loligo

Acanthopleuroceras
Acanthoteuthis
 Agassiceras
AGASSICERATIDAE
agassizii, Teudopsis
 algovianus, Ammonites
AMALTHEIDAE
 Amaltheus
 Angulaticeras
 angulatus, Ammonites
antiqua, Belemnoteuthis
 argo, Argonauta
 Argonauta
 Arieticeras
ARIETICERATINAE
 Arietites
ARIETITIDAE
 Arisphinctes
 Arnioceras
ARNIOCERATIDAE
arquata, Kelaeno
 astierianus, Ammonites
 Asterocheras
ASTEROCERATIDAE
AULACOSTEPHANIDAE
 Aulacostephanus
 aurigerus, Ammonites
 baylei, Pictonia
 Belemnella
 Belemnitella
BELEMNITELLIDAE
Belemnoteuthis
 biformis, Ammonites
 bifrons, Ammonites
 Bigotites
bisulcatus, Belemnites
bollensis, Loligo
 borealis, Prionotropis
 brongniarti, Ammonites
 bronni, Liparoceras
 bryani, Labeceras
 buchi, Orthoceratites
 bucklandi, Ammonites
 Cadoceras
CADOCERATIDAE
 Cadomites
 caeneus, Caenisites
 Caenisites
 calloviensis, Ammonites
 Calycocheras
 cantianum, Mantelliceras
Ceratites
 Cheloniceras
CHELONICERATIDAE
chrishna, Ammonites
CHTENOPTERYGIDAE
Chtenopteryx
 Collignoniceras
 communis, Ammonites
 concavus, Ammonites
 cordatus, Ammonites
 cornuelianus, Ammonites
 coronatum, Douvilleiceras
 Coroniceras
 cotovui, Perisphinctes
 cuneiforme, Arnioceras
 curvicornu, Neokentroceras
Cycloceras
 cymodoce, Ammonites
 Dactylioceras
DACTYLIOCERATIDAE

damesi, Desmoceras
 Damesites
danae, Taningia
 defossus, Ammonites
 dentatus, Ammonites
 deslongchampsii, Ammonites
 dispansus, Ammonites
 Douvilleiceras
DOUVILLEICERATIDAE
Drepanites
 Echiocheras
ECHIOCERATIDAE
 Eledone
Euaspidoceras
 Euasteroceras
 Eucalycocheras
falcatus, Ammonites
 falcifer, Ammonites
 fimbriatus, Ammonites
flexuosa, Geoteuthis
 Garantiana
 garantianus, Ammonites
 Gastroceras
GASTRIOCERATIDAE
 genicularis, Ammonites
Geopeltis
Geoteuthis
 Goniatites
GONIATITIDAE
gravesianus, Turrillites
 Harpoceras
HARPOCERATINAE
 heterophyllus, Ammonites
 Hildoceras
HILDOCERATIDAE
 Homoceras
 Hoplites
HOPLITIDAE
 Hoplitoplacenticeras
 humphriesianus, Ammonites
hyatti, Arpadites Drepanites
Hyphoplites
Hypoturrillites
 involuta, Rasenia
Jeletzkyteuthis
 Jovellania
JOVELLANIIDAE
 Kosmoceras
KOSMOCERATIDAE
 Kotoceras
 kridion, Ammonites
 Labeceras
LABECERATIDAE
 lacunatus, Ammonites
laevigatum, Cycloceras
 laevigatus, Ammonites
 lalandeanus, Ammonites
 lamberti, Ammonites
 Lamberticeras
 lanceolatus, Belemnites
 leachi, Ammonites
 Liparoceras
LIPAROCERATIDAE
 listeri, Ammonites
Loligo
Loligosepia
 Ludwigella
 Lytocheras
 Macrocephalites
MACROCEPHALITIDAE
 macrocephalus, Ammonites
 mammillatus, Ammonites
 manitobense, Cyrtoceras
 mantelli, Ammonites

Mantelliceras
MANTELLICERATIDAE
 margaritatus, Amaltheus
 maya, Ammonites
 Mayaites
MAYAITIDAE
 Megatylocheras
 minimus, Belemnites
montefiorei, Belemnoteuthis
 moschatus, Octopus
 mucronatus, Belemnites
Muensterella
MUENSTERELLIDAE
 Muensteroceras
 mutabilis, Ammonites
 navicularis, Ammonites
 Neokentroceras
neubergicus, Ammonites
nodosus, Ammonites
 Normannites
nucleus, Ammonites
Octopus*
 Oecotraustes
 officinalis, Sepia
OLCOSTEPHANIDAE
 Olcostephanus
 opalescens, Loligo
 Ophiceras
 Oppelia
OPPELIIDAE
 orbigny, Normannites
 Orthoceras
ORTHOCCERATIDAE
 Orthosphinctes
 Oxynoticeras
OXYNOTICERATIDAE
 oxynotus, Ammonites
 Pachyceras
PACHYCCERATIDAE
Parabelopeltis
 parallela, Goniatites oweni
Paraplesioteuthis
PASSALOTEUTHIDIDAE
Passaloteuthis
 pentagonus, Ammonites
perarmatus, Ammonites
 Perisphinctes
PERISPINCTINAE
persica, Octopodoteuthis
 petri, Bigotella
 Phylseogrammoceras
 Phyllocheras
PHYLLOCERATIDAE
 Phymatoceras
PHYMATOCERATINAE
 Pictonia
PICTONIIDAE
 planorbis, Ammonites
 plasticus, Hoplites
 Pleuroacanthites
PLEUROACANTHITIDAE
 Pleurocheras
 Polymorphites
POLYMORPHITIDAE
 polymorphus, Ammonites
 princeps, Schlotheimia
 Procerites
 Prohysterocheras
 Pseudogrammoceras
 pseudomutabilis, Ammonites
 Pseudoperisphinctes
PSEUDOPERISPINCTIDAE
 Psiloceras
PSILOCERATIDAE

Quenstedtoceras
 raricostatus, Ammonites
 Rasenia
RASENIINAE
 regularis, Orthoceratites
 robustum, Phymatoceras
 rotundatus, Perisphinctes
sagittata, Geoteuthis
 Sandbergeroceras
SANDBERGEROCERATINAE
 schloenbachi, Procerites
 Schlotheimia
SCHLOTHEIMIIDAE
 scipionianus, Ammonites
 Selwynoceras
 Sepia
sicula, Sepioteuthis
 Siemiradzka
 Sigaloceras
simplex, Belopeltis
 smithii, Goniatites
speciosa, Acanthoteuthis
 sphaericus, Ammonites
 Sphaeroceras
SPHAEROCERATIDAE
 spinatus, Ammonites
 spinosus, Ammonites
Spirula*
 spirula, Nautilus
 stearnsii, Loligo
 stellaris, Ammonites
 Stephanoceras
STEPHANOCERATINAE
 struckmanni, Ammonites
 subgentoni, Mantelliceras
 sublaevis, Ammonites
 subradiatus, Ammonites
Taningia
 tibeticum, Ophiceras
 tiziani, Ammonites
tuberculatus, Turrilites
 tuberculosocostatus, Goniatites
 turneri, Ammonites
 typicum, Kotoceras
Valanginites
 valdani, Ammonites
 variocostatus, Ammonites
vulgaris, Loligo
vulgaris, Octopus*
 Westonoceras
WESTONOCERATIDAE
 woollgari, Ammonites
 wordiei, Prohysteroceeras
 xylophagorum, Pachyceras

Cestoda

actinioides, Thysanosoma
 Amphiptyches
Anoplocephala
 avium, Ligula
 canina, Taenia
 Davainea
diminuta, Taenia
 Dipylidium
Disculiceps
DISCULICIPITIDAE
Echinococcus
 expansa, Taenia
 globipunctata, Taenia
granulosa, Hydatigena
 Gyrocotyle
HYMENOLEPIDINAE
 Hymenolepis

intestinalis, Fasciola
 Ligula
 Moniezia
perfoliata, Taenia
pileatum, Discocephalum
 proglottina, Taenia
 rugosa, Gyrocotyle
 solium, Taenia
 Stilesia
 Taenia
 Thysanosoma
 urna, Amphiptyches

Chaetognatha

Eukrohnia
 hamata, Sagitta

Chilopoda

CERMATOBIIIDAE
 Cermatobius
 forficata, Scolopendra
HENICOPIIDAE
 Henicops
LITHOBIIIDAE
 Lithobius
 maculatus, Henicops
 martensii, Cermatobius
 morsitans, Scolopendra
piceus, Lithobius
Plutonium
PLUTONIUMINAE
 Scolopendra
SCOLOPENDRIDAE
zwierleini, Plutonium

Chondrichthyes

ancylostomus, Rhina
atlanticus, Scylliorhinus
CARCHARHINIDAE
 Carcharhinus
Carcharias*
 carcharias, Squalus
CARCHARIIDAE
 Carcharodon
 Chimaera
 ferox, Carcharias
 glaucus, Squalus
 longimanus, Squalus
 Carcharias
 melanopterus, Carcharias
 monstrosa, Chimaera
 Mustelus
 mustelus, Squalus
ODONTASPIDIDAE*
Odontaspis*
 Platyrhina
 Prionace
 Pterolamiops
 Rhina
 Rhincodon
RHINCODONTIDAE
 sinensis, Rhina
taurus, Carcharias
 typus, Rhiniodon

Ciliophora

Acineta
 Balantidium
 Bursaria
caudatum, Strombidion
 Colpidium

Colpoda
 colpoda, Paramecium
 cucullus, Kolpoda
 dentatum, Entodinium
 Diplodinium
 Enchelys
 entozoon, Bursaria
 farcimen, Enchelis
 fluviatilis, Tintinnus
 Glaucoma
 inquilina, Trichoda
 Leprotintinnus
 muelleri, Stentor
 patula, Leucophrys
 pellucidus, Tintinnus
 pyriformis, Leucophrys
quadripartita, Podophrya
sagitta, Vibrio
 scintillans, Glaucoma
 Stentor
STENTORIDAE
 Tetrahymena
TETRAHYMENIDAE
TINTINNIDAE
TINTINNIDIIDAE
 Tintinnidium
 Tintinnus
Tokophrya
Trachelocerca
 truncatella, Bursaria
tuberosa, Acineta

Coccolithophorida

claviger, Rhabdosphaera
COCCOLITHIDAE
 Coccolithus
 pelagica, Coccusphaera
 Rhabdosphaera

Conodonta

Ambalodus
bilineatus, Polygnathus
dubius, Cordylodus
Gnathodus
 triangularis, Ambalodus

Crinoidea

AMPHORACRINIDAE
 Amphoracrinus
 Antedon
 asteria, Isis
 Bathycrinus
 bifida, Asterias
 Cenocrinus
 Cyathocrinites
 Delocrinus
ENCRINIDAE
 Encrinus
 gilbertsoni, Actinocrinus
 gracilis, Bathycrinus
 hemisphericus, Poteriocrinus
 Holopus
 liliiformis, Encrinus
 lofotensis, Rhizocrinus
 Metacrinus
 planus, Cyathocrinites
 rangii, Holopus
 Rhizocrinus
 Temnocrinus
 tuberculatus, Cyathocrinites
 wyvillei, Metacrinus

Crustacea, Amphipoda

aequicauda, Carcinogammarus
 Crangonyx
crassipes, Paraphronima
crustulum, Parapronoe
cubensis, Lysianax
 Dairilia
 fasciatus, Gammarus
 gabertii, Daira
 gammarellus, Oniscus
 Gammarus
 gracilis, Talitrus
Isaea
ISAEINAE
 locusta, Cancer
 longicornis, Talitrus
 minus, Gammarus
montagui, Isaea
 Orchestia
ORCHESTIIDAE
 Phronima
PHRONIMIDAE
 Phrosina
PHROSININAE
 platensis, Orchestia
 polonica, Synurella
 pulex, Cancer
 saltator, Cancer Gammarellus
 sedentarius, Cancer
 semilunata, Phrosina
 setosus, Gammarus
Shoemakerella
 subterraneus, Crangonyx
 Synurella
TALITRIDAE
 Talitrus
 Talorchestia

Crustacea, Archaeostraca

CERATIOCARIDIDAE
 Ceratiocaris
 solenoides, Ceratiocaris

Crustacea, Branchiopoda

albida, Eulimene
 Alona
 apus, Monoculus
 Artemia
 brachyurus, Lynceus
 cancriformis, Apus
CYZICIDAE
 Cyzicus
 dahalacensis, Estheria
 Eulimene
franciscana, Artemia
gracilis, Artemia
 Lepidurus
 leydigi, Alona
 Leydigia
LYNCEIDAE
 Lynceus
 quadrangularis, Lynceus
 rectangula, Alona
 salinus, Cancer
 tetracera, Limnadia
 Triops
TRIOPSIDAE
 verrucosa, Alona

Crustacea, Cirrepedia

anatifera, Lepas
 Lepas

Crustacea, Copepoda

adunca, Lernaea
 Alella
 australica, Calamoecia
 australis, Brunella
BOMOLOCHIDAE
 Bomolochus
 branchialis, Lernaea
 Candacia
CANDACIIDAE
 castor, Monoculus
CLAUSOCALANIDAE
Clausocalanus
Clavella
 cyprinacea, Lernaea
 Dactylopusia
DACTYLOPUSIINAE
 Diaptomus
diodontis, Pennella
flavicornis, Leuckartia
Gaussia
 grandis, Monstrilla
Hatschekia
 Heterolaophonte
hippoglossi, Clavella
 lacustris, Caligus
 Lernaea
 Lernaeocera
 longicornis, Monstrilla
longiremis, Pseudaugaptilus
 longus, Calanus
Lucicutia
LUCICUTIIDAE
 luteus, Synaptiphilus
mastigophorus, Calanus
 Metridia
METRIDINIDAE
minutus, Calanus
Monstrilla
MONSTRILLIDAE
 pachydactyla, Candace
 pagelli, Anchorella
Pennella
princeps, Pleuromma
PSEUDOCALANIDAE
Pseudocalanus
 soleae, Bomolochus
 stroemii, Cyclops
 Synaptiphilus
Thaumaleus
 tisboides, Dactylopus
typica, Thaumatoessa
viridis, Monstrilla
 vulgaris, Diaptomus

Crustacea, Cumacea

antipai, Styloptocuma
arenosa, Bodotria
Bodotria
BODOTRIIDAE
Iphinoe
Leucon
LEUCONIDAE
nasica, Cuma
quinquemaculata, Uroctea
Styloptocuma
trispinosa, Cuma
Uroctea

Crustacea, Decapoda

Acanthephyra
 Acanthocyclus

Acanthonyx
 Acetes
 Achaeopsis
 Achaeus
 Acmaeopleura
 Actaea
 Actaeomorpha
 Actumnus
 adactyla, Hippa
 admete, Cancer
 adpersus, Palaemon
 aeneus, Cancer
 aequinoctialis, Scyllarus
 affinis, Penaeus
africana, Gebia
 africanus, Parapenaeus
 agassizi, Coralliocaris
 agassizii, Eucratodes
 agilis, Hydrothelphusa
 agulhasensis, Merhippolyte
 alberti, Limnocaridina
 Albunea
ALBUNEIDAE
 alcocki, Parilia
 Alope
ALPHEIDAE
 Alpheopsis
 Alpheus
 americana, Pseudothelphusa
 americanum, Macrobrachium
 amethystea, Alpheus
 amica, Hepatella
 amplus, Pandalopsis
 Anamathia
 Anapagurus
 Anchistioides
 Anchistus
 anchoralis, Penaeus
 andreossi, Pilmunus
 angulatus, Cyrtograpsus
 angulatus, Panulirus
 anomalipes, Thaumastoplax
 anomalus, Cancer Astacus
 anophthalmus, Palaemon
 antarcticus, Crangon
 antarcticus, Scyllarus
 antennatus, Penaeus
 Arcania
 Archias
 arctus, Cancer
 Arenaeus
 Arete
 Argis
 Aristaeomorpha
ARISTEINAE
 Aristeus
 armata, Acanthephyra
 armata, Banareia
 armata, Maja
 armatus, Aristeus
 armatus, Potamocarcinus
 Artemesia
 asper, Cancer
ASTACIDAE
 Astacoides
 Astacopsis
 Astacus
 astacus, Cancer
 Asthenognathus
ATELECYCLIDAE
 Atelecyclus
 Atergatis
 Atergatopsis
 Athanas

- atlantica, *Bresilia*
atlanticus, *Sergestes*
Atya
Atyaephyra
Atyella
ATYIDAE
Atypopenaeus
australiensis, *Dromia*
Automate
avarus, *Alpheus*
AXIIDAE
Axius
balansae, *Clistocoeloma*
Balssia
Banareia
barbatus, *Cancer*
barbiger, *Gecarcinus*
Barbouria
bartonii, *Astacus*
Bathynectes
Bathypalaemonella
Bathylax
bedoti, *Sphaerocarcinus*
bella, *Xantho*
Bellia
benedicti, *Ephyrina*
benhardus, *Cancer*
BENTHESICYMINAE
Benthesicymus
Benthochascon
Benthonectes
Betaeus
bicarinatus, *Astacus*
bicornis, *Gomezia*
bicornis, *Paralatreutes*
bidentatus, *Xanthodes*
biguttatus, *Portunus*
Birulia
bispinosa, *Litocheira*
bispinosus, *Cancer*
biunguiculatus, *Palaemon*
bonnieri, *Dichelopandalus*
boreas, *Cancer*
bouvieri, *Pseudopalaemon*
Brachycarpus
Brachynotus
Bresilia
BRESILIIDAE
brevirostris, *Atyella*
brevirostris, *Pandalus*
Bythocaris
Calappa
CALAPPIDAE
Calcinus
Callianassa
CALLIANASSIDAE
Callianidea
CALLIANIDEINAE
callida, **Dorippe**
Callinectes
Calocaris
Cambarellus
CAMBARINAE
Cambaroides
Cambarus
Camptandrium
Camptoplax
CAMPYLONOTIDAE
Campylonotus
canaliculata, *Processa*
Cancer
capensis, **Gebia major**
Caphyra
Carcinus
Caridella
Caridina
Caridinopsis
Caridion
carinata, *Pseudopinnixa*
carinatus, *Cancer*
carinipes, *Durckheimia*
carinipes, *Zozymodes*
carolinensis, *Speocarcinus*
caronii, *Cymopolia*
Carpilius
Carpilodes
Carpoporus
Carupa
cassivelaunus, *Cancer*
Catapaguroides
Catoptrus
ceratophthalma, *Hymenocera*
ceratophthalmus, *Cancer*
Ceratoplax
cessacii, *Epimelus*
Charybdis
Chasmagnathus
Chasmocarcinus
cheiragonus, *Cancer*
Cherax
chevalieri, *Caridinopsis*
chilensis, *Corystoides*
chiragra, *Cancer*
Chlorocurtis
Chlorodopsis
Chlorotocella
Chlorotocoides
Chlorotocus
Chorismus
ciliatus, *Ceratoplax*
cinctimanus, *Carpilius*
Clibanarius
clibanarius, *Cancer*
Clistocoeloma
clouei, *Ergasticus*
clypeatus, **Pagurus**
Coenobita
COENOBITIDAE
Coenophthalmus
comanthi, *Pontoniopsis*
comatularum, *Alpheus*
commensalis, *Stegopontonia*
compressa, *Ephyrina*
compressipes, *Penaeus*
compressus, *Anchistioides*
Conchodytes
condyliatus, *Cancer*
convexa, *Ocypode* *Chasmagnathus*
convexus, *Ruppellioides*
coppingeri, *Camptoplax*
corallinus, *Trachycarcinus*
Coralliocaris
coronata, *Randallia*
Corystes
CORYSTIDAE
Corystoides
Coutierea
cranchii, *Achaeus*
cranchii, *Hippolyte*
Crangon
crangon, *Cancer*
CRANGONIDAE
craniolaris, *Cancer*
crassicornis, *Pandalus*
crassimanus, *Eucrate*
crassipes, *Pachygrapsus*
crassipes, *Phlyxia*
crassum, **Sarmatium***
crassus, *Gonatonotus*
crenatus, *Benthesicymus*
crenatus, *Cancer* *Eucrate*
cribrarius, *Portunus*
Cryptocheles
Cryptocnemus
Cryptocoeloma
cubensis, *Epilobocera*
cubensis, *Hippolyte*
cumingii, *Lithadia*
cunningtoni, *Caridella*
cupulifer, *Pilumnus*
cursor, *Nematocarcinus*
curvirostra, *Munidopsis*
curvirostris, *Haliporus*
cuvieri, *Dorippe*
Cyclodius
cylindricum, *Pinnotheres*
cylindrus, *Cancer*
Cymo
cymodoce, **Cancer**
Cymonomus
Cyrtograpsus
Dacryopilumnus
Daira
Daldorfia
danae, *Goniosoma*
danae, *Nikoides*
Dardanus
Dasycaris
debilis, *Hymenopenaeus*
debilis, *Leptopodia*
Deckenia
dentata, *Nursilia*
denticulatus, *Cancer*
dentipes, *Alpheus*
deplanatus, *Euryetisus*
depressa, *Panoplax*
depressus, *Cancer*
depurator, *Cancer*
desmarestii, *Hippolyte*
Desmocarid
Dichelopandalus
digueti, *Cambarus*
dilatipes, *Pilumnus*
Diogenes
diogenes, *Cambarus*
DIOGENINAE
DISCIADIDAE
Discias
Dissodactylus
dobsoni, *Penaeus*
dolichognatha, *Automate*
Domecia
Dorhynchus
Dorippe
DORIPPIDAE
Dorippoides
dormia, *Cancer*
Dorodotes
dorsalis, *Arete*
dorsettensis, *Cancer*
dorsipes, *Cancer*
dovii, *Euphyllax*
Dromia
Dromidiopsis
DROMIIDAE
Dugastella
Durckheimia
Ebalia
echinatus, *Paracrangon*
elegans, *Alpheus*
elegans, *Latreillia*
elegans, *Palaemon*

- elephas, Astacus
elongata, Isea
 elongatus, Hippolyte
 Emerita
 emeritus, Cancer
 Engaeus
 Enoplometopus
 ensifer, Heterocarpus
 ensiferus, Palemon
 ensis, Acanthephyra
 Ephyrina
 Epilobocera
 Epimelus
 Epixanthus
 eremita, Dacryopilumnus
 Ergasticus
 Erimacrus
 Erimetopus
 erinaceus, Cancer
 Eriphia
 crosa, Actaeomorpha
 Ethusa
 euagora, Parapanope
 Eualus
 Euchirograpsus
 Eucrate
 Eucratodes
 Eucratopsis
 eudactylus, Myrodes
 EUGONATONOTIDAE
 Eugonatonotus
 Euphylax
 Euryetisus
 Eurynome
 Euryplax
 EURYRHYNCHINAE
 Euryrhynchus
 Eurytium
 exaratus, Chlorodius
 excelsus, Perigrapsus
 Fabia
facchino, Cancer
 fallax, Ebalia
 fasciatus, Crangon
 Favus
 feriatius, Cancer
 filipes, Benthonectes
Fizesereneia
 flavomaculata, Pontonia
 floridanus, Thor
 fluviatilis, Cancer
 fluviatilis, Trichodactylus
 foliaceum, Petalidium
 fossor, Astacus Engaeus
 fragifer, Cancer Halimede
 fragilis, Psathyrocaris
 franklinii, Astacus
 frascone, Cancer
 frontalis, Ozius
 fucorum, Palaemon
 fugax, Leucosia
 Funchalia
 gaimardii, Hippolyte
 Galathea
 GALATHEIDAE
 Galene
 galilea, Typhlocaris
 gammarus, Cancer
 ganteri, Palaemonias
 gastii, Amphipalaemon
 gaudichaudii, Platymera
 gayi, Acanthocyclus
 Gecarcinucus
 Gelastocaris
 Gennadas
 Geryon
 gibbosus, Notostomus
 gigas, Cancer
 glaber, Ptychognathus
 glabra, Heteropanope
 glacialis, Hepomadus
 glacialis, Pasiphaë
 globus, Cancer
 Glyphocrangon
 GLYPHOCRANGONIDAE
 Glyptograpsus
 Glyptoplax
 GNATHOPHYLLINAE
 Gnathophyllum
 Gomeza
 Goneplax
 gordonii, Hippolyte
 gracilipes, Platypilumnus
 gracilipes, Rhizopa
 gracilipes, Rochinia
 gracilipes, Utica
 gracilis, Chlorotocella
 gracilis, Leptochele
 granulata, Cryptopodia
 granulatus, Cancer
 granulatus, Favus
 granulatus, Oedioplax
 granulatus, Scleroplax
 granulatus, Pyxidognathus
 gundlachi, Palinurellus
 haematocheir, Grapsus Pachysoma
 Halimede
 Haliporus
 hardwickii, Nursia
 Harpilius
 harrisii, Pilumnus
haswelli, Cryptocoeloma
heimi, Trogllocarcinus
 Helice
 hemingi, Benthochascon
 Hemipenaeus
 henslowii, Polybius
 Hepatella
 Hepthopelta
 Hepomadus
 Heptacarpus
 Herbstia
 herbstii, Panopeus
 Heterocarpoides
 heterocarpoides, Mimocaris
 Heterocarpus
 Heterocrypta
 Heterolithadia
 Heteronucia
 Heteropanope
 Heteropenaeus
 Heterozius
 Hexapus
 Hippa
 HIPPIDAE
 Hippolysmata
 Hippolyte
 HIPPOLYTIDAE
 hirtellus, Cancer
 hirtipes, Cardisoma
 hirtipes, Pinnaxodes
 hirtus, Paguristes
 hispida, Domecia
 hispidus, Palaemon
 Holometopus
 Holothuriophilus
 holsatus, Portunus
 Homalaspis
 Homarus
 Homola
 HOMOLIDAE
 horridus, Cancer
 horridus, Oreophorus
 huxleyi, Psalidopus
 Hydrothelphusa
 Hymenocera
 Hymenodora
 Hymenopenaeus
 Ibacus
 Ilia
 Iliacantha
 ILIINAE
 imitatrix, Deckenia
 impressus, Glyptograpsus
 INACHINAE
 Inachus
 inaequipes, Asthenognathus
 incisus, Cancer
 indicus, Acetes
 integerrimus, Cancer
 Iphiculus
 Iphis
 isenbeckii, Platycorystes Podacanthus
 Ixa
 jacquemontii, Gecarcinucus
 jactans, Virbius
 japonicus, Astacus
 japonicus, Palinurus
 Jasus
 Jaxea
 jouyi, Brachynotus Heterograpsus
 jurinei, Guaia Ilia
 kroeyeri, Penaeus
 Lachnopodus
 laevigata, Pinnotherelia
 laevis, Pagurus
 lalandii, Palinurus
 lambriformis, Merocryptus
 lamelligera, Onychomorpha
 lanceocaudata, Systellaspis
 lanatus, Cancer
 lar, Crangon
Larnaudia
larnaudii, Thelphusa
 latipes, Cancer
 Latreillia
 LATREILLIIDAE
 Latreutes
 Leander
 Lebbeus
 leeanus, Lipaesthesius
 leniusculus, Astacus
 Leontocaris
 Lepidomysis
 Lepidopa
 Leptochele
 leptodactyla, Deidamia
 Leptodius
 Leucosia
 LEUCOSIIDAE
 Leucosilia
 levicarina, Dorodotes
 Liagore
 Libystes
 Ligur
 liguricus, Euchirograpsus
 Limnocaridella
 Limnocaridina
 limosa, Cancer
 limosus, Astacus
 Linuparus
 Liomera

- Lipaesthesius
 Lissa
 Lissocarcinus
 Lithadia
 Lithodes
LITHODIDAE
 Litocheira
 litteratus, Cancer
 longicarpus, Pagurus
 longicornis, Cancer
 longicornis, Nematopagurus
 longimanus, Cancer
 longimanus, Heteropenaeus
 longinarius, Artemesia
 longipes, Portunus
 longirostris, Cancer
longirostris, Palaemon
 longirostris, Peneus
 Lophopanopeus
 Lophopilumnus
 lottini, Alpheus
 lucidus, Regulus
 Lucifer
LUCIFERIDAE
 lugubris, Hepthopelta
 lunulata, Maia
 Lupocyclus
 lutescens, Harpilius
 Lybia
 Lysmata
LYSMATINAE
 macandreae, Calocaris
 macgillivrayi, Ommatocarcinus
 Macrobrachium
 Macropetasma
 Macropipus
 Macropodia
 maculatus, Cancer
 madagascarensis, Astacus
 maenas, Cancer
 Maja
 maja, Cancer
MAJIDAE
 major, Cancer vocans
 malabaricus, Astacus
 maldivensis, Pontonia
 maldivensis, Sicyonella
 Mangalura
 marionis, Nauticaris
 marmoratus, Palaemon
 marocana, Dugastella
 mascarone, Cancer
 Medaeus
 megistos, Cancer
 melanochirus, Chlorodopsis
 Melybia
 membranaceus, Peneus
 Merguia
 Merhippolyte
 Merocryptus
 Metapenaepsis
 Metapenaeus
 Metasesarma
 Metopocarcinus
 Micratya
 Micropanope
 microps, Catapaguroides
 microps, Xanthodes
 miersi, Harpilius
 miersi, Penaeopsis
 miles, Pagurus
 milneedwardsii, Paracyclois
 Mimocaris
 minutus, Cancer
 mobilispinis, Metapenaeus
 moebii, Xenophthalmodes
 monodon, Penaeus
 montagui, Pandalus
 montezumae, Cambarus
 Munida
 Munidopsis
 muriger, Tlos
 murigera, Xanthasia
 Myra
 Myrodes
 Nauticaris
 neapolitana, Paragalene
NEMATOCARCININAE
 Nematocarcinus
 Nematopagurus
Neodorippe
 Nephrops
 Nephropsis
 neptunus, Alpheus
 Nikoides
 nipponensis, Hymenocera
 nitescens, Palaemon
 nitidus, Catoprus
 nitidus, Dissodactylus
 nitidus, Euryplax
 nitidus, Libystes
 nitidus, Notonyx
 nitidus, Sphaerozium
 nobile, Trichopeltarion
 nocturna, Jaxea
 nodipes, Pisa
 nodosus, Oreophorus
 norvegicus, Cancer
 Notocrangon
 Notonyx
 Notopus
 Notostomus
 Nucia
 nucleus, Cancer
 Nursia
 Nursilia
 Ocypode
OCYPODIDAE
 Oediplax
 Ogyrides
 oligodon, Hippolyte
 Ommatocarcinus
 ommatosteres, Prionocrangon
 Onychomorpha
 Opisthopus
OPLOPHORINAE
 Oplophorus
 orbigny, Xantho
 Orconectes
 Oreophorus
 orientalis, Lupocyclus Parathranites
 orientalis, Ogyris
 orientalis, Scyllarus
 ornata, Ilia
 ornatus, Cyclodius
 ornatus, Medaeus
 Orphnoxanthus
 Osachila
 Pachygrapsus
 pacifica, Miersia
PAGURIDAE
 Paguristes
 Pagurus
 pagurus, Cancer
 Palaemon
 Palaemonella
 Palaemonetes
 Palaemonias
PALAEEMONIDAE
PALICIDAE
 Palicus
 Palinurellus
PALINURIDAE
 Palinurus
 Palinustus
 palpator, Hippolyte
 Pandalina
 Pandalopsis
 Pandalus
 Panonplax
 Panopeus
 Pantomus
 Panulirus
 papulosus, Carpoporus
 Paracambarus
 Paracrangon
 Paracyclois
 paradoxus, Cambarus Paracambarus
 Paragalene
 Paralatreutes
 Paranephrops
 Parapandalus
 Parapanope
 Parapasiphaë
PARAPENAEINAE
 Parapenaepsis
 Parapenaeus
 Parapleurophrycoides
PARASTACIDAE
 Parastacus
 Parathelphusa
 Parathranites
 Paratya
 Paratypton
 Paraxanthus
 Parilia
 Pariphiculus
 Paromola
 paronai, Latreutes
 Parribacus
 Parthenope
PARTHENOPIIDAE
 parvula, Acmaeopleura
 parvulus, Pantomus
 parvus, Gennadas
 Pasiphaea
PASIPHAEIDAE
 paulsoni, Leontocaris
 pelagicus, Cancer
 pellucidus, Astacus
PENAEIDAE
 Penaeopsis
 Penaeus
 pentagonus, Cryptocnemus
 Percnon
 Periclimenaeus
 Periclimenes
 Perigrapsus
 perlata, Thelphusa
 perlatus, Cancer
 perlatus, Hepatus
 peronii, Ibacus
 Persephona
 personatus, Cancer
 Petalidium
 Petrolisthes
 phalangium, Cancer
 Philyra
 Phlyxia
 Phycocaris
 Phyllognathia
 picta, Bellia

- picta, Hymenocera
 pictus, Enoplometopus
 pilimanus, Astacus
PILUMNIDAE
 Pilumnoides
 Pilumnopeus
 Pilumnus
 Pinnaxodes
 Pinnixa
 pinnophylax, Palaemon
 Pinnotherelia
 Pinnotheres
 pinnotheroides, Xenophthalmus
 Pirimela
 Pisa
 Pisidia
PISINAE
 pisum, Cancer
 Plagusia
PLAGUSIINAE
 Planes
 planifrons, Paranephrops
 planissimus, Cancer
 planus, Xantho
 platycheles, Cancer
 Platychirograpsus
 Platymera
 Platypilumnus
 Platyxanthus
 Plesionika
 Plesiopenaeus
 Podophthalmus
 poeyi, Atya
 polaris, Alpheus
 polybioides, Lissocarcinus
 Polybius
 Polycheles
POLYCHELIDAE
 Polydectus
 Pontocaris
 Pontonia
 Pontonides
PONTONIINAE
 Pontoniopsis
 Pontophilus
 Porcellana
PORCELLANIDAE
 Portumnus
PORTUNIDAE
 Portunus
POTAMIDAE
 potamios, Cancer
 Potamocarcinus
 Potamon
 Potamonautes
 Prionocrangon
 Prionoplax
 Procambarus
 Processa
PROCESSIDAE
 propensalata, Pontocaris
PSALIDOPODIDAE
 Psalidopus
 Psathyrocaris
 Pseudocarcinus
 Pseudopalaemon
 Pseudophilypa
 Pseudopinnixa
 Pseudorhombila
 Pseudothelphusa
PSEUDOTHELPHUSINAE
 Psopheticus
 Ptychognathus
 Puerulus
 pugnax, Gelasimus
 pugnax, Glyptoplax
 punctatus, Cancer
 pygmaea, Cryptocheles
 Pyxidognathus
 quadratus, Cancer
 quadratus, Cymonomus
 quadridens, Thalamitoides
 quadridentata, Melia
 Randallia
rangoonensis, Potamon
Ranguna
 reflexus, Dorodotes
 regius, Panulirus
 restricta, Hippolyte
 Rhithropanopeus
 Rhizopa
 rhomboides, Cancer
 Rhynchocinetes
RHYNCHOCINETIDAE
 Richardina
 rissoana, Amathia
 robustus, Periclimenaeus
 Rochinia
 rogersii, Lachnopodus
 roseus, Parapleurophrycoides
 rostratus, Cancer
 rostridentatus, Aristeus
 rotunda, Thelphusa
 rotundatus, Cancer
 rotundatus, Lupocyclus
 rotundifrons, Heterozius
 rousseauxi, Metasesarma
 rouxii, Caphyra
 rubripes, Sesarma
 rubromaculatus, Cancer Liagore
 rugosus, Pagurus
 Ruppellioides
 Sabinea
 sachalinensis, Birulia
 Salmoneus
 sanguinolentus, Pagurus
 sapidus, Callinectes
Sarmatium*
 Saron
 savignyi, Cancer
 scaber, Atys
 scabripes, Tetrias
 Scalopidia
 schmitti, Penaeus
 Sclerocrangon
 Scleroplax
 sculptipes, Micropanope
 sculptus, Polycheles
 scutellata, Hippa
 Scylla
SCYLLARIDAE
 Scyllarides
 Scyllarus
 semistriatus, Campylonotus
 septemcarinatus, Crangon
 septemspinus, Cancer
 Sergestes
SERGESTIDAE
 serrata, Valdivia
 serratidigitus, Jousseaumea
 serratifrons, Ozius
serratus, Astacus
 serratus, Cancer
 serratus, Penaeopsis
 serratus, Styrodactylus
 serrifer, Discias
 seticaudata, Melicerta
 seticornis, Cancer
 setiferus, Cancer
 sexdentatum, Camptandrium
 sexdentatus, Archias
 sexdentatus, Goneplax
 sexpes, Cancer
 Sicyonella
 Sicyonia
SICYONIINAE
 siebenrocki, Paratypton
 signatus, Carpilius
 simplicirostris, Bythocaris
 simulans, Phycocaris
 sivado, Alpheus
 Solenocera
SOLENOCERINAE
 speciosa, Nucia
 spectabilis, Platychirograpsus
 Speloeophorus
 Speocarcinus
 Sphaerocarcinus
 Sphaerozius
 spinicarpus, Prionoplax
 spinicauda, Chlorotocus
 spinicauda, Glyphocrangon
 spinicineta, Richardina
 spinidorsalis, Hemipenaeus
 spinifrons, Hippolyte
 spinipes, Plesionika
 spinosipes, Scalopidia
 spinosus, Crangon
 spinosus, Erimetopus
 spinosus, Stenopus
 spinulosus, Achaeopsis
 spinus, Cancer
 Spirontocaris
 spongicola, Typton
 spongiosus, Iphiculus
 squinado, Cancer
 Stegopontonia
 stellatus, Cancer Astacus
STENOPODIDAE
 Stenopus
 Stenorhynchus
 Stereomastis
 sternberghii, Xanthodius
 stewarti, Nephropsis
 stirhynchus, Axius
 streptopus, Thaumastocaris
 stridulans, Psopheticus
 strigosus, Cancer
styliferus, Palaemon
 styliferus, Penaeus
STYLODACTYLIDAE
 Styrodactylus
 subglobosa, Iliacantha
 subquadrata, Fabia
 subterraneus, Cancer Astacus
 suhmi, Pentacheles
 sulcatifrons, Parapasiphaë
 superba, Portunus
 superbus, Oedipus
 symbiotes, Dasycaris
 symmysta, Cancer
 Synalpheus
 Syncaris
 Systellaspis
 talpoida, Hippa
 tanganyikae, Limnocaridina
 tangeri, Gelasimus
 Telmessus
 tenuicornis, Palaemon
 tenuipes, Carupa
 tenuipes, Palaemonella
 tessellatus, Grapsus

Tetragrapsus
 Tetraxanthus
 Tetrias
 Thalamita
 thalamita, Melybia
 Thalamitoides
 Thalamonyx
 Thalassina
 THALASSINIDAE
 THALASSOCARIDIDAE
 Thalassocaris
 Thaumastocaris
 Thaumastocheles
 Thaumastoplax
 Thenus
 Thia
 THIIDAE
 thomsoni, Dorhynchus
 Thor
 Thoralus
 THORINAE
 tibicen, Cancer
 Tios
 tomentosus, Actumnus
 Trachycarcinus
 Trachycaris
 Trachypenaeopsis
 Trachypenaeus
 transversus, Opisthopus
Trapezia
 trapeziformis, Holothuriophilus
 TRAPEZIIDAE
 trapezium, Sesarma
 TRICHODACTYLINAE
 Trichodactylus
 Trichopeltarion
 tridacnae, Conchodytes
 tridens, Geryon
 tridens, Ocylope Helice
 tridentata, Parathelphusa
 tridentata, Pseudophilyra
 tridentatus, Coenophthalmus
 trigonus, Palinurus
 trispinosus, Betaeus
 trispinosus, Palaemonetes
 tristis, Carpilodes
 Trogllocaris
 truncatus, Betaeus
 truncatus, Metopocarcinus
 truncatus, Palinustus
 tuberculatus, Chorismus
 tuberculatus, Portunus
 tuberosa, Osachila
 tuberosus, Cancer
typha, Callianidea
 TYPHLOCARIDINAE
 Typhlocaris
 typhlops, Polycheles
 typhlus, Bathyplax
 typicus, Chasmocarcinus
 Typton
 typus, Caridina
 typus, Leucifer
 typus, Oplophorus
 typus, Rhynchocinetes
 Uca
 Upogebia
 UPOGEBIINAE
 Utica
 Valdivia
 varians, Hippolyte
 varians, Palaemon
 Varuna
 venusta, Lepidopa

verrucosus, Cancer
 vesiculosa, Heteronucia
 vigil, Portunus
 violacea, Porcellana
 vittata, Hippolysmata
 Willemoesia
 woodwardi, Funchalia
 wrzesniowski, Euryrhynchus
 Xaiva
 Xanthasia
 XANTHIDAE
 Xantho
 Xanthodius
 Xenophthalmodes
 Xenophthalmus
 Xiphocaris
 Xiphopenaeus
 zaleucus, Astacus
 zimmeri, Bathypalaemonella
 Zosimus
 Zozymodes

Crustacea, Isopoda

adriaticus, Epiphrixus
albifrons, Jaera*
 ANUROPIDAE
 Anuropus
aquaticus, Oniscus
 ARMADILLIDAE
 ARMADILLIDIIDAE
 Armadillidium
 Armadillo
 Asellus
asellus, Oniscus*
 Astacilla
 Athelges
 ATHELGINAE
balthicus, Oniscus*
Bathynomus
 branchiatus, Anuropus
carteri, Palaega
 Cataphryxus
 CUBARIDAE
 Cubaris
emarginata, Cymothoa*
entomon, Oniscus*
 Epiphrixus
falclandica, Astacilla
giganteus, Bathynomus
hookeri, Sphaeroma
Idotea*
 IDOTEIDAE*
Jaera*
 latreillei, Tylos
Lekanesphaera
 Ligia
Livoneca
 LIVONECINAE
longicornis, Oniscus
MESIDOTEINI*
monodi, Sphaeroma
murina, Cubaris
Neastacilla
neglecta, Idothea*
 oceanicus, Oniscus
officinalis, Armadillo
Oniscus*
 paguri, Phryxus
Palaega
 Porcellio
 primus, Epiphryxus
redmanii, Livoneca
Saduria*

scaber, Porcellio
serratus, Oniscus
Sphaeroma
 SPHAEROMATIDAE
Spherillo
 TYLINAE
 Tylos
vitiensis, Spherillo
vulgaris, Armadillo

Crustacea, Mysidacea

LEPIDOMYSIDAE*
Lepidomysis*
 litoralis, Pugetomysis
Mesopodopsis*
 MYSIDAE
 Mysis
 oculatus, Cancer
 Pugetomysis
servatus, Lepidophthalmus*
slabberi, Podopsis*

Crustacea, Ostracoda

Amicytheridea
 Beyrichia
 BEYRICHIIDAE
 bicollina, Bollia
 Bollia
 BOLLIIDAE
 candida, Cypris
 Candona
 CANDONINAE
 carnegiei, Tribolbina
 Celtia
 Conchoecia
 CONCHOECIIDAE
 crassinoda, Drepanella
 crispata, Cythere
 distinguenda, Cythereis
 Drepanella
 DREPANELLINAE
 eremita, Cypris
 Eucypris
 HALOCYPRIDIDAE
 Halocypris
 HERPETOCYPRIDINAE
 Herpetocypris
 Hiltermannicythere
honoluluensis, Loxoconcha
 Indiana
 INDIANIDAE
 inflata, Conchaecia
 inopinata, Cythere
 kloedeni, Beyrichia
 Limnocythere
 LIMNOCYTHERINAE
 lippa, Indiana
Loxoconchella
 magna, Conchoecia
 pavonia, Cythere
pseudobrowniana, Scottia
 quadridentata, Cythere
 reptans, Cypris
Scottia
Suchonella
triangulata, Amicytheridea
 Tribolbina
 tuberculatus, Battus
 turbida, Cythereis
 Typhlocypris
typica, Suchonella
 virens, Monoculus

Crustacea, Stomatopoda

bradyi, Squilla
 chiragra, Squilla
 ciliata, Squilla
 Coronida
 Coronis
 ensiger, Gonodactylus
 eusebia, Squilla
 ferussaci, Squilla
 Gonodactylus
 Hemisquilla
 inornata, Lysiosquilla
 Lysiosquilla
 mantis, Cancer
 Odontodactylus
 Pseudosquilla
 scolopendra, Coronis
 scyllarus, Cancer
 Squilla
 SQUILLIDAE

Crustacea, Tanaidacea

Anuropoda
 ANUROPODIDAE
 francispori, Anuropoda

Cystoidea

bavarica, Cystidea
 Haplosphaeronis
 kiaeri, Haplosphaeronis
 Macrocystella
 MACROCYSTELLIDAE
 mariae, Macrocystella

Digenea

Hapalotrema
 mistroides, Mesogonimus

Diplopoda

complanatus, Julus
Cornalatus
 fuscus, Platyrhacus
 germanicum, Polyzonium
Glomeris
 lagura, Scolopendra
permutatus, Cornalatus
 Platyrhacus
 Polydesmus
 POLYXENIDAE
 Polyxenus
 POLYZONIIDAE
 Polyzonium
 portoricensis, Siphonophora
pustulatus, Oniscus
 Siphonophora
 SIPHONOPHORIDAE
 stigmatosus, Julus
 Strongylosoma

Echinoidea

Arachnoides
 ARCHAEOCIDARIDAE
 Archaeocidaris
 atropos, Spatangus
 bisperforatus, Echinodiscus
 Brissus
 canaliferus, Spatangus
clavigera, Cidaris

coranguinum, Spatangus
 cordatus, Echinus
Desorella
 Diadema
 drobachiensis, Echinus
 dubius, Cidarites Phyllacanthus
 Echinarachnius

ECHINOCARDIINAE

Echinocardium
 Echinocorys
 Echinocyamus
 Echinodiscus
elatus, Hyboclypus

Eodiadema
 Fibularia
 flavescens, Spatagus
 granulatum, Eodiadema
 Hemipneustes
 irregularis, Lepidocentrus
 LAGANIDAE

Laganum
 laganum, Echinodiscus
 Lovenechinus
 Maretia
 MARETIINAE
 Mellita
 MELLITINAE
 Metalia
 Micraster
 minutus, Echinus
 missouriensis, Oligoporus
 Moira

Mortonella
 Ova
 ovulum, Fibularia
 parma, Scutella
 Peronella
 peronii, Laganum
 Pholidocidaris
 Phyllacanthus
 placenta, Echinus
 planulatus, Spatangus
 purpureus, Spatagus
 pusillus, Spatagus
 quinquefaria, Scutella
 quinquesperforatus, Echinodiscus
 Schizaster
 scutata, Echinocorys
 setosa, Echinometra
 spatagus, Echinus
 SPATANGIDAE
 Spatangus
 sternalis, Spatangus
 striatoradiatus, Spatangus
 Strongylocentrotus
 studeri, Schizaster
Tylocidaris
 unicolor, Spatangus brissus
 urii, Cidaris

Echiuroidea

chilensis, Echiurus
 URECHIDAE
 Urechis

Eocrinoidea

baltica, Rhipidocystis
Rhipidocystis

Flagellata

Euglena

EUGLENIDAE
viridis, Cercaria**Gastropoda**

Abida
 abyssicola, Cuthonella
 Acanthinula
 ACANTHINULINAE
 acarus, Pupa
achatinaceus, Bulimus
 Acicula
 acicula, Buccinum
 ACICULIDAE
 Acmaea
 ACMAEIDAE
 ACROLOXINAE
 Acroloxus
 Acteonella
 aculeata, Helix
 acuta, Physa
 acutus, Pleurocerus
 adansonii, Cerithium
 adpersus, Tergipes
 Aeolidia
 Aeolidiella
 AEOLIDIIDAE
 affinis, Doris
 Agasoma
 Aglaja
 AGLAJIDAE
 Akera
 AKERIDAE
 alba, Volvaria
 albicans, Planorbis
 albus, Planorbis
albus, Strombiformis
 Alcithoë
 alderi, Eolis
 alliardia, Helix
Allopeas
 alouina, Volema
 alpestris, Vertigo
 alternata, Tuba
 Amnicola
 AMNICOLIDAE
 Amphibola
 AMPHIBOLIDAE
 Ampulla
 ampulla, Bulla
ampullacea, Helix
 AMPULLARIIDAE
anabathrum, Conus
 Ancilla
 Ancylostomum
 ANCYLINAE
 Ancylos
 andecolus, Planorbis
 anglicus, Trochus
 anglicus, Turbo
 angustata, Cypraea
 angustior, Vertigo
 antiquus, Conus
 antivertigo, Pupa
 Aplexa
 Aplysia
 APLYSIIDAE
 arabica, Voluta
 arbustorum, Helix
 arenaria, Succinea
 Arianta
 Arion
 ARIONIDAE
 armata, Tubina

- armifera, Pupa
 Armigerus
articularis, Harpa
 aspersa, Helix
 aspersa, Idalia
Asthenotoma
 Astraea
 ater, Limax
atlantica, Viquesnelia
ATYDIDAE
Atys
 aurantia, Eolis
 auricularia, Helix
 auriculata, Doris
 australe, Buccinum
 australiae, Cingula
 australis, Tolerna
Austrocochlea
 Azeca
AZECIDAE
Balcis
Balea*
barbata, Helix Helicigona
 beaumonti, Coryphella
berghausi, Conus
 Beringius
 bicolor, Cypraea
bilamellatus, Clausilia Strobilis
bilobatus, Bellerophon
 Biomphalaria
 biplicatus, Turbo
 Bithynia
BITHYNIIDAE*
 boehmi, Woehrmannia
 bottae, Pleurotoma
 branchialis, Doris
 bubo, Murex rana
BUCCINULIDAE
 Buccinulum
 Buccinum
 Bulla
 bullata, Akera
 Cadlina
 caerulea, Doris
 californiensis, Chromodoris
 Calma
CALMIDAE
 Calyptraea
Campeloma
 cancellata, Oniscia
 cancellatus, Sigaretus
candiota, Helix
 Cantharidus
 cantiana, Helix
 carinatus, Planorbis
 Carinifex
 cartusiana, Helix
CARYCHIIDAE
 Carychium
CASSIDAE
 Cassis
 Cavolinia
CAVOLINIIDAE
 Cecilioides
 cellaria, Helix
 Ceratostoma
 Cerion
 Cerithium
 Charonia
 Chicoreus
 chinensis, Patella
CHROMODORIDIDAE
Chromodoris
 cinctella, Helix
 cinereoniger, Limax
 cinnamomea, Ancilla
 circumscriptus, Arion
 cirridioides, Euomphalus
clathrata, Haliotis
 Clathurella
Clausilia
 clavigera, Doris
 Cochlicella
Colubraria
 Columbella
colus, Murex
 Cominella
COMINELLIDAE
 complanata, Helix
 comptonii, Cypraea
 conchyliophorus, Trochus
 conoidea, Helix
constricta, Monodonta
 contectum, Cyclostoma
 contorta, Helix
 Cookia
 cornea, Helix
 cornus, Drupa
 cornutum, Buccinum
 coronata, Doris
 coronata, Pelta
 Coryphella
CORYPHELLIDAE
 costata, Helix
 Crassispira
crassula, Campeloma
 Cratena
 crebricostatus, Chrysodomus
 crenata, Helix
 crista, Nautilus
 cristata, Valvata
 crystallina, Helix
 Cumanotus
 cumingianus, Ancyclus Ancylostomum
 Cuthona
 Cuthonella
CUTHONIDAE
cuvieri, Helicarion
 Cyclope
 Cylichna
 cylindracea, Bulla
 cylindraceus, Turbo
 cylindrica, Vertigo
CYMATIINAE
Cymatium
 decollata, Helix
deformis, Ricinula
demissus, Conus
Dendropoma
 denticulata, Patella
 depicta, Aglaja
 depilans, Aplysia
 detrita, Helix
 diaphana, Helix
 dilatatus, Planorbis
DISCINAE
 Discus
 dolabratus, Trochus
DOTIDAE
 Doto
draparnaudi, Helix*
 Drupella
 dubia, Clausilia
 dupiniana, Nerinea
 edentula, Pupa
elegans, Haliotis
 elegans, Helix
 elegans, Idalia
 elegans, Succinea
 Embletonia
 Ena
erecta, Achatina
 erinaceus, Murex
EUBRANCHIDAE
 Eubrancheus
EUCONULINAE
 Euconulus
Eulima
EUOMPHALIDAE
Euomphalus
 excavata, Helix
 exigua, Eolis
 exigua, Janthina
 Facelina
FACELININAE
 faeroensis, Polycera
 fallax, Pupa
 farrani, Eolis
 fasciata, Laplysia
FAVORININAE
 Favorinus
femorale, Murex
fergusoni, Conus
fibratus, Limax
 fimbria, Tethys
 Flabellina
FLABELLININAE
 flavus, Limax
 fluviatilis, Ancyclus
 fluviatilis, Nerita
 fontinalis, Bulla
forskalii, Pleurobranchus
 fragilis, Melibaea
Fryeria
fulmen, Conus
 fulva, Helix
fulvocinctus, Conus
 fuscus, Turbo
Fusinus
 gagates, Limax
Galba
 galea, Buccinum
 Gastrocopta
 geniculata, Anculosa Lithasia
 Geomalacus
 geversianum, Buccinum
 gigaxii, Helix
glaber, Strombiformis
 glabrum, Buccinum
 glaucoides, Eolis
Glossodoris
 Godiva
goldfussi, Cyndrella
 goodalli, Helix Cochlodonta
gracilis, Bulimus
grandiflora, Doris
 grandinatus, Trochus
 granosus, Trochus
granulata, Colubraria
 granulata, Helix
 granulata, Turritella
 granulosa, Turritella
gussoni, Ancyclus
guttata, Doridopsis
 habei, Nipponaphera
Haminoea
HAMINOEINAE
 hammonis, Helix
Harpa
harpa, Buccinum
HARPIDAE
Haustator

- haustorium, Buccinum
 Haustum
hebraea, Nerita
Helicarion
HELICARIONIDAE
 Helicella
HELICELLINAE
 heliotropium, Trochus
 Helix
 hieroglyphicus, Bulimus
 hispida, Helix
Holospira
 hombergii, Tritonia
hortensis, Arion
 hortensis, Arion
 hortensis, Helix
hydatis, Bulla
 Hygromia
HYGROMIINAE
 hypnorum, Bulla
Hypselodoris
imbricata, Turritella
 incarnata, Helix
 intermedius, Arion
 Iodina
 iravadioides, Epigrus
 iris, Haliotis
 itala, Helix
 japonica, Cuthona Hervia
 Jousseamea
juliana, Aplysia
 kanieriensis, Turritella
Kobeltia
 lactea, Helix
 lacustris, Patella
Laeocochlis
 laevis, Doris
 laevis, Planorbis
 lamellata, Helix
 laminatus, Turbo
 lapicida, Helix
lapidum, Paludina
 Lauria
LAURIEAE
 lens, Helix
 Leucochila
 leucostoma, Voluta
 lignaria, Bulla
 lilljeborgi, Pupa Vertigo
 Limacia
 limatula, Acmaea
 Limax
 limosa, Paludina
 linea, Buccin[um]
 linearis, Pupa Truncatellina
 lineatus, Bulimus
Lirobarleeia
 Lithasia
 littoreus, Turbo
 Littorina
lituillum, Siphonium Dendropoma
longicosta, Patella
 lotorium, Murex
 lubrica, Helix
 lustrica, Amnicola
 Lymnaea
LYMNAEIDAE
 macfarlandi, Chromodoris
Maclurites
MACLURITIDAE
maculata, Pomacea
 maculosum, Buccin[um]
 maculosus, Geomalacus
magna, Maclurites
magnifica, Doris
 major, Helicolimax
 Mancinella
 marginata, Paludina
 Marstonia
 Maurea
 Mauriella
 maximus, Limax
meneghini, Pleurotoma
 mercatoria, Voluta
Mesodon
MESODONTIDAE
 Microdryas
MILACIDAE
 Milax
 minimum, Carychium
 minuscula, Helix
 minutissima, Helix
 Mitra
 mitra, Acmaea
 mitra, Voluta
 Modelia
 moluccensis, Conus
 Monacha
 montanus, Bulimus
 Morum
 moulinsiana, Pupa
 Muricanthus
 muscorum, Turbo
 nana, Eolis
 naticina, Valvata
naucum, Bulla
Neadmete
 neglecta, Helix
 nemoralis, Helix
 Nerinella
 neriteum, Buccinum
 Neritina
Nesopupa
 newberryi, Planorbis
nigrescens, Alvania
 Nipponaphera
nitens, Helix
 nitida, Helix
nitidula, Helix*
 nitidulus, Pupoides
 nitidus, Planorbis
 nodosa, Nerita
 nuttalli, Cerostoma
 oblonga, Succinea
obscura, Goniodoris
 obscura, Helix
 obtusa, Bulla
 obvoluta, Helix
 Ocenebra
 octonus, Bulimus
 Okenia
okutanii, Neadmete
 Oleacina
 olivaceus, Planorbis
 olivetorum, Helix
OMPHALOTROPIDINAE
 Omphalotropis
 Oniscidia
 oniscus, Strombus
 opalus, Limax
Osilius
 Otina
OTINIDAE
 ovatum, Galericultum
 Oxychilus
 pagoda, Defrancia
pallida, Doris
 pallida, Eolis
 pallida, Janthina
 palmarosae, Murex
 palustre, Buccinum
 papalis, Voluta
 papilio, Voluta
 papillosus, Limax
 papulosum, Buccin[um]
 parallelus, Planorbis
 parvula, Aplysia
 parvula, Clausilia
 patulum, Cyclostoma
 Paua
 peachii, Eolis
 Pelicaria
 pellucida, Helix
pentangulatus, Euomphalus
 peregrina, Doris
 peregrum, Buccinum
 persicum, Buccinum
 perversus, Turbo
 petronella, Helix
 Phasianella
PHASIANELLINAE
 Physa
Pila
 piperita, Cypraea
 pisana, Helix
 Pisania
 piscinalis, Nerita
Placostylus
 Planorbina
PLANORBINAE
 Planorbis
 planorbis, Helix
 plebejus, Trophon
 Pleurocera
 Pleurotomaria
PLEUROTOMARIIDAE
 Pleurotomoides
Plutonia
PLUTONIINAE
politus, Turbo
Polygyra
POLYGYRIDAE
Pomacea
 pomatia, Helix
Potamolithus
 Precuthona
 priamus, Helix
 pulchella, Helix
 pulcher, Pterochilus
 pulligera, Nerita
 pumila, Clausilia
 punctata, Laplysia
PUNCTINAE
 punctulatus, Trochus
 Punctum
 Pupilla
PUPILLIDAE
 Pupoides
 pura, Helix
 Purpura
 purpurea, Helix
PURPURIDAE
 pusilla, Vertigo
 putris, Helix
 pygmaea, Helix
 pygmaea, Pupa
 pyramidata, Helix
 Pyramidella
PYRAMIDELLIDAE
 Pyramidula
PYRAMIDULIDAE
 pyrenaica, Helicolimax

pyrum, *Voluta*
Pyrunculus
quadricolor, *Hervia*
quadridens, *Helix*
radigueli, *Lartetia*
radix, *Murex*
ramosus, *Murex*
Raphistoma
rava, *Clavatula*
reticulatus, *Limax*
Retinella
Retusa
RETUSIDAE
Risomurex
Rissoa
RISSOIDAE
rolphii, *Clausilia*
rotundata, *Helix*
runderata, *Helix*
rueppelii, *Fryeria*
rugosa, *Pupa*
Rumina
RUMININAE
Runcina
RUNCINIDAE
runtoniana, *Nematurella*
rupestris, *Helix*
Scaphander
scutulum, *Testacellus*
secale, *Pupa*
Segmentina
septemspiralis, *Helix*
septemvolva, *Polygyra*
similis, *Bulimus*
similis, *Trochus*
sinistratum, *Cerithium*
sinuata, *Clavella*
Sinuities
SINUITIDAE
smaragdus, *Turbo*
smithi, *Biomphalaria*
soluta, *Bulla*
sowerbyi, *Limax*
stagnalis, *Helix*
striata, *Calyptraea*
striata, *Helix*
striata, *Voluta*
striatus, *Maclurea*
striolata, *Helix*
Struthiolaria
STRUTHIOLARIIDAE
subcylindrica, *Helix**
Subestea
subfuscus, *Limax*
sublyncoides, *Cypraea*
subrufescens, *Helix*
substriata, *Alaea*
Subulina
SUBULINIDAE
subvirescens, *Helix*
Succinea
sulcatus, *Turbo*
tantilla, *Pupa*
Taphius
Tectarius
tenellus, *Limax*
tentaculata, *Helix*
TERGIPEDINAE
Tergipes
tergipes, *Limax*
testudinarius, *Pleurobranchus*
TETHYDIDAE
Tethys

THAIDIDAE
Thais
Theba
Theodoxus
thyroidus, *Helix*
tigris, *Trochus*
Tolema
Tonna
Tornatellina
Torquesia
Tortaxis
tricolor, *Eubranchus*
tricolorata, *Aglaja*
tridentata, *Anomia*
Trinchesia
Tritonia
TRITONIIDAE
tritonis, *Murex*
Trophon
Tropidoptera
Truncatella*
TRUNCATELLIDAE*
Truncatellina
truncatula, *Bulla*
truncatum, *Buccinum*
Trunculariopsis
trunculus, *Murex*
Tuba
Tubina
turbinatus, *Trochus*
Turbinella
TURBINELLIDAE
turtoni, *Fusus*
Tutufa
uchauxensis, *Acteonella*
ulvae, *Turbo*
umbilicata, *Bulla*
umbrosa, *Helix*
undatum, *Buccinum*
uva, *Turbo*
Vallonia
VALLONIIDAE
Valvata
VALVATIDAE
VANIKORIDAE
Vanikoro
variegata, *Terebra*
ventricosa, *Pupa*
ventricosa, *Rissoa*
vermiculata, *Helix*
vermis, *Buccin[um]*
verrucosa, *Eolidia*
VERTIGINIDAE
Vertigo
virgata, *Cochlea*
viridis, *Aplysia*
Vitrea
VITREINAE
Vitrina
vivipara, *Helix*
VIVIPARIDAE
Viviparus
voluta, *Bulla*
vortex, *Helix*
vorticulus, *Planorbis*
wesleyi, *Endodonta* *Pterodiscus*
Williamia
Woehrmannia
Xenophora
XENOPHORIDAE
Xeromunda
Xymene
Zonitoides

Graptolithina

ACANTHOGRAPTIDAE

Acanthograptus
bulbosus, *Rhizograpsus*
Calyptograptus
Cephalograptus
ciliatus, *Glossograpsus*
clintonensis, *Graptolithus*
Clonograptus
cometa, *Diplograpsus*
communis, *Monograptus convolutus*
crenulatus, *Monograptus vomerinus*
cyathiformis, *Calyptograpsus*
CYRTOGRAPTIDAE
Cyrtograptus
Dicellograptus
DICHOGRAPTIDAE
Dichograptus
dichotomous, *Staurograpsus*
Didymograptus
DIPLOGRAPTIDAE
Diplograptus
elegans, *Didymograpsus*
exiguus, *Monograptus*
geinitzianus, *Gladiolites**
Glossograptus
gracilis, *Graptolithus*
granti, *Acanthograpsus*
lanceolatus, *Trigonograpsus*
linearis, *Cladograpsus*
major, *Monograptus triangulatus*
manitoulinensis, *Climacograptus*
Monograptus
murchisoni, *Graptolithus*
murchisonii, *Cyrtograpsus*
Nemagraptus
Pleurograptus
plumosus, *Graptolithus*
priodon, *Lomatoceras*
pristis, *Prionotus*
Retiolites
Rhizograptus
riccartonensis, *Monograptus*
rigidus, *Graptolithus*
rostratus, *Monograptus communis*
sedgwickii, *Dichograpsus*
serra, *Fucoides*
similis, *Monograptus fimbriatus*
Staurograptus
Streptograptus
Tetragraptus
triangulatus, *Rastrites*
Trigonograptus

Hirudinea

ceylanica, *Hirudo*
Haemadipsa
Hirudo
Limnatis
medicinalis, *Hirudo*
nilotica, *Bdella*

Holothuroidea

aculeata, *Holothuria*
arenicola, *Holothuria*
australis, *Colochirus*
buccalis, *Thyone*
coluber, *Holothuria*
difficilis, *Holothuria*
doliolum, *Actinia*

equinus, Priapus
hilla, Holothuria
Holothuria
leucospilota, Stichopus
mauritiana, Holothuria
moebii, Holothuria
nobilis, Mulleria
Pentacta
rufescens, Polycheira
tremula, Holothuria
variegatus, Stichopus

Hydrozoa

arbuscula, Eudendrium
Axopora
AXOPORIDAE
Campanularia
Clytia
costata, Zanclea
Filellum
flexuosa, Laomedea
gemmascens, Madrepora
gracilis, Laomedea
HALECIIDAE
halecina, Sertularia
Halecium
johnstoni, Campanularia
Laomedea
Physalia
physalis, Holothuria
Plumularia
pyriformis, Geodia
serpens, Campanularia
setacea, Sertularia
volubilis, Sertularia
Zanclea

Insecta, Anoplura

capillatus, Solenopotes
eurysternus, Haematopinus
humanus, Pediculus
Pediculus
Pthirus
pubis, Pediculus
Solenopotes

Insecta, Coleoptera

abbreviatus, Curculio
acaroides, Sphaerius
Acilius
Acinaces
Acrolocha
Acrotona
acuminata, Buprestis
ADERIDAE
Aderus
advena, Cryptophagus
aenea, Buprestis
aeneus, Hydrophilus
aethiops, Lamia
Agonum
AGONUMIDAE
Agrodes
AGRODINI
Ahasverus
albicinctus, Cholus
albuguttata, Saperda
Alphitobius
Altica
americanus, Carabus

Anacaena
Anaspis
angusticolle, Coryphium
Anisarthria
Anobium
Anomala
Anthrenus
ANTHRIBIDAE
Anthribus
apiarius, Attelabus
apterum, Ptilium
aquatica, Silpha
asparagi, Chrysomela*
ASPIDIPHORIDAE
Aspidiphorus
assimilis, Curculio
Astraeus
Atechna
ater, Curculio
ater, Dytiscus
ater, Ptilinus
aterrima, Aleochara
Atheta
Athyreus
atra, Aleochara
atripes, Cassida
Attelabus
aurifer, Curculio
autographus, Bostrichus
avara, Lara
Baeocera
barbicornis, Curculio
barbicornis, Rhina
barbirostris, Curculio
Berosus
bifurcatus, Athyreus
biguttatus, Dytiscus
bilineatus, Dytiscus
bimaculatus, Elater
bipustulata, Tritoma
bipustulatus, Lyctus
bituberculatum, Liparthrum
boleti, Chrysomela
boleti, Lytta
Bolitochara
BOLITOCHARINI
Bostrichus
Brachyderes
BRACHYDERINAE
Brachyomus
BRACHYPTERINAE
Brachypterolus
Brachypterus
brachypterus, Dermestes
brevipalpis, Helophorus
BRUCHIDAE
Bruchus
brunneus, Xylotrogus
Bryaxis
bulbifer, Pselaphus
Buprestis
Byrrhus
Bythinus
cadaverinus, Tenebrio
caedemadens, Cassida
caeruleus, Clerus
caesum, Ptilium
caperans, Brachycerus
capucinus, Dermestes
caraboides, Scarabaeus
Carabus
carpini, Anobium
Cassida

CASSIDINAE
castaneum, Colyidium
Castiarina
catarractus, Cycloderes
cellaris, Dermestes
Ceratophyus
Cerocoma
Ceroplesis
Cerylon
CERYLONIDAE
Ceutorhynchus
Chlorophanus
Cholus
CHORAGIDAE
Choragus
Chrysobothris
Chrysolina
Chrysomela
chrysomelinus, Staphylinus
chryso stigma, Buprestis
cichorii, Meloe
cinereus, Dytiscus*
cinnabarina, Meloe
cinnamopterum, Tetroptium
clavicornis, Dermestes
clavipes, Curculio
Clerus
coccinea, Cantharis
Coeliodes
Colon
COLYDIIDAE
Colyidium
constricta, Tachyusa
Copris
Coprophilus
coriacea, Meladema
coriarius, Cerambyx
cornuta, Trogosita
corticalis, Curculio
Coryphium
costatum, Oosternum
Cotinis
Creniphilus
Crenitis*
crenulatus, Byrrhus
Creophilus
creticus, Helophorus
Crioceris*
Cryptocephalus
Cryptophagus
Cryptopleurum
CRYPTORHYNCHINAE
Cryptorhynchus
Cucujus
culinaris, Tenebrio
cupratus, Eurhin
curculionoides, Metopias
cyanea, Buprestis
cyanea, Lema
Cyclaxyra
Cycloderes
decemnotatus, Agabus
Dendroctonus
Diaperis
Diaprepes
Diastocera
Dicerca
dispar, Scarabaeus
Dorcatoma
Drasterius
dresdensis, Dorkatoma
dryados, Curculio
Dryocoetes

- Dryophthorus**
dubia, Melanochroa
dubia, Nitidula
 duodecimguttata, Chrysomela
DYTISCIDAE
 Dytiscus
 echidna, Hispa
elegans, Agrodus
ELMIDAE
Elmis
elongatus, Bostrichus
 Enema
 enema, Scarabaeus
 Enhydrus
ephippium, Cassida
 erythropterus, Staphylinus
Euglenes
EUGLENESIDAE
EURHININI
 Eurhinus
EURHYNCHINAE
 Eurhynchus
 excavatum, Anobium
excisus, Curculio
fabriciana, Horia
 falsata, Baeocera
fasciatus, Anthribus
fausti, Helophorus
femorata, Dryops
festiva, Buprestis
flabellipes, Curculio
flava, Zonitis
 flavicornis, Chrysomela
 flavipes, Chrysomela
 flavipes, Dytiscus
 flavopictus, Asthraeus
foetidus, Scarabaeus
fontisbellaquaei, Omalisus
 fracticornis, Staphylinus
frischii, Melolontha
 frontalis, Mordella
 fulgidus, Staphylinus
fur, Cerambyx
fuscipes, Dytiscus
fuscus, Ptilinus
 Galerita
GALERITINI
Galeruca
 Gauropterus
 gazella, Mecocerus
Geoderces
Geonemus
Georissus
 Geotrupes
GEOTRUPINI
 Globicornis
 globulus, Hydrophilus
 Glyptus
gnatho, Brentus
 Gnatocerus
 graminicola, Aleochara
 granarius, Curculio
 granulatus, Carabus
 Graphoderus
griseus, Hypothenemus
grossa, Silpha
 Grynobius
 Gymnetis
Gyrinus
GYROHYPNINI
 Gyrohypnus
haematites, Cassida
 Harminius
 haworthi, Aleochara
 Helochares
Helophorus
 hermanni, Dytiscus
 heydenii, Leptinotarsa
histeroides, Lyctus
Horia
HORIIDAE
howardi, Diabrotica undecimpunctata
Hydrobius
Hydrophilus
 Hygrobia
hypolithus, Tenebrio
incanus, Curculio
incomptus, Geoderces
inops, Cryphalus
 inornata, Saperda
 Ischnopoda
Ischnosoma
Ischyus
junix, Brachycerus
Kateretes
KATERETIDAE
 Korynetes
Lachnopus
laetus, Schizopus
 laevigatum, Opatrum
 Lampyrus
 lanius, Scarabaeus
 lapathi, Curculio
Lara
LARAINI
lateritius, Platynemus
 lebasii, Acinaces
 Lema
 Leptinotarsa
lesueurii, Erotylus
 Leucochilus
 leucopus, Staphylinus
 leucothyreus, Promecops
levicollis, Staphylinus
 lillii, Attelabus
 Liliocerus
 linearis, Staphylinus
 Liparthrum
 lividus, Dytiscus
lunaris, Scarabaeus
 Luperus
luridus, Dytiscus
Lybas
 Magdalis
 magnifica, Phaenomeris
mangiferae, Cryphalus
margelanica, Platyscelis
 marginalis, Dytiscus
marginata, Leptura
marginatus, Carabus
marinus, Elophorus
marmoratus, Curculio
maugettii, Elmis
 maxillosus, Staphylinus
 Mecocerus
 Megasternum
Megischyrus
Meladema
Melanochroa
Melanophila
melanothrix, Trachyphloeus
 melas, Dermestes
Meloe
MELOIDAE
Melolontha
melolontha, Scarabaeus
mercurialis, Curculio
 merdigera, Chrysomela
meridiana, Leptura
Meriellum
Metopias
METOPIASINI
 micans, Bostrichus
MICROSPORIDAE*
 Microsporus
 minutum, Sphaeridium
misumenus, Somatodes
mollis, Carabus
 moniliferus, Pachyrhynchus
monoceros, Attelabus
 monographus, Bostrichus
Mononychus
 mucronata, Hispa
murinus, Byrrhus
 mutabilis, Gymnetis
 mutillarius, Clerus
Mycetoporus
Mycotretus
Mylabris
 nana, Buprestis
Nanophyes
natator, Dytiscus
 nebulosa, Cassida
 Necrobia
Nemocestes
Nemognatha
NEMOGNATHINAE
 Nephans
 nigripes, Dermestes
 nitens, Curculio
nitida, Cicindela
 noctiluca, Cantharis
normalis, Lybas
 notaticollis, Leucocelis
Notoxus
obscurellus, Helophorus Trichelophorus
 obscurus, Dermestes
 obsidianus, Microsporus
Ochthebius
octoguttata, Buprestis
octotuberculatus, Curculio
oculatus, Anthicus
oleracea, Chrysomela
Omalisus
Oncomera
Oodescelis
Oosternum
Ophonus
orbiculata, Nitidula
ORTHOCERINI
Orthocerus
 oryzae, Curculio
 Othius
OTIORHYNCHINAE
 Otiorhynchus
 Oxypoda
OXYPODIDES
PACHYRHYNCHINI
 Pachyrhynchus
Palmar
 pan, Scarabaeus
 Paracymus
pauxillum, Apion Rhinapion
pedicularis, Dermestes
Peltis
pericarpus, Curculio
pertii, Stigmodera
PHAENOMERIDIDAE
PHAENOMERINA
 Phaenomeris
 Phaenomerus
Phaenops

Phaleria
 Phloeosinus
 Phloeotribus
 PHYLLOBIINI
 Phyllobius
 Phymatestes
 Phymatodes
 Phytobius
 piceus, Dytiscus
 picipes, Byrrhus
 picirostris, Curculio
 pilula, Dermestes
 piniperda, Dermestes
 pisorum, Dermestes
 Planoplatyscelis
 planus, Dytiscus
 Platycerus
 PLATYCNEMINI
 Platycnemus
 Platynectes
 Platypria
 Platyscelis
 Poecilonota
 polita, Blaps
 politula, Cyclomorpha
 POLYDROSINI
 Polydrusus
 populi, Chrysomela
 porcellus, Ptochus
 Porcinolus
 Priobium
 Prionus
 Proagoderus
 Promecodes
 proscarabaes, Meloe
 Proteinus
 proteus, Merium
 Ptenidium
 Ptilinus
 Ptilium
 Ptinella
 PTINIDAE
 Ptinus
 Ptochus
 pulchra, Aleochara
 pulicarius, Dermestes
 punctatostratus, Hydrobius
 punctatus, Ptinus
 punctulatus, Staphylinus
 punctumalbum, Curculio
 punctus, Tachinus
 purpurea, Sagra
 pusillum, Scaphidium
 pyri, Curculio
 Pyrochroa
 quadripunctatus, Erotylus
 quadrituberculatus, Curculio
 QUEDIINI
 Quedius
 retusus, Scarabaeus
 Rhantus
 Rhinapion
 rhinoides, Trypetes
 Rhinoncus
 Rhinostomus
 Rhizophagus
 RHOPALOCERINI
 Rhopalocerus
 Rhyncolus
 ritsemae, Onthophagus Proagoderus
 rondanii, Monotoma
 rufipes, Byrrhus
 rufipes, Staphylinus
 rufiventris, Hydrobius

rufus, Scarabaeus
 rutilans, Buprestis
 sabulicola, Carabus
 Saperda
 scabrior, Eurhinus
 scalaris, Cerambyx
 scarabaeoides, Scolytus
 schaefferi, Meloe
 Schizopus
 Scintillatrix
 SCOLYTIDAE
 Scolytus
 scolytus, Bostrichus
 scrophulariae, Dermestes
 sculptilis, Glyptus
 scutellaris, Tachys
 securiger, Pselaphus
 semistriatus, Byrrhus
 sericea, Chrysomela
 sheppardi, Choragus
 Simplicaria
 Sitophilus
 Somatodes
 SOMATODINAE
 spectabilis, Oxyopoda
 Sphaerius*
 SPHAERIUSIDAE
 Sphenophorus
 SPHINDIDAE
 Sphindus
 spiniger, Athous
 splendidus, Tachinus
 staphylaea, Chrysomela
 STAPHYLINIDAE
 Staphylinus
 Stenocorus
 stephensi, Tychius
 stercorarius, Scarabaeus
 Stethaspis
 striatulus, Staphylinus
 striatum, Omalius
 Strongylocassis
 subspinosus, Crioceris
 sulcatus, Dytiscus
 sulcatus, Gyrinus
 sundewalli, Phaenomerus
 suturalis, Colymbetes
 suturalis, Melolontha
 symphyti, Longitarsus
 Tachinus
 TACHINUSIDAE
 TACHYPORIDAE
 Tachyporus
 Tachys
 Tachyusa
 taeniatus, Calomicrus
 tanaceti, Chrysomela
 tarsatus, Hydroporus
 Temnorhynchus
 Tetropium
 Thinonoma
 thujae, Hylesinus
 tibialis, Chrysomela
 titan, Trichopteryx
 Tomicus
 Tribolium
 Trichodes
 trifasciata, Lamia
 Tritoma
 Tropiphorus
 Trypetes
 TRYPETIDINAE
 tuberculata, Lagria
 turcicus, Laemophloeus

Uloma
 undatus, Curculio
 undatus, Erotylus
 undecimnotata, Coccinella
 undecimpunctata, Diabrotica
 Uroplata
 UROPLATINI
 urticae, Dermestes
 variabilis, Cerambyx
 variolosa, Buprestis
 Vatellus
 viennensis, Kolon
 violaceus, Curculio
 violaceus, Dermestes
 viridicollis, Curculio
 vittata, Zonitis
 wiedii, Poecilma
 XANTHOLININI
 Xantholinus
 Xyleborus
 Xyletinus
 Zeugophora
 zonatus, Dytiscus
 ZONITIDINAE
 Zonitis
 Zygops
 Zyrras

Insecta, Collembola

Actaletes
 albinus, Cyphodeirus
 ambulans, Podura
 antarctica, Tullbergia
 ANUROPHORINAE
 Anurophorus
 aquatica, Podura
 aquaticus, Sminthurus
 armata, Podura
 bicinctus, Smynthurus
 Bourletiella
 candida, Folsomia
 Ceratophysella
 cincta, Podura
 curvicollis, Lepidocyrtus
 Cyphoderus
 Deuterostminthurus
 Dicyrtoma
 Dicyrtomina
 Entomobrya
 ENTOMOBRYIDAE
 Folsomia
 Friesea
 fusca, Paronella
 fuscus, Papirius
 Heteromurus
 hortensis, Sminthurus
 Hypogastrura
 HYPOGASTRURINAE
 Isotoma
 Isotomurus
 laricis, Anurophorus
 Lepidocyrtus
 margaritarius, Heteromurus
 minuta, Podura
 mirabilis, Triaena
 murinus, Neelus
 muscorum, Achorutes
 muscorum, Degeeria
 Neanura
 NEANURINAE
 Neelus
 neptuni, Actaletes
 niger, Smynthurus

Onychiurus
Orchesella
palustris, Podura
Paronella
Podura
Sminthurides
Sminthurinus
Sminthurus
Tomocerus
Tullbergia
viaticus, Achorutes
viridis, Isotoma
viridis, Podura

Insecta, Dermaptera

aptera, Forficula
auricularia, Forficula
Chelidura
Forficula
Hemimerus
Labia
minor, Forficula
talpoides, Hemimerus

Insecta, Dictyoptera

Blattella
BLATTELLIDAE
brasiliensis, Blatta
Caeparia
ECTOBIIDAE
Epilampra
EPILAMPRIDAE
germanica, Blatta
oblongata, Blatta
PSEUDOMOPIDAE
Pseudomops
saussurii, Panesthia
transfuga, Blatta

Insecta, Diptera

Acanthocnema
Achias
ACHIIDAE
Actia
acutangula, Limosina
aegypti, Culex
Agromyza
albothorax, Banksinella luteolateralis
algecirensis, Ceratopogon pulicaris
alveofrons, Dasiops
amazonicum, Simulium
anisotae, Achaetoneura
Anopheles
ANOPHELINAE
Anthalia
apicalis, Pygophora
arcticus, Platygaster
argyrocephala, Tachina
atlanticus, Chrysops
aucta, Cephalops
austeni, Simulium
azurea, Musca
Bibio
BIBIONIDAE
Bironella
borealis, Simulia
Borophaga
bovis, Oestrus
brevipalpis, Toxorhynchites
buccatus, Conops
Cacoxenus

caecutiens, Tabanus
calcitrans, Conops
Calliphora
Campsicnemus
canicularis, Musca
caspius, Culex
Cephalosphaera
Cephenemyia
cervus, Pangonia
Chaetolonchaea
chamaeleon, Musca
Chamaemyia
CHAMAEMYIIDAE
Chamaepsila
Cheilisia
CHLOROPINAE
Chlorops
chorea, Musca
Chrysops
CHRYSOPSINAE
Chyromya
CHYROMYIDAE
cingulata, Actia
circumluteola, Banksinella luteolateralis
claviger, Culex
Cnetha
Cochliomyia
Coenomyia
conica, Pangonia
conyzae, Euribia
Coproica
corrigiolata, Musca
crassipennis, Syrphus
cristata, Dexia
curvipes, Dolichopus
curvipes, Sphaerocera
czizeki, Tipula
Damalis
Dasineura
Dasiops
dasyops, Lonchaea
denticulatus, Borborus
Dexia
DOLICHOPODIDAE
Dolichopus
domestica, Musca
Ectophasia
Elaphella
elegans, Chamaemy[i]a
elegans, Phytomyza
Elfia
Ephydra
EPHYDRIDAE*
Eristalis
Estheria
Eumerus
Exoprosopa
exsculpta, Ochthera
femorata, Phora
fenestralis, Helomyza
ferruginea, Musca
ferruginea, Simulia
ferruginea, Tipula
ferrugineus, Conops
flava, Musca
flaviceps, Notiphila
flavipes, Chironomus
flavipes, Syrphus
frit, Musca
furcatus, Pipunculus
Gasterophilus
geniculata, Musca
Glabellula
glabra, Madiza

Goniurellia
gracilis, Bironella
graminum, Tachydromia
grossa, Musca
GYMNOMYZIDAE
Haematobia
haemorrhoidalis, Oestrus
Helophilus
heraclei, Musca
Hirtea
hortorum, Tipula
hortulana, Tipula
hydei, Drosophila
Hydrellia
HYDRELLIIDAE
Hydrophoria
HYDROPHORINAE
Hydrophorus
Hypoderma
immigrans, Drosophila
indagator, Cacoxenus
infirma, Anthomyia
intestinalis, Oestrus
irritans, Conops
Ischiolepta
jaceana, Euribia
juxtacrenobium, Simulium Nevermannia
lamia, Roeselia
lancifer, Musca
Lasioptera
latifrons, Chaetodacus
latifrons, Lonchaea
latipes, Atractocera
Lespesia
Lestodiplosis
limosa, Copromyza
Lonchaea
LONCHAEIDAE
longicornis, Hirtea
luteoscutellata, Phytagromyza
lutosa, Limosina
macellaria, Musca
maculipennis, Anopheles
Madiza
MADIZINAE
Mansonia
marginalis, Musca
mcintoshii, Aedes Neomelaniconion
mercatorum, Drosophila
Metopia
METOPIAINI
Microchrysa
Micropeza
MICROPEZIDAE
Mosillus
Musca
Mycteromyia
Myopa
Napomyza
nasalis, Oestrus
nebulosus, Hydrophorus
Nemotelus
nigrimana, Cordylura
notata, Tipula
nubeculosa, Tipula
Nupedia
Nycteribia
oculatus, Achias
Oecothoa
Oedemagena
Oestrus
oleracea, Tipula
orbata, Tachina
Oscinella

ovis, *Oestrus*
 paludosa, *Tipula*
pandora, Anthrax
 pantherina, *Musca*
 papatasi, *Bibio*
parallelus, Dacus
Paraphytomyza
parvulus, Dacus
 pedicularia, *Nycteribia*
 pellucens, *Musca*
pendula, Musca
 Phaenopsectra
 Phasia
 Phlebotomus
Phyllomya
 picta, *Lasioptera*
 planiceps, *Damalis*
 Platystoma
 PLATYSTOMATIDAE
polita, Musca
posticatum, Simulia
Protocalliphora
Protophormia
 pumilionis, *Musca*
puncticollis, Ceratopogon
 punctipes, *Chironomus*
putrida, Drosophila
 Pygophora
Pyrophaena
 regelationis, *Tipula*
reptans, Agromyza
 riparia, *Ephydra*
rosae, Musca
rosarum, Syrphus
rufa, Simulia
rustica, Musca
 rutila, *Megarhinus*
 scambus, *Dolichopus*
 Scatopse
 SCATOPSIDAE
 schoenherri, *Anthalia*
 seminationis, *Musca*
 septemguttata, *Lestodiplosis*
Sicus
 signatus, *Chironomus*
 Siphona
sisymbrii, Tipula
Sphaerocera
 Stegomyia
stigmatosoma, Culex
Stilpon
 STOMOXYIDAE
 Stomoxys
 STRATIOMYIDAE
 Stratiomys
 subcoleoprata, *Conops*
 subcunctans, *Tipula*
subsultans, Musca
subsultans, Syrphus
sylvarum, Musca
 sylvaticus, *Pipunculus*
Tachina
TACHINIDAE
 taeniorhynchus, *Culex*
 TANYTARSINI
 Tanytarsus
 tarandi, *Oestrus*
tenax, Musca
terraenovae, Phormia
thriambus, Culex
 Tipula
 TIPULIDAE
 titillans, *Culex*
 Tomosvaryella

Toxorhynchites
 TOXORHYNCHITINAE
tricolor, Syrphus
 tridens, *Urellia*
trilineata, Musca
 trompe, *Oestrus*
 ungulata, *Musca*
variegata, Hippobosca
 venustus, *Syrphus*
vernum, Simulia
 Verrallia
vicina, Calliphora
 vigilax, *Culex*
 Volucella
 VOLUCELLIDAE
volvulus, Musca
 vomitoria, *Musca*
Xylota

Insecta, Embioptera

Apterembia
 cercocyrtia, *Dictyoploca*

Insecta, Ephemeroptera

Baetis
 fuscata, *Ephemera*

Insecta, Heteroptera

abietum, *Gastrodes*
 Acompocoris
 acuta, *Cimex*
 aeneus, *Cimex*
 affinis, *Corixa*
albifrons, Corixa
alutaceus, Carcinochelis
 Alydus
 ANTHOCORIDAE
 Anthocoris
 antillarum, *Cimex*
 Aphanus
 Apolygus
 Aquarius
 Artheneis
 ater, *Capsus*
 ater, *Cimex*
 austriacus, *Cimex*
 Bellecoris
 Beosus
BERYTIDAE
Berytinus
bicolor, Litosoma*
 BLISSINAE
 Blissus
 Brachystira
 calcaratus, *Cimex*
 calcaratus, *Miris*
 Campylosteira
 capsiformis, *Nabis*
 Capsus
Carcinochelis
 cardui, *Cimex*
 Catoplatus
caucasicus, Aradus
 chiragra, *Lygaeus*
chrysis, Lygaeus
 ciliata, *Notonecta*
Cimex
 CIMICIDAE
 cimicoides, *Nepa*
 cinerea, *Nepa*
 cinerea, *Stenopoda*

clavatus, *Cimex*
 clavicornis, *Lygaeus*
clavipes, Cimex
 cognatus, *Scolopostethus*
coleoprata, Sigara
confluens, Corisa
 consanguinea, *Davila*
 consimilis, *Berytus*
 Corisella
 Corixa
 CORIXIDAE
 Crinocerus
Cymatia
 CYMATIINAE
 Dictyonota
Diplonychus
Discocephala
DISCOCEPHALINAE
distincta, Corisa
 dolabratus, *Cimex*
 dorsalis, *Corixa*
 Elasmucha
 Elatophilus
 Enithares
ehippium, Reduvius
 Erbula
 Eysarcoris
 fabricii, *Tingis*
 fakir, *Belostoma*
 femorata, *Corixa*
 Fenestrella
 ferrugatus, *Cimex*
 ferus, *Cimex*
 foveolata, *Artheneis*
 Gastrodes
germari, Corisa
 GERRIDAE
 Gerris
 gigas, *Hypselopus*
 glauca, *Notonecta*
griseola, Micronecta
 guttula, *Reduvius*
 hastatus, *Lygaeus*
 Heterogaster
 HETEROGASTRINAE
hieroglyphicus, Aradus
hirticornis, Neides
 hirtulus, *Blissus*
 Hypselopus
 Ilyocoris
 Jakowleffia
 Krizousacorixa
 lacustris, *Cimex*
latipes, Cydnus
 lectularius, *Cimex*
 Leptocoris
 LEPTOCORISINI
 Leptopectera
 Lethocerus
 leucopterus, *Lygaeus*
 Ligyrocoris
 limbatus, *Phytocoris*
Lincus
 littoralis, *Cimex*
Lizinus
 Lygocoris
 Lygus
 maculatus, *Naucoris*
 maritimus, *Cimex*
marmorea, Discocephala
 MEGALONOTINI
 Megalonotus
Melorus
 mercenaria, *Corixa*

Micronecta
 MICRONECTINAE
 minutissima, Notonecta
 MIRIDAE
 Miris
montivagus, Berytus
 Myodocha
 MYODOCHINI
 NABINI
 Nabis
 najas, Cimex
 NAUCORIDAE
 Naucoris
Neides
 nemorum, Cimex
 nigrellus, Anthocoris
 nigricornis, Anthocoris
nigrolineata, Corisa
 Notonecta
 NOTONECTIDAE
 Nysius
obliqua, Notonecta
 Oncotylus
 Orthunga
 ovata, Fenestrella
 pabulinus, Cimex
Pachylops*
paludum, Gerris
Parasigara
 Peggichisme
 personatus, Cimex
 Pilophorus
 pini, Anthocoris
 pini, Cimex
Podisus
 pratensis, Cimex
propinqua, Corisa
 Prostemma
 PROSTEMMATINAE
 PTYELINI
 punctata, Sigara
 punctipes, Oncotylus
 pygmaeus, Lygaeus
 quadratus, Lygaeus
 quadripunctatus, Lygaeus
 REDUVIIDAE
 Reduvius
 RHYPAROCHROMINAE
 Rhyparochromus
 Rhyphodes
 rolandri, Cimex
 rostrata, Aelia
 rubra, Nepa
 rubrofasciatus, Cimex
rufospilota, Pentatoma
rustica, Nepa
ryei, Drymus sylvaticus
 Salda
 sanctus, Cimex
 Sastragala
scholtzi, Sigara
 Scolopostethus
Scoparipes
 serripes, Myodochus
 setulosa, Anomaloptera
 Sigara
 southwoodi, Stenocoris
 Stenocoris
 Stenodema
 STENODEMINI
 Stenopoda
 STENOPODAINAE
 stigmatellus, Anthocoris
stolli, Zaita

striata, Notonecta
 striatus, Cimex
 strichnocera, Dictyonota
 sylvestris, Cimex
 tenuis, Cyrtopeltis
 Tetyra
 thymi, Lygaeus
 TINGIDAE
 Tingis
tipularius, Cimex
 tipuloides, Cimex
transversa, Corisa
 Triatoma
 TRIATOMINI
 uniguttatus, Cimex
 urticae, Cimex
 verna, Tingis
verticalis, Corisa
 vicarius, Oeciacus
 virens, Cimex
virescens, Litosoma
vittipennis, Podisus
v-luteum, Cimex
 wahlbergi, Emesa

Insecta, Homoptera

ACANTHOCOCCIDAE
 Acanthococcus
 aceris, Acanthococcus
 acuminatum, Lecanium
 Adelges
 ADELGINAE
 agilis, Lachnus
 Allygidius
 Allygus
 alni, Cercopis
 alni, Chermes
 anceps, Delphax
 APHIDIDAE
 Aphis
 Aphrophora
 APHROPHORIDAE
 artifex, Cardiaspis
 Asiraca
 ASIRACINAE
 Aspidoproctus
 atomaria, Cicada
 atropunctata, Cicada
aurita, Cicada*
 bancrofti, Spondyliaspis
 betulella, Calaphis
 betulina, Aphis
Bhatia
bicincta, Eurymela
 bursaria, Aphis
 buxi, Coccus
 CALAPHIDINI
 Calaphis
 callunae, Aphis
 Cardiaspina
 Cercopis
 Chaitophorus
 Cicadella
 CICADELLIDAE
 Cinara
 CINARINI
clavicornis, Cicada*
 Coccus
 coccus, Dactylopius
coffea, Lecanium
 Conomelus
 corni, Lecanium
 crassicornis, Cicada

DACTYLOPIIDAE
 Dactylopius
 dauci, Aphis
 DELPHACIDAE
 Delphax
 Dictyophara
 Elymana
 ERIOCOCCINI
 Eriococcus
 eucalypti, Psylla
 Euceraaphis
 Euconomelus
 Eulachnus
 Eulecanium
 Eupteryx
 europaea, Fulgora
Eurymeloides
 festucae, Myzus
 flavescens, Tettigonia
 flavilabris, Aphalara
Fonscolombia
 Fulgora
 fusca, Chermes
 fusca, Psylla
 fuscoviride, Metopeurum
 glauca, Poeciloptera
 Glycaspis
 gossypii, Aphis
graminis, Fonscolombia
 Hansenia
 hesperidum, Coccus
 humuli, Aphis
 Hyalopterus
 IASSINAE
 Iassus
 juglandis, Aphis
 Kilifia
 LACHNINAE
 Lachnus
 lanio, Cicada
 laricis, Adelges
 laternaria, Cicada
Ledra*
 LEDRIDAE
 lepida, Delphax
 Leprota
 LEUCASPIDINAE
Leucaspis
 leucomelas, Chaitophorus
 longispinus, Dactylopius
 MACROPSIDAE
 Macropsis
 melichari, Leprota
 Metopeurum
 meunieri, Schizoneura
 mixta, Cicada
monardae, Rhopalosiphum
 myrmecophilum, Macrosiphum
nigropictus, Thamnotettix
olivaceus, Eutettix
 Ormenoflata
 padi, Aphis
 PANAPHIDINI
 Panaphis
 Parthenolecanium
 PEMPHIGINI
 Pemphigus
 pertinax, Walkeriana
 PHILAENINI
 Philaenus
 Phorodon
 pini, Aphis
pini, Aspidiotus
 plicatuloides, Cardiaspis

prasina, Jassus
 pruni, Aphis
PSEUDOCOCCIDAE
 Pseudococcus
 Psylla
PSYLLIDAE
 Ptyelus
 pulverulenta, Poeciloptera
 punctipennis, Aphis
 pyri, Aphis
 quercus, Cicada
 roboris, Aphis
Saissetia
 sambuci, Aphis
 sanguinolenta, Cicada
 Semiaphis
SPONDYLIASPIDINAE
 Spondyliaspis
 spumaria, Cicada
 strepitans, Cicadetta
 sulphurella, Cicadula
 Tetraneura
 tiliae, Coccus
 Typhlocyba
TYPHLOCYBIDAE
 ulmi, Aphis
 viridis, Cicada

Insecta, Hymenoptera

abdominalis, Tiphia
Acamptopocum
 Acantholyda
 advena, Odynerus
Aenasioidea
aethiops, Tenthredo
agilis, Melissodes
agrorum, Tenthredo
 Alastor
 Alastoroides
 alastoroides, Odynerus
 alternans, Lyda
 ambiguus, Cryptus
amerinae, Cynips
Ametastegia
 Ammophila
 Anaphes
ANAPHINI
 Ancistroceroides
 angulicollis, Odynerus
annulata, Apis
annulicornis, Coccobius
anomalus, Halictus
 Anoplius
 Antepipona
ANTHIDIIDAE
Anthidium
 Anthophora
ANTHOPHORIDAE
 Antodynerus
 Aphidius
apii, Alysia
 appendiculata, Blastophaga
 Arge
 Astata
 atropos, Alastor
 atropos, Odynerus
Augochlora
AUGOCHLORINI
 aurantii, Coccophagus
australis, Microgaster
 avenae, Aphidius
 bedeguaris, Ichneumon
 Bethylus

bicinctus, Crabro
bihamata, Formica
bipunctatus, Mellinus
 bizonatus, Odynerus
 Blastophaga
Blennocampa
BLENNOCAMPINI
 Bombus
 bombylans, Apis
BOTHRIOTHORACINI
 Bothriothorax
 Bracon
 brasiliensis, Alastor
 brevipennis, Proctotrupes
caesa, Agathis
 californicus, Odynerus
Caliroa
CALIROINI
 Camponotus
 caricae, Cynips
CENTRIDINI
 Centris
 centuncularis, Apis
 Cephalomutilla
cephalotes, Halictus
cephalotes, Tenthredo
 Cephus
 Ceraphron
 Ceratina
CERATINIDAE*
 Ceratosolen
Chelonus
 chinensis, Odynerus
Chloralictus
chrysothorax, Vespa
 Cimbex
cinxia, Tenthredo Allantus
 clavicornis, Encyrtus
 clavipes, Spheg
 clotho, Alastor
Coccobius
Coeloides
 coleoptratus, Thysanus
Colletes
COLLETIDAE
coloboptera, Vespa
 columbianus, Euderus
costulatus, Halictus
 Crabro
crassipes, Paracolletes
cressonii, Halictus
 cribraria, Vespa
 cruentus, Odynerus
CRYPTINAE
Cryptocampus
Cryptus*
 cucurbitina, Apis
 dantici, Vespa
Dapsilarthra
Dasypoda
DASYPODAIDAE
decorata, Oxystoglossa
desponsa, Melissodes
 diabolica, Mutilla
Dialictus
 dimidiata, Apis
 Diodontus
Diplepis
 Diprion
Disophrys
 Dryinus
 dyscherus, Odynerus
 Encarsia
Endelomyia

enodis, Tenthredo
 Ephialetes
 Epsilon
 erythrocephala, Tenthredo
Eucera
EUCERIDAE
Euchroeus
 Eulaema
Eulophus
 Euodynerus
 extensorius, Ichneumon
 flavescens, Vespa
 flavipennis, Spheg
 Formica
 formicarius, Dryinus
FORMICIDAE
 fuscicornis, Omalus
 Galeopsomyia
Gemmura
gibba, Spheg
gigas, Ichneumon
 gigas, Leucospis
glabrata, Tenthredo
Gnamptodon
 graviceps, Ephuta Traumatomutilla
 haemorrhoidalis, Apis
HALICTIDAE
Halictus
 herrichii, Odynerus
 Heterelis
Heterogyna
HETEROGYNAIDAE
hirtipes, Andrena
 humeralis, Odynerus
humilis, Bombus
HYLAEIDAE
Hylaeus
 Hypalastor
 Hypalastoroides
 Hypancistrocerus
 Hypodynerus
 Ichneumon
 idalia, Megalopta
 inanis, Lyda
 indica, Mutilla
inferentia, Poecilostoma
 instigator, Ichneumon
 interruptus, Solenius
isomorpha, Blastothrix Metablastothrix
 Kerrichiella
labiata, Megilla
 Lasius
laticapus, Aenasioidea
 leprieuri, Melissodes
 Lestiphorus
 Lestis
 ligniperda, Formica
litrata, Tenthredo
longicauda, Agathis
longicornis, Apis
lucorum, Apis
 luctuosus, Odynerus
Ludita
 lutea, Tenthredo
 macrocera, Mira
Macrophya
Macropis
manicata, Apis
 manifestator, Ichneumon
 Megachile
Megalodontes
MEGALODONTESIDAE
 Megalopta
 Melissodes

Metablastothrix
Metaphycus
METOPHINAE
Metopius
Microgaster
 Microterys
militaris, Formica
 Mimeomutilla
 minutator, Ichneumon
 minutissima, Apis
 Mira
mirabilis, Neopasiphae
 MIRAINI
 miser, Eulophus
Monsoma
montana, Tenthredo
 morys, Pteromalus
mucronatus, Nematius Cryptocampus
 muscaria, Apis
muscorum, Apis
 Mymar
MYMARIDAE
 Mymarilla
Myrma
mytilaspidis, Aphelinus
Neopasiphae
NEOPASIPHAEIDAE
 niger, Figites
 niger, Spheg
 nigerrimus, Spheg
 nigra, Formica
Nomada
NOMADIDAE
 Nomioides
 Nysson
NYSSONINAE
 oculata, Vespa
oculator, Ichneumon
 Omalaspis
 Onycholyda
Opius
ornigis, Apanteles
oxianus, Ammobates Xerammbates
Oxystoglossa
OXYSTOGLOSSINI
 Pachodynerus
pallipes, Opius
Paracolletes
PARACOLLETIDAE
 Paralastor
Paralictus
 Parodynerus
 Philotrypesis
Pholetesor
phyllocolpa, Blennocampa
 pilipes, Apis
 Pimpla
 pini, Tenthredo
 Podalonia
Poecilostoma
Polyrhachis
 Pompilus
proava, Apis
 Proctotrupes
PROSOPIDAE
Prosopis
 Prospaltella
protea, Heterogyna
 psenes, Cynips
 Pseudepipona
 Pseudodynerus
Pseudofoenus
 pulchellum, Mymar
 pulcher, Pompilus

pumilio, Bracon
punctulatissima, Apis
 punctum, Ichneumon
purpurata, Chrysis
 purpurata, Mutilla
purus, Halictus
 pygmaeus, Sirex
quadrincta, Apis
 quinquecincta, Scolia
quinquespinosus, Rophites
ramicornis, Ichneumon
 Reepenia
 renominanda, Mimecomutilla
 Rhopalum
 Rhynchium
robiniae, Microgaster
Rophites
ROPHITIDAE
 Roptrocercus
rosae, Cynips
 rotundata, Apis
 rufa, Formica
ruficornis, Apis
 rustica, Apis
rustica, Tenthredo
 sabulosa, Spheg
scolyticida, Coeloides
 sichelii, Odynerus
 silaos, Odynerus
 Solenius
Sphecodes
SPHECODIDAE
 Spheg
 spinosus, Spheg
STELIDIDAE
 Stelis
 Stenancistrocerus
 Stenodynerus
Strongylogaster
 Subancistrocerus
submetallicum, Camptopocum
succincta, Apis
 sulcatus, Ceraphron
 sylvius, Encyrtus
Taxonus
terrestris, Apis*
TETRASTICHINAE
 Tetrastichus
 titillator, Ichneumon
 Torymus
 Traumatomutilla
triangulum, Vespa
 tricolor, Encarsia
 tristis, Pemphredon
 Trychosis
 tuberculatus, Alastor
unguiculatus, Foenus
Urocerus
 variabilis, Nomia
vespoides, Spheg
 viaticus, Spheg
 viduatorius, Cryptus
villosa, Tiphia
 violacea, Apis
 violaceipennis, Ammophila
Vipio
 viriditibialis, Pamphilius
 wollastonii, Mymar
 Xenocrepis
Xerammbates
 Xylocopa
XYLOCOPIDAE*
zebratus, Aphycus
zonula, Tenthredo

Insecta, Isoptera

darwiniensis, Mastotermes
 exitiosus, Eutermes
lacteus, Termes
meridionalis, Termes

Insecta, Lepidoptera

aceris, Papilio
 achaemenes, Charaxes
 achilles, Papilio
 Acinote
 acraea, Liptena
Acrolepiopsis
 actaea, Papilio
 acteon, Papilio
 adippe, Papilio
 Adopaeoides
 aglaja, Papilio
 Agriades
 Agrotiphila
 alceae, Papilio
 alcon, Papilio
 aletes, Thracides
alfacariensis, Colias hyale
alpheus, Papilio
 Alucita
ALUCITIDAE
 Amplypterus
 anastomosis, Gracillaria
 andrenaeformis, Sesia
 Anthanassa
anthyllidis, Zygaena
 antiqua, Phalaena
Antispila
 Apatura
APATURIDAE
 aquilina, Hesperia
archytas, Papilio
 argiades, Papilio
 argus, Papilio
ARGYNNIDAE
 Argynnis
 Argyreus
 argyrognomon, Papilio
 arion, Papilio
 Arisbe
 aristolochiae, Papilio
 armigera, Noctua
 Artines
 aryxna, Megathymus
 ascanius, Papilio
assectella, Roeslerstammia
 atalanta, Papilio
 atlas, Phalaena
ATTACIDAE
 Attacus
 Aulocera
 australis, Oxycanus
AZINIDAE
Azinis
bellatrix, Phalaena
bergstraesserella, Tinea
bifasciella, Elachista
 bjerckandrella, Tinea
 blackburnii, Hyposmocoma
BOMBYCIDAE
 Bombyx
Brahmaea
 brahminus, Satyrus
 brassicae, Papilio
 Brassolis
 Brintesia

- caeruleocephala, Phalaena
 Calephelis
 CALIGININAE
 Caligo
camilla, Papilio*
camillus, Papilio
 candidaria, Bapta
 capitata, Larentia
Capys
 Carcharodus
 cardui, Papilio
 cardui, Phalaena Noctua
 caricae, Papilio
carthami, Papilio
 Castnia
 cereus, Papilio
certhia, Bombyx
 Charaxes
 CHARAXIDAE
 charithonia, Papilio
 chlorodippe, Argynnis
 chlorographa, Leptosia
Chrysoclista
 circe, Papilio
 COLIADINAE
 Colias
 colon, Papilio
 colorado, Agrotiphila
 comma, Papilio
connubialis, Catocala
 Consul
 coracina, Phalaena
 corax, Pithecopis hylax
 coridon, Papilio
 corus, Papilio
 COSMOPTERIGIDAE
 Cosmopterix
 creusa, Anthocharis
Crinodes
 CUPIDINIDI
 Cupido
 cupido, Papilio
cyanea, Papilio
 cydippe, Papilio
 Cynthia
cyparissa, Papilio
Dalla
 DANAIDAE
 Danaus
 daplidice, Papilio
 dardanus, Papilio
 Daristane
 Dasychira
 DASYCHIRIDAE
 decolorata, Lycaena argiades
 demodocus, Papilio
 diaphanus, Papilio
 Diatraea
 Dictyoploca
 Diloba
 DILOBINAE
 dipsacea, Phalaena
dives, Lactura
doris, Papilio
dorsalis, Rosema
 Drepana
 DREPANIDAE
 duponcheli, Leucophasia
Elachista
ELACHISTIDAE
 Emesis
emolus, Polyommatus
 Enarmonia
 ENARMONIINI
- epigena, Phalaena**
 Episema
 EPISEMIDAE
erato, Papilio
 Erebia
 EREBIINAE
erxebella, Alucita
eryonas, Cyclopides
 esperi, Euchloe ausonia
Ethmia
ETHMIIDAE
Eucarphia
 eucharila, Cremna
 Euchloë
Euphaedra
 Euphydryas
 Euploea
 eurilochus, Papilio
Eustixia
 Euthalia
 evalthe, Papilio
 Everes
 EVERIDI
 fabius, Papilio
 Fabriciana
 falcataria, Phalaena
falcifera, Plusia
 farinalis, Phalaena
 fatima, Papilio
 feisthamelii, Papilio
 ferrugalis, Pyralis
 formosana, Phalaena
 fortunata, Epinephele janira
 galathea, Papilio
 Gegenes
 Geometra
 GEOMETRIDAE
 glandon, Papilio
 glaucina, Phalaena
GLYPHIPTERIGIDAE
Glyphipterix
 Gracillaria
 GRACILLARIIDAE
 Greta
 Griselda
 Halpe
 HELICONIIDAE
 Heliconius
 Helicopis
 HELIOTHINAE
 Heliothis
 Hellula
 Hesperia
 HESPERIIDAE
HETEROGYNIDAE
Heterogynis
 hexadactyla, Phalaena
hilarella, Azinis
 hirtata, Phalaena
 huebneri, Ypthima
 hyale, Papilio
 hylas, Papilio
 hyperbius, Papilio
 Hypercompe
 Hyposmocoma
 Iaspis
 icarus, Papilio
 icasia, Phalaena
 idas, Papilio
 ilia, Papilio
 illana, Pieris
imella, Tinea
 integra, Pamphila
 iris, Papilio
- janira, Papilio
 jasius, Papilio
 jebus, Hesperia
 jurtina, Papilio
 kirbyi, Pentila
 lachesis, Papilio
Lactura
 Lamprocabera
 lebona, Hypolycaena
 leilus, Papilio
 leonidas, Papilio
 Leptidea
 LEPTIDEIDI
 Leptosia
 leucophaeus, Bithys
 ligea, Papilio
 ligustri, Sphinx
 LIMENITIDINAE
 Limenitis
linneella, Phalaena
 Liptena
 LIPTENINAE
 Lonomia
 lubentina, Papilio
 Lycaeides
 Lymantria
 LYMANTRIIDAE
 Lysandra
 lysippus, Papilio
 machaon, Papilio
 macrophanes, Scoparia
 Maculinea
 major, Phalaena Bombyx pavonia
major, Syrichthus serratulae
 malvae, Papilio
 Maniola
 MANIOLIDI
 Mechanitis
 Megalopalpus
 MEGATHYMIDAE
 Megathymus
 Melanargia
 MELANARGIINAE
 melanops, Polyommatus
 melinus, Strymon
metallella, Tinea
 minimus, Papilio
 minor, Macrotona
mirza, Lycaena
 monacha, Phalaena
 montana, Agrotis
 moorei, Halpe
 mori, Phalaena
 MORPHIDAE
 Morpho
 mulciber, Papilio
Nacaduba
 nais, Papilio
 Napaea
 Neolycaena
 Neptis
 neumoegeni, Megathymus
nigricana, Pyralis
 nina, Papilio
 niobe, Papilio
 nisibis, Neocheritra
 Noctua
 NOCTUIDAE
 NYMPHALIDAE
 Nymphalis
 Nymphidium
Nymphula
 obliqua, Lonomia
 ochracea, Coenonympha

- Orgyia***
 ORGYIIDAE
 orientalis, Anthocharis belemida
 Ornipholidotos
 Orosagrotis
Ourocnemis
 Oxycanus
 pandora, Papilio
 Pandoriana
 panopus, Sphinx
 paphia, Papilio
 Papias
 Papilio
 papilionaria, Phalaena
 PAMILIONIDAE
paradoxa, Heterogynis
 pasithoe, Papilio
 pellationella, Phalaena
 penelope, Castnia
pentadactyla, Phalaena*
 Pentila
 PENTILINI
Pepliphorus
Pero
 phaeton, Papilio
 Phanes
 Phrissura
 PIERIDAE
 Pieris
 Pithecops
 Plebejus
 plexippus, Papilio
 podalirius, Papilio
 polychloros, Papilio
 polymnia, Papilio
 Polyommatus
 polyxena, Papilio
 Pontia
 populi, Papilio
 posticata, Phalaena
 Princeps
 prittwitzii, Apaustus
prominens, Lampides
 pronuba, Phalaena
 Psodos
 PTEROPHORIDAE
Pterophorus*
 pumilio, Papilio
pupula, Eustixia
pupula, Eustixis
 PYRALIDAE
 Pyralis
pyrausta, Phalaena
 Pyrgus
 pyri, Bombyx
 quadrifaria, Phalaena
 radicana, Griselda
 radicana, Paedisca
rectisectaria, Gonodontis
 redimicula, Agrotis
reducta, Limenitis camilla*
Rhogalia
 Riodina
 RIODINIDAE
Roeslerstammia
Rosema
 ruvularis, Papilio
 saccharalis, Phalaena
 Saturnia
 SATURNIIDAE
 SATYRIDAE
 Satyrus
 schiffmulleri, Limenitis
 scitaria, Drepanodes
 simla, Saturnia
 simplex, Megalopalpus
 sinapis, Papilio
 sinensis, Lycaena
 sophorae, Papilio
 SPHINGIDAE
 Sphinx
stagnata, Phalaena
 Strigina
 Strymon
 STRYMONIDI
 Strymonidia
sylvanus, Papilio
 Symphaedra
 Tatura
 Telicota
 Telipna
 temesa, Thecla
 tephra, Dasychira
 texana, Melitaea
 thalia, Papilio
 thalia, Thecla
 Thrix
 tibiaria, Daristane
 Tinea
 TINEIDAE
 tipuliformis, Sphinx
 titus, Hesperia
 TORTRICIDAE
 Tortrix
 Trepsichrois
 tropicalis, Tingra
 tros, Papilio
 Udea
 undalis, Phalaena
 undularis, Liptena
 Urania
 Vanessa
vinetella, Tinea
 virginensis, Erycina
 viridana, Phalaena
 viridis, Thecla
 Xanthocastnia
 xuthus, Papilio
 xylostella, Phalaena Tinea
 Ypthima
 yuccae, Eudamus
Zelica
zelica, Phalaena
 Zenis
 Zerynthia
 zieglerella, Tinea
 zymna, Pentila
- Insecta, Mantodea**
 filum, Mantis
- Insecta, Mecoptera**
 Merope
 MEROPEIDAE
 tuber, Merope
- Insecta, Megaloptera**
 lutarius, Hemerobius
 Sialis
- Insecta, Neuroptera**
 ALEUROPTERYGINAE
 Aleuropteryx
 Boriomyia
 Chrysopa
 CHRYSOPINAE
 fidelis, Hemerobius
 Hemerobius
 humulinus, Hemerobius
 hungarica, Chrysopa
loewii, Aleuropteryx
 perla, Hemerobius
- Insecta, Orthoptera**
 acervorum, Blatta
 Acheta
- Insecta, Mallophaga**
 Actornithophilus
 americanus, Hirundoecus
 Anaticola
 Anatoecus
 anserinus, Pediculus
 canis, Ricinus
 caponis, Pediculus
 cimicoides, Eureum
 citrinellae, Pediculus
 Colpocephalum
 cornicis, Ricinus
 crassicornis, Pediculus
 Degeeriella
 DEGEERIELLINI
 dentatus, Pediculus
 diomedea, Pediculus
 discocephalus, Nirmus
 EUREINAE

Acrida
albomarginatum, Acrydium
americana, Blatta
Austroicetes
Bacillus
bipunctatus, Gryllus Bulla
Blatta
caerulans, Gryllus
caerulescens, Gryllus
campestris, Gryllus
Chorthippus
Chortoicetes
conicum, Acrydium
decorsei, Geloius
DICTYOPHORINI
Dictyophorus
domesticus, Gryllus
Ectobius
elegans, Gryllus
elephas, Gryllus Locusta
Eumastax
falcata, Gryllus
femurrubrum, Acrydium
Gampsocleis
gigantea, Proscopia
gigliotisi, Heniola
glabra, Locusta
Gryllacris
Gryllotalpa
gryllotalpa, Gryllus
Gryllus
Heniola
hieroglyphicus, Decticus
lapponica, Blatta
Leptophyes
lilifolia, Locusta
Locusta
longicornis, Psednura
maculicollis, Gryllacris
Mantis*
Melanoplus
migratorius, Gryllus
monstrosus, Gryllus
montanus, Gryllus
Moraba
morbillosus, Gryllus Locusta
Myrmecophilus
neriifolia, Locusta
nigricorne, Acridium
Nomodacris
obscura, Tarraga
Oedipoda
Orchelimum
orientalis, Blatta
PAMPHAGIDAE
Pamphagus
paradoxus, Tridactylus
paralleus, Gryllus
Patanga*
pectinata, Listroscelis
pedestris, Mesops
Periplaneta
Phaneroptera
Phisis
Phyllium
PHYMATEIDAE
Phymateus
pictus, Gryllus
POEKILO CERIDAE
Poekilocerus
portentosa, Acheta
Prophalangopsis
Proscopia
Psednura

Psophus
punctatissima, Locusta
pusilla, Epacromia
Pyrgomorpha
PYRGOMORPHIDAE
religiosus, Gryllus*
rossia, Mantis
Saga
sanguinipes, Gryllus
Schizodactylus
septemfasciatum, Acridium
serrata, Locusta
serricornis, Moraba
siccifolius, Gryllus
Sphingonotus
spumans, Gryllus
Stenopelmatus
stridulus, Gryllus
succinctus, Gryllus Locusta
talpa, Stenopelmatus
tenuicornis, Tettix
tenuis, Mastax
terminifera, Epacromia
Tettigonia
TETTIGONIIDAE
Tridactylus
turratus, Gryllus
Tylopsis
undulatum, Acrydium
Valanga
variegatus, Gryllus Locusta
viridissimus, Gryllus
vittata, Biformalia
vulgare, Orchelimum
Zonocerus

Insecta, Phasmida

Acrophylla
briareus, Pasma Diura
chronus, Diura
Ctenomorpha
Ctenomorphodes
Didymuria
empusa, Pasma
Pasma
PHASMATIDAE
PODACANTHINAE
Podacanthus
tessulata, Ctenomorpha
titan, Pasma
typhon, Podacanthus
umbretta, Pasma
violescens, Pasma
wilkinsoni, Podacanthus

Insecta, Plecoptera

bicaudata, Phryganea
bipunctata, Perla
Brachyptera
BRACHYPTERAINAE
cinerea, Perla
Diura
fusca, Phryganea
Leuctra
marginata, Semblis
Marthamea
maxima, Phryganea
nebulosa, Phryganea
Nemoura
NEMOURIDAE
Perla
PERLIDAE

TAENIOPTERYGIDAE

Taeniopteryx
trifasciata, Nemoura
vitripennis, Perla

Insecta, Protodonata

permianus, Tupus
Tupus

Insecta, Protorthoptera

Paolia
vetusta, Paolia

Insecta, Psocoptera

Caecilius
CAECILIUSIDAE
fuscopterus, Psocus

Insecta, Siphonaptera

acuminata, Rhadinopsylla Rectofrontia
Amalaraeus
Amphipsylla
AMPHIPSYLLINA
aspalacis, Amphipsylla
bisectodentatus, Ctenophthalmus
Chaetopsylla
CTENOPHTHALMINAE
Ctenophthalmus
daea, Palaeopsylla
eusarca, Nycteridopsylla
irritans, Pulex
Leptopsylla
Malaraeus
Monopsyllus
Palaeopsylla
penicilliger, Pulex
Pulex
rothschildi, Chaetopsylla
schelkovnikovi, Amphipsylla
sciurorum, Pulex
segnis, Pulex
sibirica, Ctenopsylla
similis, Palaeopsylla
soricis, Ceratophyllus
telchinum, Ceratophyllus
transbaikalica, Rhadinopsylla Ralipsylla li

Insecta, Solifugae

chelicornis, Solpuga
fatalis, Solpuga
Solpuga

Insecta, Thysanoptera

Aptinothrips
conocephali, Cryptothrips
coriaceus, Phlaeothrips
corticis, Trips
Eugynothrips
Hoplothrips
PHLAEOTHRIPIDAE
Phlaeothrips
Physothrips
rufa, Thrips Aptinothrips
salicis, Thrips

Insecta, Thysanura

Lepisma
saccharina, Lepisma

Insecta, Trichoptera

angustata, Molanna
 Apatania
 APATANIIDAE
 Beraea
 BERAEIDAE
 brevipennis, Limnephilus
 Chaetopteryx
 Cynrus
 Diplectrona
 dubius, Philopotamus
 felix, Diplectrona
 Holocentropus
 lineatum, Macronema
 Macronema
 maurus, Thya
 Molanna
 MOLANNIDAE
 pallipes, Phryganea
phalaenoides, Phryganea
 Phryganeolitha
Semblis
 Silo
 trimaculatus, Philopotamus
 vetusta, Phryganeolitha
 villosa, Phryganea
 wallengreni, Apatania

Mammalia

Abderites
 ABDERITINAE
 Acinonyx
 ADIANTHIDAE
Adianthus
 aethiopicus, Aper
afarensis, Australopithecus
 aguti, Mus
 AILURIDAE
 Ailurus
 albicaudus, Herpestes
 albinucha, Zorilla
 ALCEIDAE
 Alces
 alces, Cervus
 Alopex
 alpinus, Canis
 Amblonyx
 amphibius, Hippopotamus
 amphibius, Mus
 araneus, Sorex
 aratae, Palaeotheres
 Arctictis
Arctocephalus
 Arctogalidia
 ARCTOGALIDIINAE
 arctos, Ursus
 aries, Ovis
 Arvicola
 astuta, Bassaris
 Ateles
 Atilax
attenuatus, Steno
 australis, Canis
 Balaena
 Bassariscus
 Bdeogale
 bennettii, Cynogale
 berlandieri, Taxidea
 bidens, Physter
 binotata, Viverra
 binturong, Viverra
 Bison

bison, Bos
 blainvillei, Marmoops
 Borhyaena
 Bos
 brachyurus, Procyon
 Bradypus
brantsii, Euryotis
 brasiliensis, Mustela lutris
bucatus, Adianthus
byronia, Phoca
 caballus, Equus
 Caenolestes
 CAENOLESTIDAE
Callorhinus
camelopardalis, Cervus
 Canis
 capensis, Viverra
 capensis, Yerbua
 Capra
 capucina, Simia
 Castor
 catta, Lemur
 catus, Felis
 Cebus
 Cercopithecus
 cervulum, Lophiotherium
 Cervus
Choeropsis
Choloepus*
 cinerea, Lutra
 cinereoargenteus, Canis
 civetta, Viverra
 Civettictis
 COLOBINAE
 Colobus
 columnaris, Decastis
 concolor, Amblonyx
 Condylura
 Conepatus
 crassicauda, Bdeogale
 crassicaudatus, Galago
crassus, Democricetodon brevis
 Cricetus
 cricetus, Mus
 cristata, Hystrix
 cristata, Phoca
 cristata, Viverra
 cristatus, Sorex
 Crocidura
 Crossarchus
 Cryptoprocta
 CRYPTOPROCTIDAE
Cuniculus
 Cuon
 Cynocephalus
 Cynogale
 CYNOGALINAE
 Cystophora
 Dama
 dama, Cervus
DASYPODIDAE
 Dasypsecta
Dasypus
 dauuricus, Erinaceus
 DECASTIDAE
 Decastis
 Delphinus
 delphis, Delphinus
Democricetodon
 depressicornis, Antelope
 diana, Simia
 Dicerorhinus
dichotoma, Antelope
 didactylus, Bradypus

Didelphis
 dingo, Canis
domesticus, Mus musculus
 dorcas, Capra
 doria, Antelope
 dorsata, Hystrix
 dsinezumi, Sorex
 ebi, Sciurus
 elaphus, Cervus
 Enhydra
 ENHYDRINAE
entelloides, Hylobates*
 entellus, Simia
 equina, Antelope
 Equus
 Erethizon
 Erinaceus
 erythropus, Sciurus
Eumetopias
 Eupleres
 EUPLERIDAE
 europaea, Talpa
 europaeus, Erinaceus
 familiaris, Canis
fascicularis, Simia
 Felis
 Fennecus
 ferox, Cryptoprocta
 ferrumequinum, Vespertilio
 fiber, Castor
 fulgens, Ailurus
 fuliginosus, Hyracodon
 fuscatus, [Inuus]
 Galago
 Galerella
 gambianus, Sciurus
gangeticus, Delphinus
 Garzonia
 GARZONIIDAE
 gaurus, Bos
 Gazella
 gazella, Capra
 gibbon, Simia
gigantea, Alce
 giganteus, Macropus
 gigas, Manati
Giraffa
Glis
glis, Sciurus
 Gorilla
 gorilla, Troglodytes
 goudotti, Eupleres
gracilis, Viverravus
 grypus, Phoca
 Gulo
 gulo, Mustela
 Halichoerus
Halitherium
hallucatus, Dasyurus
 hastatus, Vespertilio
 Helarctos
 Helictis
 Heliosciurus
 Helogale
 hermaphroditus, Viverra
 Herpestes
 HERPESTINAE
 Hippopotamus
 Hippotragus
 hircus, Capra
 hispidus, Vespertilio
 hoolock, Simia
 humboldtii, Conepatus
Hyaena

- hyaena, Canis**
hydrochaeris, Sus
Hydrochoerus
Hydrodamalis
Hylobates
Hystrix
Ichneumia
ichneumon, Viverra
Icticyon
Ictonyx
indica, Viverra
ingens, Palaeopropithecus
interrupta, Mephitis
inunguis, Manatus
Jaculus
jaculus, Mus
javanicus, Cervus
jubata, Felis
jubata, Phoca
Lagidium
Lagomeryx
lagopus, Canis
lar, Homo
Lemur
Lepus
leucodon, Sorex
Leucomitra
leuconota, Mephitis
leucophaea, Antilope
leucophaea, Simia
leucopus, Acanthomys
liberiensis, Hippopotamus
Lophiotherium
Loris
lotor, Ursus
Lutra
lutra, Mustela
Lutreola
lutreola, Viverra
lutris, Mustela
Lycaon
Lynx
lynx, Felis
Macropus
macroura, Chinchilla
major, Macropus
malayanus, Ursus
Mammuthus
manatus, Trichechus
Mandrillus
maritimus, Ursus
marsupialis, Didelphis
Megaloceros
megalotis, Canis
Meles
meles, Ursus
meliceps, Mydaus
melleri, Rhinogale
Mellivora
MELLIVORINAE
Melursus
meridionalis, Abderites
Mesoplodon
microdon, Xenogale
minor, Cricetodon
mitrata, Presbytis
monoceros, Monodon
Monodon
Mormoops
moschata, Helictis
moschatus, Bos
moschiferus, Moschus
Moschus
mungo, Viverra
Mungos
MUNTIACINAE
Muntiacus
muntjak, Cervus
murinus, Vespertilio
Mus
musculus, Mus
Mydaus
Myotis
myotis, Vespertilio
Myrmecophaga
mysticetus, Balaena
Nandinia
NANDINIIDAE
Nasua
nasua, Viverra
niger, Aigoceros
niger, Vespertilio vampirus
novemcinctus, Dasypus
Nycterus
obscurus, Crossarchus
obscurus, Procyon
ochraceus, Herpestes
ODOBENIDAE
Odobenus
Odocoileus
opossum, Didelphis
Oryctogale
Oryx
oryx, Antilope
Otaria
Otocyon
OTOCYONIDAE
Ovibus
Ovis
paca, Mus
pacivorus, Speothos
Palaeopropithecus
Palaeothentes
PALAEOTHENTINAE
paludinosus, Herpestes
Pan*
paniscus, Simia
Panthera
Papio
papio, Cynocephalus
Paracynictis
PARADOXURINAE
Paradoxurus
pardus, Felis
parvulus, Herpestes
peregusna, Mustela
peruanum, Lagidium
Phacochoerus
Philander
Phoca
Phyllostomus
picta, Hyaena
Pithecia
pithecia, Simia
Platanista
PLATYCHOEROPIDAE
Platychoerops
PLESIADAPIDAE
Plesiadapis
Poecilogale
Poiana
polykomos, Cebus
Praecanthropus
PRESBYTINAE
Presbytis
primaevus, Cuon
primigenius, Elephas
Procervulus
Procyon
Proteles
PROTELIDAE
Pteronura
Pteropus
puercensis, Phenacodus
pusilla, Phoca
Putorius
putorius, Mustela
quarlesi, Anoa
Rangifer
reticulata, Giraffa camelopardalis
Rhinolophus
Rhynchogale
richardsonii, Genetta
richardsonii, Platychoerops
rosmarus, Phoca
ruetimeyeri, Lagomeryx
Rupicapra
rupicapra, Capra
schinizzii, Pugmeodon
Sciurus
scrofa, Sus
selousi, Cynictis
SEMNOPIITHECIDAE
Semnopithecus
senegalensis, Galago
sibirica, Yerbua
sibiricus, Erinaceus
silvestris, Felis catus
Sorex
speleus, Odocoileus
Speothos
sphinx, Simia
Spilogale
Stenella
striatus, Bradypus
subgutturosa, Antilope
sumatrensis, Rhinoceros
Suricata
suricata, Viverra
SURICATIDAE
Sus
syndactyla, Simia
syrichta, Simia
Taeniolabis
Talpa
taoensis, Polymastodon
Tapirus
tarandus, Cervus
tardigradus, Lemur
Tarsius
taurus, Bos
Taxidea
TAXIDEINAE
taxus, Ursus
terrestris, Hippopotamus
Tetraclaenodon
Thalarcos
timidus, Lepus
tolteca, Stenoderma
Tragulus
Trichechus
tricuspidens, Plesiadapis
tridactyla, Myrmecophaga
tridactylus, Aceratherium
tridactylus, Bradypus
trivirgatus, Paradoxurus
trogodytes, Simia*
truncatus, Delphinus
tuberata, Boryhaena
typica, Garzonia
Urocyon
ursina, Phoca